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# **pynotify**

***Release 1.5.1***

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**PYNOTIFY**

## 1.1 Overview

pynotify : Python inotify implementation built atop standard C-library.

## 1.2 Key features

- Provides a python class to monitor 1 or more file paths for inotify events.
- All git tags are signed with [arch@sapience.com](mailto:arch@sapience.com) key which is available via WKD or download from <https://www.sapience.com/tech>. Add the key to your package builder gpg keyring. The key is included in the Arch package and the source= line with *?signed* at the end can be used to verify the git tag. You can also manually verify the signature

## 1.3 New / Interesting

- Improve API reference documentation
- Tidy ups: PEP-8, PEP-257, PEP-484 PEP-561
- improve reference API doc.



## GETTING STARTED

A simple test program is available in the examples directory. The program monitors */tmp/xxx* - this can be a file or a directory. To get a quick idea in one terminal do:

```
mkdir /tmp/xxx
./examples/test_inotify.py
```

In another terminal do something like:

```
touch /tmp/xxx/A
touch /tmp/xxx/B
rm /tmp/xxx/*
rmdir /tmp/xxx
```

What the code does is essentially:

```
from pynotify import Inotify
inotify = Inotify()
inotify.add_watch('/tmp/xxx')

for events in inotify.get_events():
    for event in events:
        if event:
            print(..)
```

The first loop uses `get_events()` method which is an iterator that returns a list of events. Each even in the list provides for:

```
event.wd          # the watch descriptor
event.mask         # the event mask
event.event_types  # list of event type enums from the mask
event.path         # the path being watched (/tmp/xxx)
event.file         # Possible supordinate file (/tmp/xxx/A)
```

Thats it in a nutshell. `add_watch` takes one optional argument:

```
Inotify.add_watch(*path*, mask=xxx)
```

`add_watch()` returns the watched descriptor, *wd*. If successful *wd* is  $\geq 0$ . If  $< 0$  then it means the path is non-existent.

If not provided then the watch is for all possible event types. Where *mask* are event types from the enum *Inotify-Mask.IN\_xxx*. These event elements are the same as provided in */usr/include/sys/inotify.h*.

Before calling `get_events()` there is one additional attribute that can be set on an instance of `Inotify` which is a select timeout which defaults to 5 seconds.

```
inotify.timeout
```

The timeout is passed down to `select()` which waits on the `inotify` file descriptor for events to be provided. If its negative then the select will wait forever, if no events occur. Otherwise the select loop will break after the timeout. A value of zero causes select to return immediately. The default value should provide reasonable behaviour.

## 2.1 Mask Flags

You can get the full list of possible mask flags reading code, which has comments, or using:

```
from pynotify import InotifyMask, Inotify
for item in InotifyMask.mask_to_events(0xFFFFFFFF):
    item
```

This currently outputs the following where we have manually added comments:

```
<InotifyMask.IN_ACCESS: 1>           # File was accessed
<InotifyMask.IN_MODIFY: 2>           # File was modified.
<InotifyMask.IN_ATTRIB: 4>           # Metadata changed.
<InotifyMask.IN_CLOSE_WRITE: 8>      # Writable file was closed.
<InotifyMask.IN_CLOSE_NOWRITE: 16>   # Unwritable file closed.
<InotifyMask.IN_CLOSE: 24>           # File closed
<InotifyMask.IN_OPEN: 32>            # File was opened.
<InotifyMask.IN_MOVED_FROM: 64>      # File was moved from X.
<InotifyMask.IN_MOVED_TO: 128>       # File was moved to Y.
<InotifyMask.IN_MOVE: 192>          # File was moved
<InotifyMask.IN_CREATE: 256>         # Subfile was created.
<InotifyMask.IN_DELETE: 512>         # Subfile was deleted.
<InotifyMask.IN_DELETE_SELF: 1024>   # Self was deleted.
<InotifyMask.IN_MOVE_SELF: 2048>     # Self was moved.
<InotifyMask.IN_UNMOUNT: 8192>       # Backing fs was unmounted.
<InotifyMask.IN_Q_OVERFLOW: 16384>   # Event queue overflowed.
<InotifyMask.IN_IGNORED: 32768>      # File was ignored.
<InotifyMask.IN_ONLYDIR: 16777216>   # Only watch the path if it is a directory.
<InotifyMask.IN_DONT_FOLLOW: 33554432> # Do not follow a sym link.
<InotifyMask.IN_EXCL_UNLINK: 67108864> # Exclude events on unlinked objects.
<InotifyMask.IN_MASK_CREATE: 268435456> # Only create watches.
<InotifyMask.IN_MASK_ADD: 536870912> # Add to the mask of an already existing watch.
<InotifyMask.IN_ISDIR: 1073741824>   # Event occurred against dir.
<InotifyMask.IN_ONESHOT: 2147483648> # Only send event once.
<InotifyMask.IN_ALL_EVENTS: 4095>    # All events which that can be waited on.
```



