ODM Advanced Training





Program

Welcome to ODM Advanced training

- Learning goals
- Training
- Q&A Session

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- Training
- Q&A Session

Learning Goals

Get understanding of ODM APIs

- How to get access
- How to load and link data
- How to query available data

Making Data FAIR and Action-Ready for Both Consumers & Curators

DATA CURATORS



Metadata Curation

Harmonise thousands of samples Enforce minimum metadata model RESEARCHERS



Integrated Data Catalog

Find data across sources Explore study-sample-data links DATA SCIENTISTS



Search Services

Slice-and-dice analysis-ready data Write R Shiny apps rapidly

Making Data FAIR and Action-Ready for Both Consumers & Curators

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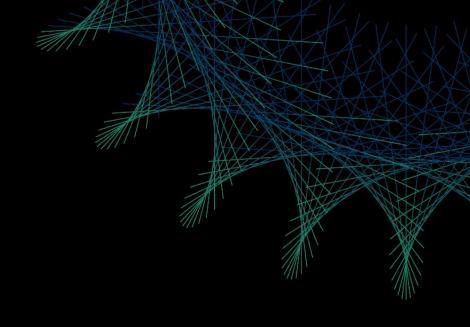
Search Services

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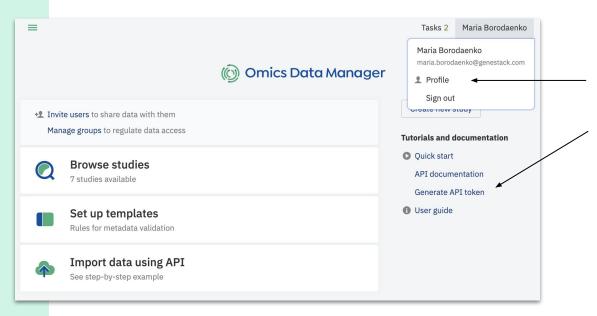


- API access Getting access token
- Introducing data model and API organisation
- Data loading Loading and linking test dataset
- Data versioning Adding a new version of expression results
- Data querying Applying filters to slice and dice your data

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How to Get an API Token

Personal access tokens allow you to access your data via the REST API. The tokens are permanent. You can have multiple tokens and revoke them at any time.



To request a token navigate to your profile or click "Generate API token" on the starting page.

Authorisation via an Access Token

Alternatively authorisation via Access token from Identity provider, e.g. Azure AD can be used. To specify the Access token use the "Authorisation" header, to specify the Genestack API token use the "Genestack-Api-Token" header.

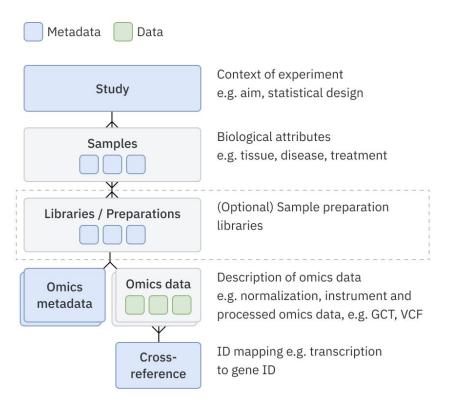
Note: Access token takes precedence, meaning that if both tokens are supplied, the access token will be used for processing the request.

Note 2: The solution has been tested with the Azure AD access tokens only. For other providers pretesting is recommended.

| vailable author | zations |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| Access-token | (apiKey) |
| Name: Authorization | |
| In: header | |
| Value: | |
| | |
| | Authorize Close |
| Genestack-API | -Token (apiKey) |
| Name: Genestack-API- | |
| In: header | |
| Value: | |
| | |
| 1 | |

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Data Model



Genestack APIs:

- Create, edit, link and query data
- Cross-study, cross-omics, data-metadata search
- Call via HTTP requests, Python, or R

| Import | GUI | Python Script |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|
| Study | Manual | TSV |
| Samples | Manual or TSV import | TSV |
| Libraries / Preparations (optional) | X | TSV |
| Omics metadata | X | TSV |
| Omics data | X | GCT, VCF, FACS |

Data Requirements

1. Format.

All metadata should be in .tsv format. Expression data in .gct, variant data in .vcf.

2. Mandatory attributes.

Study "Study Title" - used for displaying the name.

Samples "Sample Source" with values and "Sample Source ID" with unique values
Libraries "Library ID" with unique values
Preparations "Preparation ID" with unique values

3. No duplicated attributes

| Study Title | |
|--------------------------|--|
| The name to be displayed | |

| Sample Source | Sample Source ID | |
|---------------|------------------|-----|
| Source_1 | Sample_1_ID | *** |
| Source_1 | Sample_2_ID | |

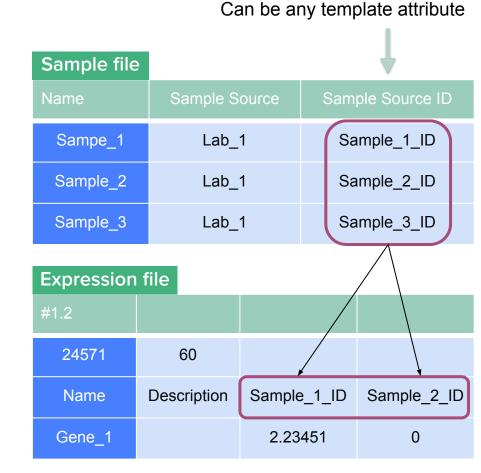
| Library ID | Sample Source ID | |
|--------------|------------------|--|
| Library_1_ID | Sample_1_ID | |
| Library_2_ID | Sample_2_ID | |

Linking Attributes

Headers in the expression file should correspond to sample metadata so the system recognise what column relates to what sample.

