

# SZKOŁA GŁÓWNA HANDLOWA W WARSZAWIE WARSAW SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS

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Specialization: Big Data – Advanced Analytics

# **Shiny Project**

# Analysis and Visualization of Google Play Store User Reviews

Subject: Querying, Data presentation and Visualization

Lecturer: Dr Jaroslaw Olejniczak

### I. About the Dataset

### **Context**

While many public datasets provide Apple App Store data, there are not many counterpart datasets available for Google Play Store apps anywhere on the web. On digging deeper, I found out that on Kaggle page, there was a dataset which was nicely indexed appendix-like structure to allow for simple and easy web scraping. On the other hand, Google Play Store uses sophisticated modern-day techniques (like dynamic page load) using JQuery making scraping more challenging.

 $Dataset\ source:\ https://www.kaggle.comtanetbosshow-to-get-high-rating-on-play-storedata$ 

### **Content**

The set is a collection of 10,841 applications and consists of 13 different variables, which are as following:

- 1. App a qualitative variable, contains the names of application.
- 2. Category a qualitative variable, contains the category of each application (33 categories).
- **3.** *Rating* a quantitative variable, concerns the individual reviews of each application (rating in scale 1-5).
- 4. Reviews a quantitative variable, contains the number of reviews of applications.
- 5. Size a quantitative variable, describing the size of applications.
- 6. Installs a quantitative variable, showing the number of installation.
- 7. *Type* a qualitative variable shows whether the app is free or paid.
- 8. Price a quantitative variable, showing the price of application (in USD).
- 9. Content rating a qualitative variable, revealing types of people who have rated for applications.
- 10. Genres a qualitative variable, indicating the application's genres.
- 11. Last update a date variable shows the date when applications were updated.
- 12. Current Ver a qualitative variable, reflecting current version of applications.
- 13. Android Ver a qualitative variable, revealing the requirement of Android version for downloading application.

### **Inspiration**

I decided to analyze this dataset because I usually download applications from Google Play Store for my Samsung phone and it is interesting for me to discover which applications have the top rating, and which factors influence this.

Additionally, the Play Store apps data has enormous potential to drive app-making businesses to success. Actionable insights can be drawn for developers to work on and capture the Android market.

## II. Application description

The application and all charts used in this project were created using the R programming language with Shiny package. The application I created consists of 1 side bar and 4 main tabs which are "About", "Google play", "Kaggle dataset" and "Data visualization".

The side bar is on the left side and contains logo, key word and basic information about Google Play.

### Tab 1: ABOUT

**Google Play Store User Review** 

developed by Google LLC.

It serves as the official app store for the Android operating system, allowing users to browse and download applications developed with the Android software development kit.

In this tab, there are 2 main parts including information about App developer and Web application, which were highlighted in red.

I also included my photo under App developer section and 2 hyperlinks which directly go to my Linkedin page and to the Kaggle page where I downloaded the dataset for this analysis.

GEOGLE PLAY KAGGLE DATASET DATA VISUALIZATION

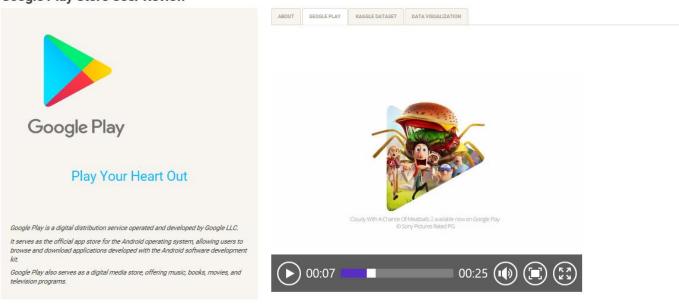
The dataset was taken from the Kaggle website which can be downloaded HERE.

# App developer Ngoc B. Dao is a Vietnamese student who are pursuing her Master's program in Big Data at SGH Warsaw School of Economics. She had a background in Finance and Accounting with 2 years experience working in a bank. For more information, visit her Linkedin. Web App This app is created as part of final project for subject Querrying, data presentation, data visualisation lead by Dr. Jaroslaw OLEJNICZAK. This is the first application created by Ngoc using programing language R.

### Tab 2: GOOGLE PLAY

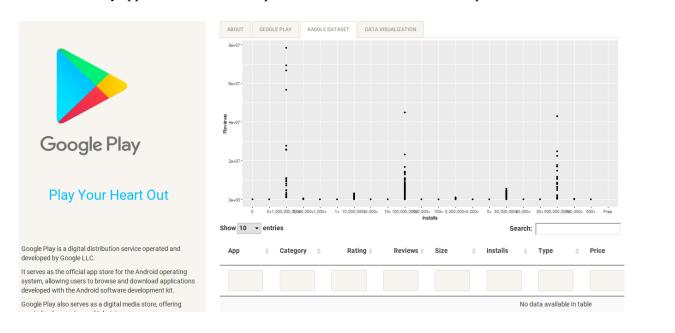
In the second tab, I decided to enclose a short video about Google Play Store with the length of 25 seconds to make the application more interesting.