## 3.1 Installation

### Available on

- [Github](#)
- [Archlinux AUR](#)

On Arch you can build using the provided PKGBUILD in the packaging directory or from the AUR. To build manually, clone the repo and :

```
rm -f dist/*
/usr/bin/python -m build --wheel --no-isolation
root_dest="/"
./scripts/do-install $root_dest
```

When running as non-root then set root\_dest a user writable directory

## 3.2 Dependencies

### Run Time :

- python (3.11 or later)

### Building Package :

- git
- hatch (aka python-hatch)
- wheel (aka python-wheel)
- build (aka python-build)
- installer (aka python-installer)
- rsync

### Optional for building docs :

- sphinx
- texlive-latexextra (archlinux packaguing of texlive tools)

## 3.3 Philosophy

We follow the *live at head commit* philosophy. This means we recommend using the latest commit on git master branch. We also provide git tags.

This approach is also taken by Google<sup>12</sup>.

## 3.4 License

Created by Gene C. and licensed under the terms of the MIT license.

- SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
- SPDX-FileCopyrightText: © 2023-present Gene C <[arch@sapience.com](mailto:arch@sapience.com)>

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<sup>1</sup> <https://github.com/google/googletest>

<sup>2</sup> <https://abseil.io/about/philosophy#upgrade-support>

## CHANGELOG

### 4.1 Tags

1.2.1 (2024-03-29) -> 1.5.1 (2025-05-04)  
24 commits.

### 4.2 Commits

- 2025-05-04 : 1.5.1

2025-05-02      Improve API Reference docs  
                 update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2025-05-02 : 1.5.0

2024-12-31      Tidy ups: PEP-8, PEP-257, PEP-484 PEP-561  
                 improve reference API doc.  
                 Add py.typed so type checkers like mypy can be used with the module  
                 update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-12-31 : 1.3.0

2024-12-22      Git tags are now signed.  
                 Update SPDX tags  
                 Add git signing key to Arch Package  
                 Bump python vers  
                 update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-12-22 : 1.2.9

2024-10-19      Add API Reference to documentation  
                 update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-10-19 : 1.2.8

2024-09-07      remove unused requirements file  
                 update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-09-07 : 1.2.7

more rst tweaks  
update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-09-07 : 1.2.6

2024-09-05      minor rst tweaks to readme  
update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-09-05 : 1.2.5

2024-03-29      Arch PKGBUILD : add missing dependency python-installer  
                 Thanks to @Bonnetwin via <https://aur.archlinux.org/packages/python-pynotify#comment-989452>  
update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-03-29 : 1.2.4

Installer takes optional package name - use **in** PKGBUILD  
update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-03-29 : 1.2.3

typo **in** readme.rst  
update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-03-29 : 1.2.2

Fix README.rst title level  
update Docs/Changelog.rst Docs/pynotify.pdf

- 2024-03-29 : 1.2.1

Public release  
Initial commit - python Inotify **class**

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## HOW TO HELP WITH THIS PROJECT

Thank you for your interest in improving this project. This project is open-source under the MIT license.

### 6.1 Important resources

- [Git Repo](#)

### 6.2 Reporting Bugs or feature requests

Please report bugs on the issue tracker in the git repo. To make the report as useful as possible, please include

- operating system used
- version of python
- explanation of the problem or enhancement request.

### 6.3 Code Changes

If you make code changes, please update the documentation if it's appropriate.





## CONTRIBUTOR COVENANT CODE OF CONDUCT

### 7.1 Our Pledge

In the interest of fostering an open and welcoming environment, we as contributors and maintainers pledge to making participation in our project and our community a harassment-free experience for everyone, regardless of age, body size, disability, ethnicity, sex characteristics, gender identity and expression, level of experience, education, socio-economic status, nationality, personal appearance, race, religion, or sexual identity and orientation.

### 7.2 Our Standards

Examples of behavior that contributes to creating a positive environment include:

- Using welcoming and inclusive language
- Being respectful of differing viewpoints and experiences
- Gracefully accepting constructive criticism
- Focusing on what is best for the community
- Showing empathy towards other community members

Examples of unacceptable behavior by participants include:

- The use of sexualized language or imagery and unwelcome sexual attention or advances
- Trolling, insulting/derogatory comments, and personal or political attacks
- Public or private harassment
- Publishing others' private information, such as a physical or electronic address, without explicit permission
- Other conduct which could reasonably be considered inappropriate in a professional setting

### 7.3 Our Responsibilities

Maintainers are responsible for clarifying the standards of acceptable behavior and are expected to take appropriate and fair corrective action in response to any instances of unacceptable behavior.

Maintainers have the right and responsibility to remove, edit, or reject comments, commits, code, wiki edits, issues, and other contributions that are not aligned to this Code of Conduct, or to ban temporarily or permanently any contributor for other behaviors that they deem inappropriate, threatening, offensive, or harmful.

