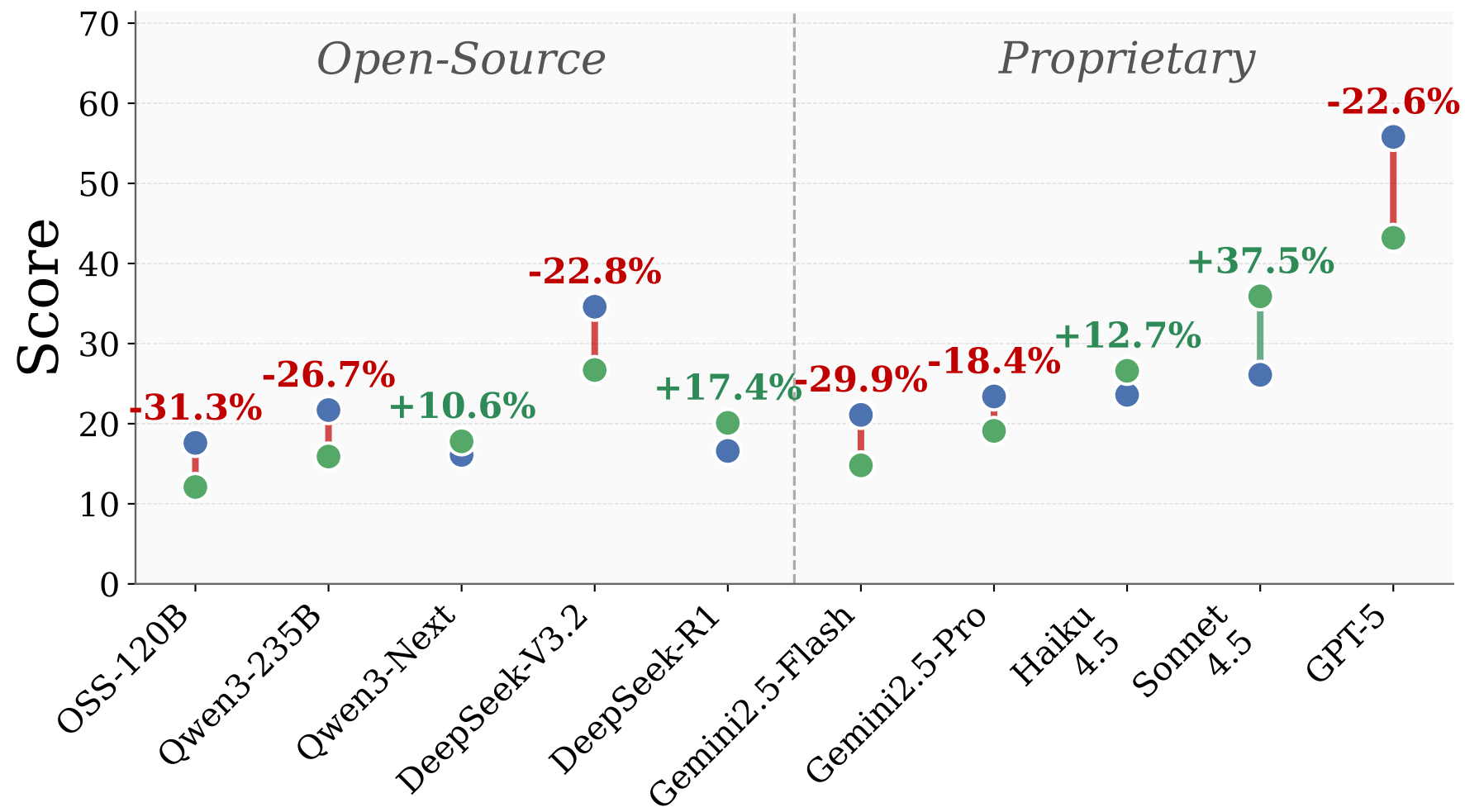
