

## ECON HW 4

Nick Gembs

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```
library(haven)

data <- read_dta('C:/Users/Nick/Downloads/WAGE1.DTA')
data

## # A tibble: 526 x 24

#1.1

lm.fit <- lm( log(data$wage) ~ data$educ + data$exper + (data$expersq))
lm.fit

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = log(data$wage) ~ data$educ + data$exper + (data$expersq))
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      data$educ      data$exper      data$expersq
##    0.1279975      0.0903658      0.0410089     -0.0007136

summary(lm.fit)

##
## Call:
## lm(formula = log(data$wage) ~ data$educ + data$exper + (data$expersq))
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.96387 -0.29375 -0.04009  0.29497  1.30216
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)   0.1279975   0.1059323    1.208   0.227
## data$educ      0.0903658   0.0074680   12.100 < 2e-16 ***
## data$exper     0.0410089   0.0051965    7.892 1.77e-14 ***
## data$expersq  -0.0007136   0.0001158   -6.164 1.42e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.4459 on 522 degrees of freedom
```

```
## Multiple R-squared:  0.3003, Adjusted R-squared:  0.2963
## F-statistic: 74.67 on 3 and 522 DF,  p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

### #1.2

```
lm.fit.reduced <- lm( log(data$wage) ~ data$educ + data$exper )
anova( lm.fit , lm.fit.reduced)

## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Model 1: log(data$wage) ~ data$educ + data$exper + (data$expersq)
## Model 2: log(data$wage) ~ data$educ + data$exper
##   Res.Df    RSS Df Sum of Sq      F    Pr(>F)
## 1      522 103.79
## 2      523 111.34 -1    -7.5543 37.993 1.421e-09 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

# Exp^2 is statistically significant with a p-value of 1.421 * 10^-9
```

### #1.3

```
tenth = lm.fit$coefficients[3]*10 + lm.fit$coefficients[4]*(10^2)
sprintf( "tenth year effect is %f", tenth)

## [1] "tenth year effect is 0.338733"

twentyth = lm.fit$coefficients[3]*20 + lm.fit$coefficients[4]*(20^2)
sprintf( "twentyth year effect is %f", twentyth)

## [1] "twentyth year effect is 0.534754"

thirtyth = lm.fit$coefficients[3]*30 + lm.fit$coefficients[4]*(30^2)
sprintf( "thirtyth year effect is %f", thirtyth)

## [1] "thirtyth year effect is 0.588064"
```

### #1.4

```
y = ('lm.fit$coefficients[3]*x + lm.fit$coefficients[4]*(x^2)')
```

```
zero = -lm.fit$coefficients[3]/lm.fit$coefficients[4]
zero

## data$exper
## 57.47096

lm.fit$coefficients[3]*zero + lm.fit$coefficients[4]*(zero^2)

## data$exper
## 0

sprintf("%f years of experience until zero effect. Zero people have this much
work experience.", zero)

## [1] "57.470964 years of experience until zero effect. Zero people have
this much work experience."

#data$exper
```