## 7.4 Scope

This Code of Conduct applies both within project spaces and in public spaces when an individual is representing the project or its community. Examples of representing a project or community include using an official project e-mail address, posting via an official social media account, or acting as an appointed representative at an online or offline event. Representation of a project may be further defined and clarified by project maintainers.

## 7.5 Enforcement

Instances of abusive, harassing, or otherwise unacceptable behavior may be reported by contacting the project team at <arch@sapience.com>. All complaints will be reviewed and investigated and will result in a response that is deemed necessary and appropriate to the circumstances. The Code of Conduct Committee is obligated to maintain confidentiality with regard to the reporter of an incident. Further details of specific enforcement policies may be posted separately.

## 7.6 Attribution

This Code of Conduct is adapted from the Contributor Covenant, version 1.4, available at <https://www.contributor-covenant.org/version/1/4/code-of-conduct.html>

## 7.7 Interpretation

The interpretation of this document is at the discretion of the project team.

## API REFERENCE

This page contains auto-generated API reference documentation<sup>1</sup>.

### 8.1 pynotify

pynotify public

#### 8.1.1 Submodules

##### pynotify.class\_inotify

Wrap around the standard libc library inotify.

See also standard man pages for inotify for more detail.

#### Module Contents

##### class Inotify

Python inotify class.

Uses *inotify* from the standard C-library.

**add\_watch**(*path*: str, *mask*: int = *InotifyMask.IN\_ALL\_EVENTS*) → int

Adds a watch to filesystem path.

##### Args:

*path* (str): The filesystem path on which to set the watch path must exist as can only use inotify existing file.

*mask* (*InotifyMask*): The mask specifies which events to watch for.

A mask is made by bitwise OR of one or more masks. Each mask item is taken from *InotifyMask*.

For example:

```
mask = (InotifyMask.OPEN | InotifyMask.CLOSE )
```

See *InotifyMask* for the full list.

##### Returns:

int: Watch descriptor, wd. If non-existent file then returns -1

##### save\_errno()

Keep the last errno

---

<sup>1</sup> Created with sphinx-autoapi

**rm\_watch**(*path: str*)

Remove watch on this path.

**Args:**

path (str): The filesystem path to remove the watch for.

**rm\_all\_watches**()

Remove all current watches.

**get\_events**() → Iterator[List[*pynotify.events.InotifyEvent*]]

Wait for events.

**Args:**

**Returns:**

Iterator[List[InotifyEvent]]: Provides an iterator until fd is closed. fd is closed when the inotify event says so. if timeout < 0, wait forever.

## **pynotify.class\_mask**

Constants taken from sys/inotify.h

## **Module Contents**

### **class InotifyMask**

Mask values from /usr/include/sys/inotify.h.

Masks can be bitwise *OR* together. For example IN\_CLOSE can be written as (IN\_CLOSE\_WRITE | IN\_CLOSE\_NOWRITE).

Available masks:

- **IN\_ACCESS** : File was accessed
- **IN\_MODIFY** : File was modified
- **IN\_ATTRIB** : Metadata changed
- **IN\_CLOSE\_WRITE** : Writable file was closed
- **IN\_CLOSE\_NOWRITE** : Unwritable file closed
- **IN\_CLOSE** : Closed write or nowrite
- **IN\_OPEN** : File was opened
- **IN\_MOVED\_FROM** : File was moved from X
- **IN\_MOVED\_TO** : File was moved to Y
- **IN\_MOVE** : Moved from or to
- **IN\_CREATE** : Subfile was created
- **IN\_DELETE** : Subfile was deleted
- **IN\_DELETE\_SELF** : Self was deleted
- **IN\_MOVE\_SELF** : Self was moved

# Events sent by the kernel.

- **IN\_UNMOUNT** : Backing fs was unmounted
- **IN\_Q\_OVERFLOW** : Event queued overflowed

- **IN\_IGNORED** : File was ignored

# Special flags.

- **IN\_ONLYDIR** : Only watch the path if it is a directory
- **IN\_DONT\_FOLLOW** : Do not follow a sym link
- **IN\_EXCL\_UNLINK** : Exclude events on unlinked objects
- **IN\_MASK\_CREATE** : Only create watches
- **IN\_MASK\_ADD** : Add to mask of an existing watch
- **IN\_ISDIR** : Event occurred against dir
- **IN\_ONESHOT** : Only send event once

# All events which a program can wait on.

- **IN\_ALL\_EVENTS** : All events

**classmethod mask\_to\_events(*mask*)**  
Return list of all events in mask

## pynotify.events

### Wrap libc inotify

see man inotify et al for details

## Module Contents

### class InotifyEvent

one inotify event

### mask\_to\_event\_types(*mask: int*)

From mask => return list of event types

### get\_inotify\_events(*inotify*) → Iterator[List[InotifyEvent]]

#### wait for events

- provide iterater until fd is closed
- fd is closed when the inotify event says so.
- if timeout < 0, wait forever



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