Lion

Group: mammal

Order: Carnivora

Height: to the shoulder 1.3 meters (4 feet)

Weight: 150-250 kilograms (330-550 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore)

Food: animals: zebra, buffalo, giraffe

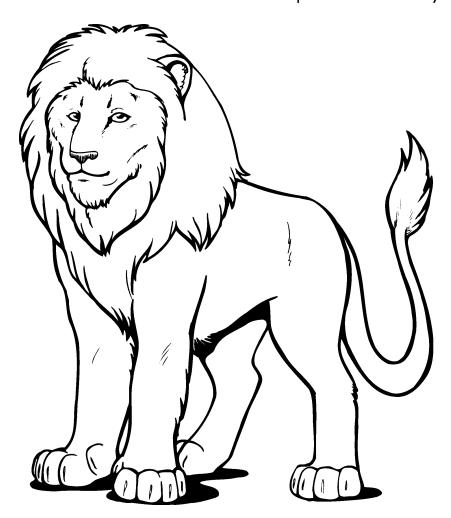
Where it lives: Africa

Number of young: 1 to 4

Lifespan: 16 years

Other facts: The lion is known as "king of the animals" because of its great strength.

The female is the hunter; the male protects the territory.



OC ANIMAIS . FACT FILE : 002

African Elephant

Group: mammal

Order: Proboscidea

Height: to the shoulder 4 meters (13 feet)

Weight: 5,900 kilograms (13,000 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: leaves, shoots, roots and fruits

Where it lives: Africa (another smaller species lives in India)

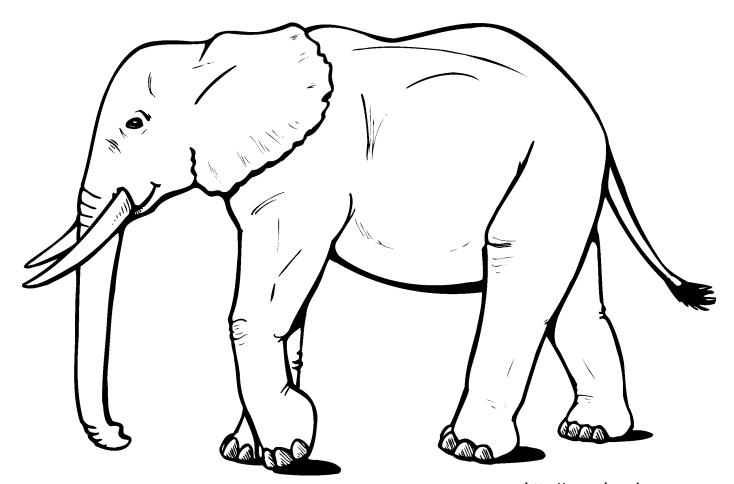
Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 60-70 years

Other facts: Elephants are the largest land mammals. Their trunks are an elongated

nose and top lip. The trunks are used for gathering food, drinking,

smelling and fighting.



O ANIMALS · FACT FILE · 003

Zebra

Group: mammal

Order: Perissodactyla

Height: to the shoulder 1.5 meters (5 feet)

<u>Weight:</u> 225-320 kilograms (500-700 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: grass and leaves

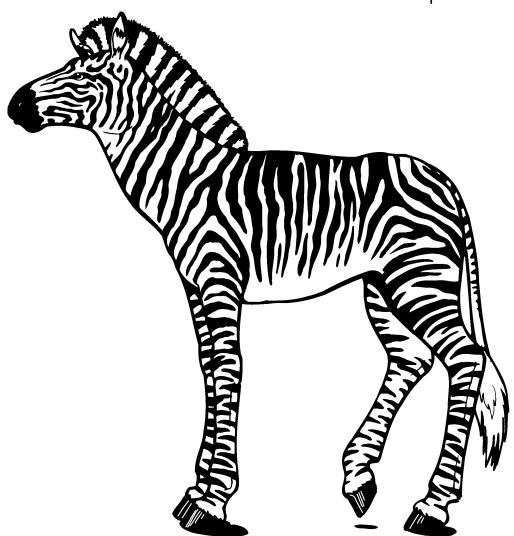
Where it lives: Africa

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 25-30 years

Other facts: A relative of the horse. It has good hearing, sharp eyes and is a

fast runner. No two zebras have the same pattern of stripes.