# Google Play Store User Review



### Tab 3: KAGGLE DATASET

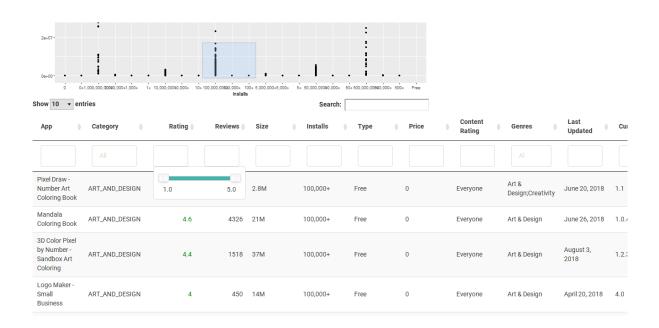
The 3<sup>rd</sup> tab in my application consists of a plot and a dataset below with the help of user\_brush function.



The plot helps the user to see the correlation between the number of installations and the number of reviews. It is not supprising that the higher number of installations results in the higher number of reviews.

When the user click on a particular area on the plot, the table below will show all the variables inside the square. On the top left of table, the user can choose how many entries per page they would like to see. Beside each variables in the first row, there is also filter function.

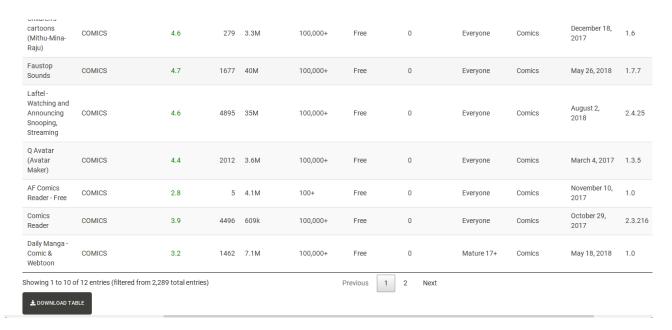
Especially the rating column was highlighted in green to make the information more visible for the user.



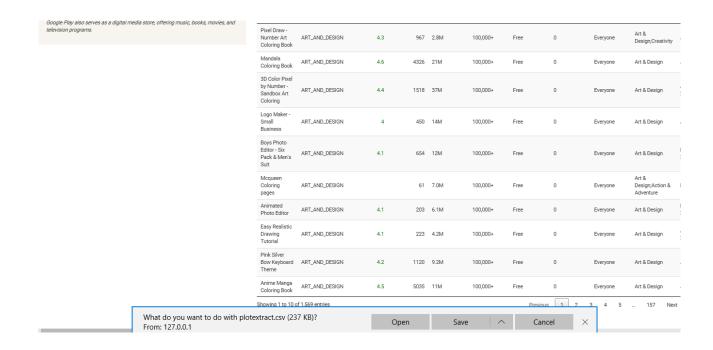
On the top right of the table, we have a search box, where you can type a key word and the table will only shows variables that match your search key words.



On the bottom left of the page, we have a black button named "Download Table".



When clicking on this button, the dataset will be automatically downloaded and then the user will have options to save or open the file.



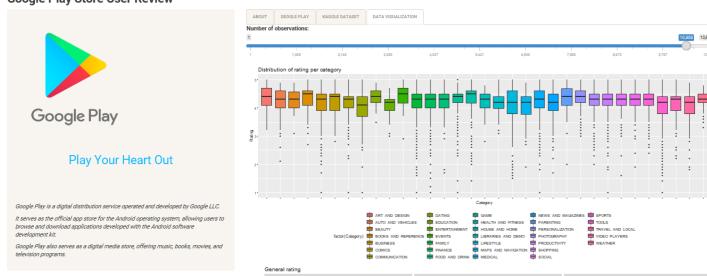
Tab 4: DATA VISUALIZATION

In the last tab about data visualization, I inserted here 1 slider and 2 plots visualizating the dataset.

The slider has the value ranging from 1 to 10,841 and has the initial value of 5000. This tool gives the user choice to choose the number of observations you would like to see, and the below 2 plots will change according to your choice.

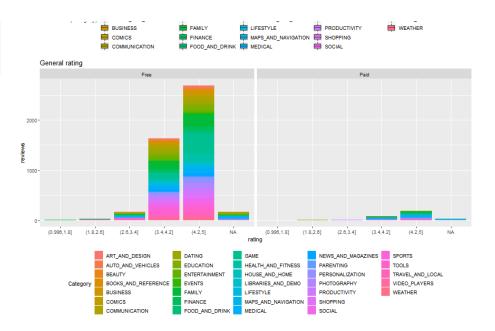
The first plot is a box plot, which was built with help of ggplot2 package, which shows the distribution of application rating for all 33 categories. It is not hard to see that the highest ratings belong to applications with events and parenting categories and Dating is the category that received the lowest rates.

### Google Play Store User Review



In the second plot, it shows a grid with bar charts for 2 type of applications that are free and paid. But it is clearly that most of applications in Google Play Store got high rating in range from 4.2 to 5.0 disregard of how expensive they are.





### III. Conclusion

With the fact that Android mobile operating system has been the best-selling OS worldwide on smartphones and on tablets, Google Play Store will still be the largest application store for smartphones. This dataset only features some main characteristics of the total over 3.5 million Android applications (as of 2017). However, we can draw some interesting conclusions about the Google Play Store.

It is obvious that the application store is the key factors that influence the smartphone buyers' decisions. Therefore, many phone brands chose Android as the operating system for their products. The Android applications on Google Play Store has been widely used by the Android users due to the high quality and the variety. Most of applications on Google Play Store were highly evaluated by the users. And even though applications are available through Google Play either free of charge or at a cost, the majority of them are still free. That enables users to wide range of choice and enrich their experience.