



## ComBat Documentation

**Module name:** ComBat  
**Description:** Performs batch correction on a dataset containing multiple batches  
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**Release:** 1.0

**Summary:** This module runs the ComBat (Combining Batches) R script on a microarray dataset. The ComBat R script uses an Empirical Bayes method to adjust for potential batch effects in the dataset.

### References:

- Johnson, WE, Rabinovic, A, and Li, C (2007). Adjusting batch effects in microarray expression data using Empirical Bayes methods. *Biostatistics* 8(1):118-127.

### Parameters:

Name	Description
input file:	input file – res, gct
sample info file:	A file containing information about the samples. The first three columns in the sample info file must be Array, Sample, and Batch.
covariate columns:	The covariate columns to use in analysis. This is a list specifying additional columns from sample info file to use in analysis (i.e, 4, 5, 7, ...).
absent calls filter:	The filter to apply to genes with absent calls. Filters genes with absent calls in 1 - (absent calls filter) of the samples. This value must be between 0 and 1. Ignored if input file is not a .res file.
create prior plots:	Whether to generate prior probability distribution plots
prior method:	Empirical Bayes priors distribution estimation method to use. Either a parametric or non-parametric method can be applied. If unsure of which method to use try the parametric method first since it is faster.
output.file:	Name of batch adjusted output file

### Return Value:

1. <output.file>.<res, gct>, A file containing the batch effect adjusted dataset in the same file format as the input file

If “create prior plots” is yes:

2. <output.file>.plot.<pdf, jpeg>, A file containing the prior plots in jpeg format if this format is supported, otherwise in pdf format.

### Platform dependencies:

# GenePattern

<b>Task type:</b>	Preprocess & Utility
<b>CPU type:</b>	any
<b>OS:</b>	any
<b>Language:</b>	R (v. 2.5.0)