O ANIMALS · FACT FILE · 004

Giraffe

Group: mammal

Order: Artiodactyla

Height: 4.5-5 meters (15-17 feet)

Weight: male: 900-1800 kilograms (2000-4000 pounds)

female: 550-1200 kilograms (1200-2600 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

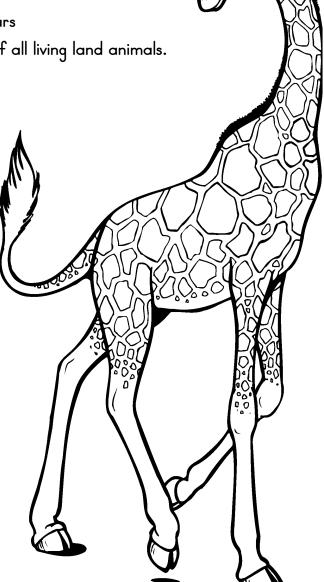
<u>Food:</u> tree leaves, shoots, grasses and shrubs

Where it lives: Africa

Number of young: 1

<u>Lifespan:</u> 20-25 years

Other facts: The tallest of all living land animals.



ZOO ANIMALS · FACT FILE · 005

Red Kangaroo

Group: mammal

Order: Marsupialia

Height: 1.5 meters (5 feet)

Weight: 70 kilograms (154 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: leaves, shoots, grasses and shrubs

Where it lives: Australia

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> Up to 25 years

Other facts: The young develop in a pouch on the mother's belly. They run very fast

by hopping on their powerful hind legs.



Koala

Group: mammal

Order: Marsupialia

Height: 60-85 centimeters (24-33 inches)

Weight: male: 7-12 kilograms (15-25 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: leaves and shoots of the eucalyptus tree

Where it lives: Australia

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 13-18 years

Other facts: Lives in trees and hardly ever goes down to the ground. Mothers carry

their babies for 5 or 6 months in a pouch on their belly.



Panda

Group: mammal

Order: Carnivora

Height: 1.5 meters (5 feet)

Weight: 115 kilograms (250 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater and meat eater (omnivore)

Food: bamboo stems and shoots, sometimes small animals

Where it lives: China

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 25-30 years

Other facts: The panda is an endangered species. In the wild they are only found in

the mountains of southwest China. They spend most of their time eating.



Gorilla

Group: mammal

Order: Primates

Height: male: 1.6 meters (5.5 feet) female: 1.4 meters (4.6 feet)

Weight: male: 135-205 kilograms (300-450 pounds)

female: 73-127 kilograms (160-280 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: leaves, shoots, stems and fruits

Where it lives: Africa

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 50 years

Other facts: Gorillas look big, strong and fierce but are gentle, peaceful creatures.

They spend most of their time looking for food, eating and resting.



O ANIMALS . FACT FILE : 009

Polar Bear

Group: mammal

Order: Carnivora

Height: 2.4-3 meters (8-10 feet)

Weight: male: 725 kilograms (1600 pounds)

female: 225 kilograms (550 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore)

Food: seals

Where it lives: Arctic Ocean

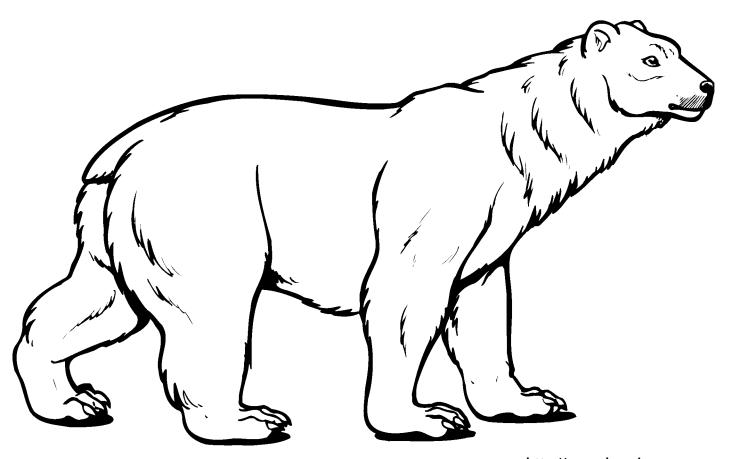
Number of young: 1-4

<u>Lifespan:</u> 20 years

Other facts: Polar bears have a thick fur coat, which keeps them warm in the

freezing arctic climate. They are good swimmers and can swim

50 miles without resting.