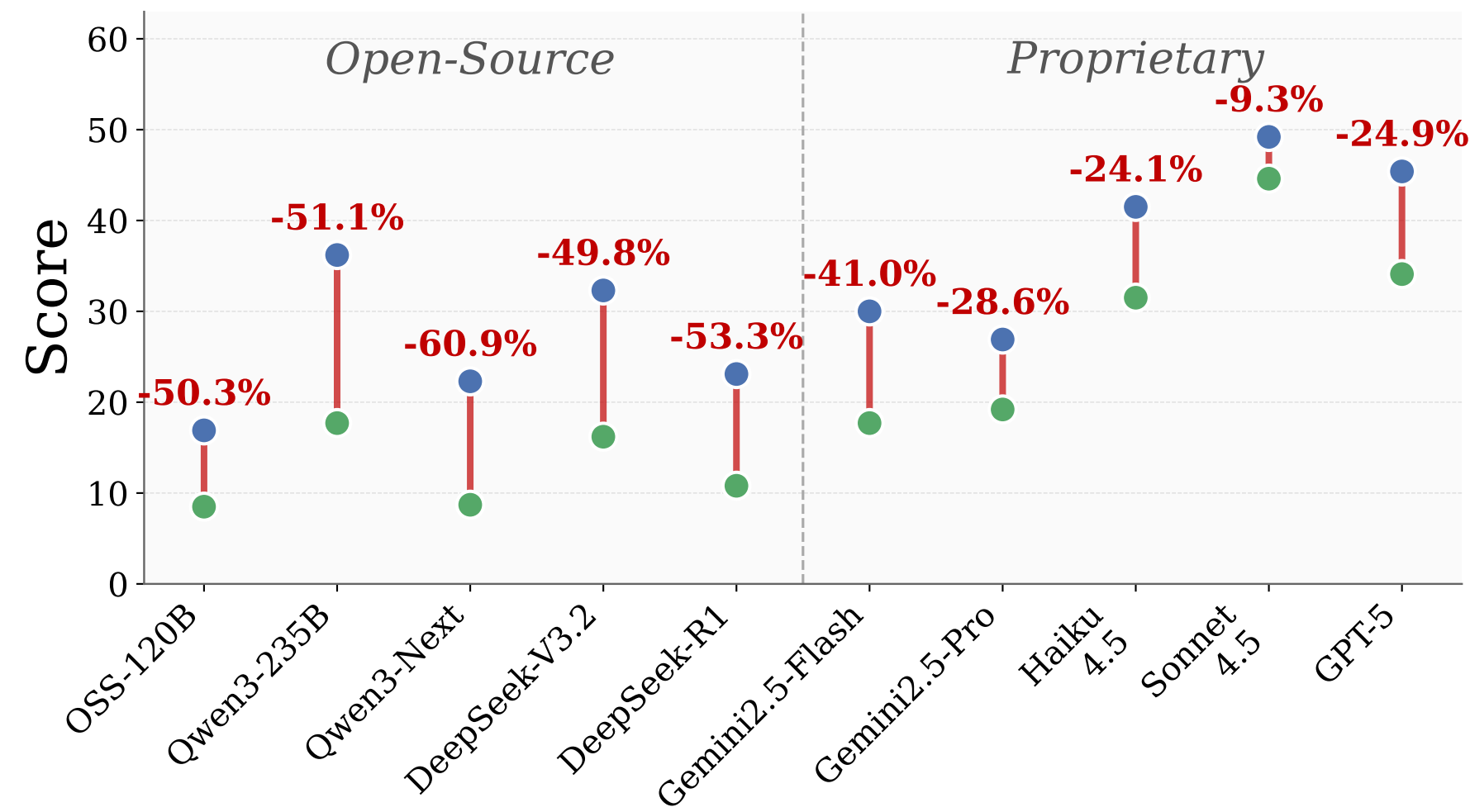




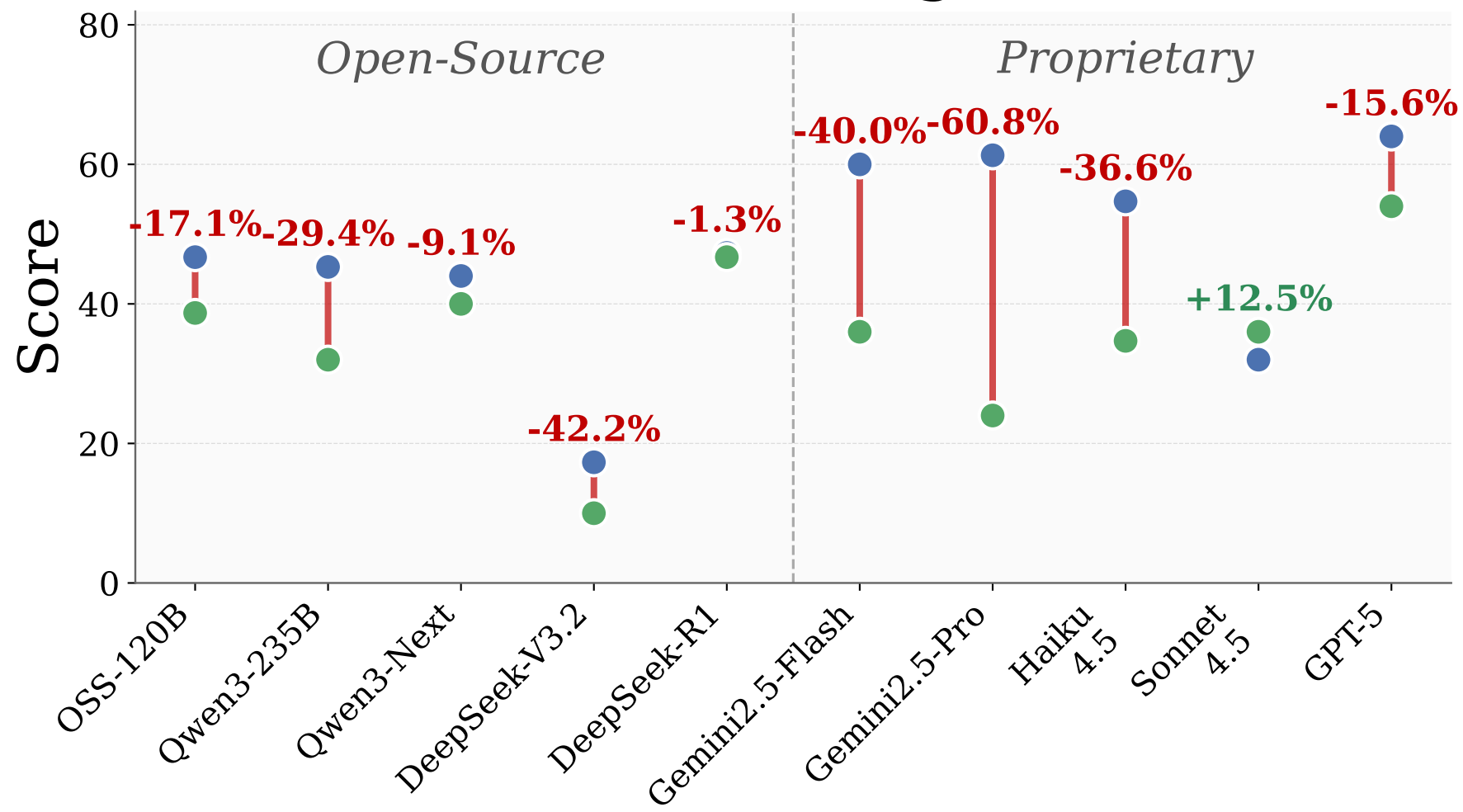
Search



Code



Reasoning



Tool-Call