O ANIMALS · FACT FILE · 010

Penguin

Group: bird

Order: Sphenisciformes
Height: 1.2 meters (4 feet)

Weight: male: 36 kilograms (80 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore)

Food: fish and squid

Where it lives: Antarctica

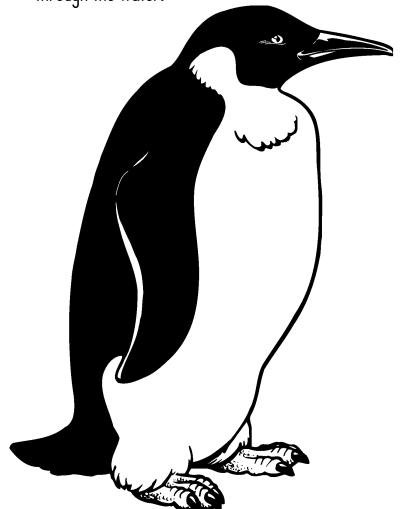
Number of young: 1

<u>Lifespan:</u> 20 years

Other facts: Penguins cannot fly but they are great swimmers. They use their

wings as paddles and their webbed feet help them move fast

through the water.



Bengal Tiger

Group: mammal

Order: Carnivora

Height: to the shoulder I meter (3 feet)

Weight: 180-265 kilograms (400-580 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore)

Food: animals: deer, pigs, monkeys

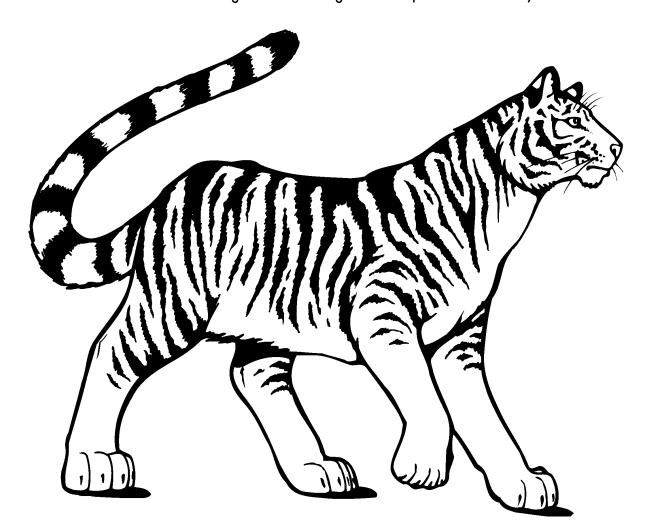
Where it lives: India and Bangladesh

Number of young: 2 to 4

<u>Lifespan:</u> 25 years

Other facts: Tigers can kill animals four times their own weight. They have great

senses of sight and hearing which help them when they hunt.



Flamingo

Group: bird

Order: Phoenicopteriformes

Height: 1.2 meters (4 feet)

Weight: 2.2-4 kilograms (5-9 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat and plant eater (omnivore)

Food: shellfish, fish, insects and water plants

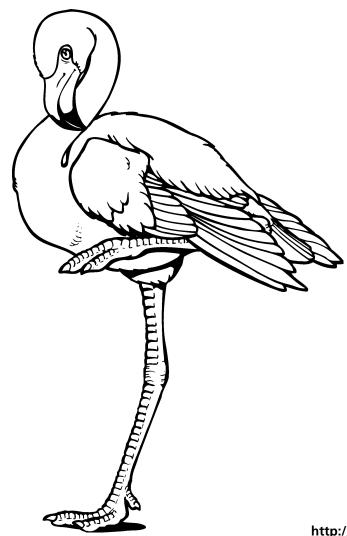
Where it lives: lagoons and large lakes

Number of young: 1 or 2

<u>Lifespan:</u> 35-45 years

Other facts: Pinkish-white birds with a long neck, large wings and a short tail.

When resting they usually stand on one leg.



Sulphur-Crested Cockatoo

Group: bird

Order: Psittaciformes

Height: 50 centimeters (20 inches)

Weight: 700-950 grams (1.5-2.0 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant and meat eater (omnivore)

Food: seeds, fruits, nuts, leaves, insects and larvae

Where it lives: New Guinea and Australia

Number of young: 2 or 3

<u>Lifespan:</u> 40-50 years

Other facts: Cockatoos are members of the

parrot family. They raise the

crest on their head

when alarmed.



Walrus

Group: mammal

Order: Pinnipedia

<u>Length:</u> 2.7-3.5 meters (9-11.5 feet)

Weight: 815-1680 kilograms (1,800-3,700 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore)

Food: shellfish, fish and seastars

Where it lives: Arctic Ocean

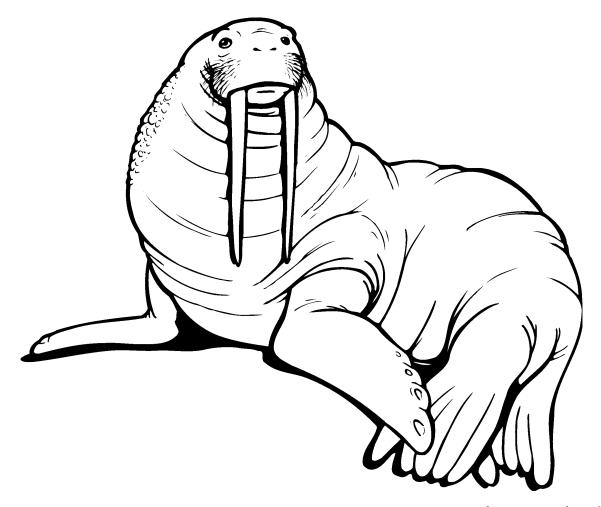
Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 40 years

Other facts: The walrus is a huge animal, with a lot of fat to keep it warm in the

icy seas where it lives. They are good swimmers and spend most

of their time in the water.



California Sea Lion

Group: mammal

Order: Pinnipedia

1.7-2 meters (5.5-7 feet) Height:

Weight: 272 kilograms (600 pounds)

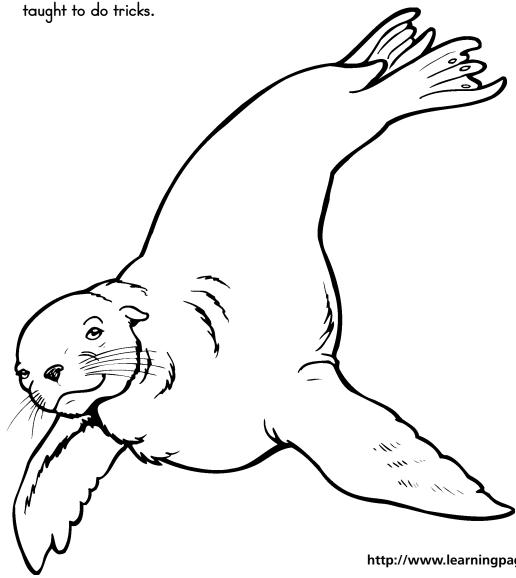
Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore) Food: fish, octopus and squid

Where it lives: Pacific coast, Canada to Mexico

Number of young:

10-15 years <u>Lifespan:</u>

Other facts: Sea Lions are great swimmers. They are intelligent and can be



Bottle-Nosed Dolphin

Group: mammal
Order: Cetacea

Height: 2-3.5 meters (7-12 feet)

Weight: 160-270 kilograms (350-600 pounds)

Type of feeder: meat eater (carnivore)
Food: fish, shrimp and squid

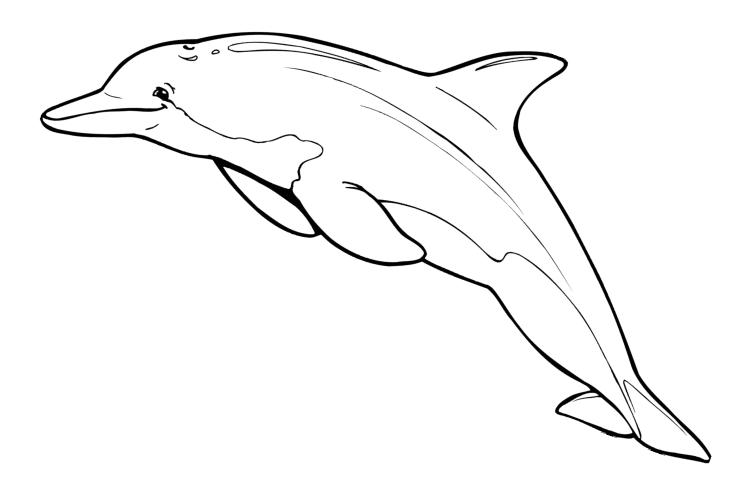
Where it lives: temperate and tropical coastal waters

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 25-30 years

Other facts: Dolphins are very intelligent. They communicate by sound,

clicking and whistling.



Dromedary Camel

Group: mammal

Order: Artiodactyla

Height: to the shoulder 2 meters (6.6 feet)

Weight: 455-635 kilograms (1000-1400 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: grass, shrubs and leaves

Where it lives: deserts of North Africa and the Middle East

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 12-15 years

Other facts: The camel stores food in the hump on its back. They can survive for

long periods of time without food and water.



Hippopotamus

Group: mammal

Order: Artiodactyla

Height: to the shoulder 1.5 meters (5 feet)

Weight: 1 1 35 - 4490 kilograms (male: 2,500 - 9,900 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)
Food: qrass and water weeds

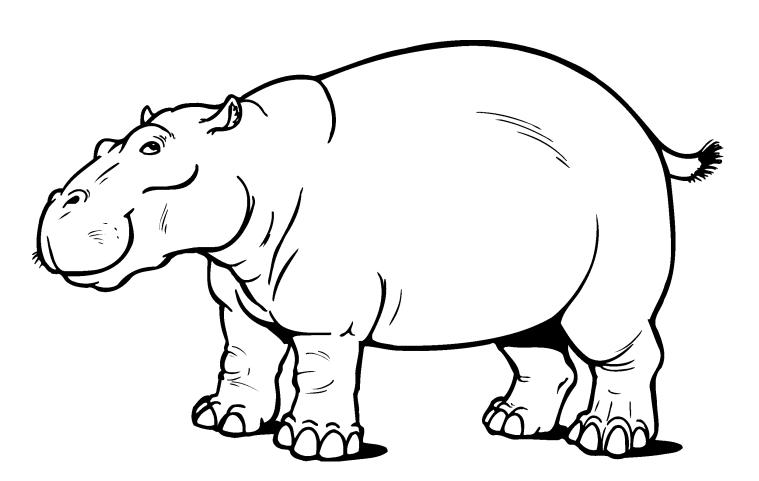
Where it lives: Africa

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 35-50 years

Other facts: Hippos spend a lot of their time in lakes and rivers. They swim

underwater with only their nostrils and eyes above the surface.



Black Rhinoceros

Group: mammal

Perissodactyla Order:

to the shoulder 1.4-1.7 meters (4.5-5.5 feet) Height:

1360-1815 kilograms (3000-4000 pounds) Weight:

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

grass, bushes, fruit and leaves Food:

Where it lives: Africa

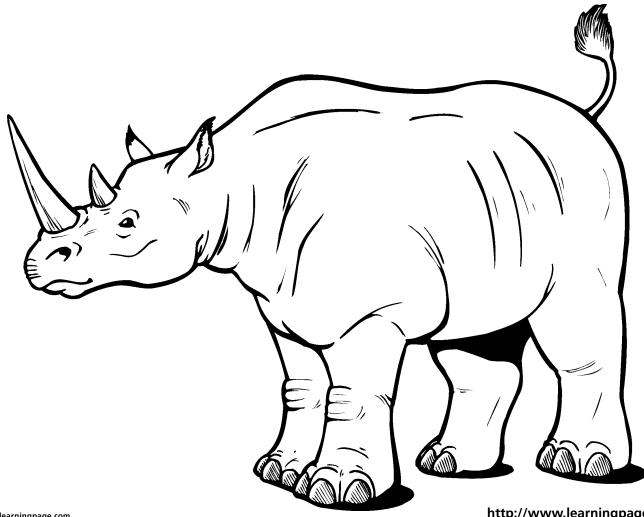
Number of young:

30-40 years Lifespan:

Other facts: Rhinos have two horns on their head which they use for defense

and display. They can run very fast for their huge size, and can

reach 30 miles per hour when they charge.



Black Spider Monkey

Group: mammal

Order: Primates

Height: body: 40-60 centimeters (16-24 inches)

tail: 60-80 centimeters (24-32 inches)

Weight: 8.6 kilograms (19 pounds)

Type of feeder: plant eater (herbivore)

Food: fruit and nuts

Where it lives: South America

Number of young:

<u>Lifespan:</u> 24 years

Other facts: Spider monkeys are very acrobatic. They spend all their time in trees,

swinging from branch to branch using their tail as an extra "arm."