During import user can specify which attribute from the template should be used for linking during import.

If nothing is specified the "Sample Source ID" attribute is used.



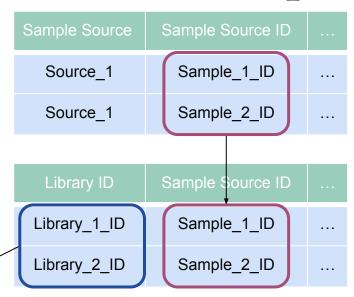
Linkage for Model with Libraries/Preps

For automated linking Libraries/Preparations to should have the "Sample Source ID" attribute with corresponding samples' IDs.

Headers in the expression file should correspond to values in the "Library ID".

Custom linking attributes are not supported.

| #1.2 | | | |
|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 24571 | 60 | | |
| Name | Description | Library_1_ID | Library_2_ID |
| Gene_1 | | 2.23451 | 0 |



How Are the APIs Organised?

Query/retrieve data

- integrationUser API endpoints for conducting multi-omics que (signal) data and metadata for a given query
- · studyUser API endpoints for retrieving only study metadata
- sampleUser API endpoints for retrieving only sample metadata
- libraryUser API endpoints for retrieving only library metadata
- preparationUser API endpoints for retrieving only preparation
- expressionUser API endpoints for retrieving only expression descriptions.
- variantUser API endpoints for retrieving only variant data or m
- flowCytometryUser API endpoints for retrieving only flow cyto

Import/curate data

- integrationCurator API endpoints to link experimental data/me
- studyCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update studies
- sampleCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update samp
- libraryCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update librarie
- preparationCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update p
- expressionCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update ex
- · variantCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update varian
- flowCytometryCurator API endpoints to add, delete and updat
- job Experimental API endpoints to run asynchronous jobs (imp.
- · tasks API endpoints to work with asynchronous tasks

Data sources

reference-data - Experimental API endpoints to create, delete, i

APIs are documented in Swagger

Each data type has its own set of endpoints for CRUD operations - **SPoT** (Single Point of True)

Integration layer allows to link entities and integratively query different data types. It "knows" about relationships between objects from different SPoTs

User types user (researcher) and curator

- User endpoints: only retrieve and query data
- Curator endpoints: import, curate, retrieve and query data

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Data Loading via APIs

To load the data via APIs each entity is created via a separate endpoint specific for this data type. Then they are sequentially linked in the Integration layer. Loading data via asynchronous jobs is recommended.

Steps to perform:

- Create a study,
- Create sample group*,
- Link the study and the samples,
- Create an expression file,
- Link the expression to the samples.

Import/curate data

- integrationCurator API endpoints to link experimental data/metadata
- studyCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update studies and st
- sampleCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update samples and
- libraryCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update libraries and
 preparationCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update prepara
- expressionCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update expressi
- variantCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update variant data
- flowCytometryCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update flow



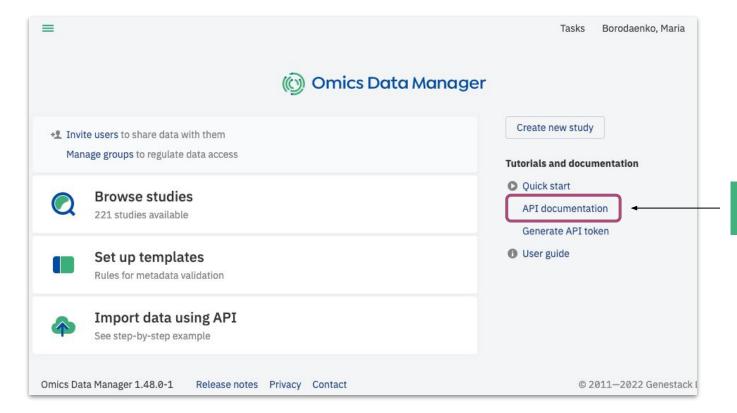
- job Experimental API endpoints to run asynchronous jobs (import lar
- tasks API endpoints to work with asynchronous tasks

^{*}a group of objects from 1 file

Open

Swagger

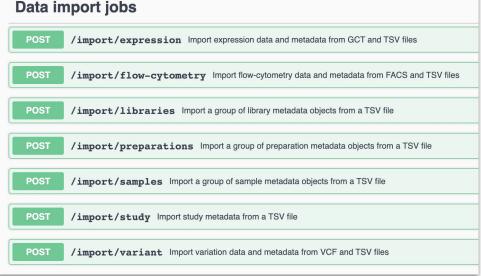
Navigating to Swagger

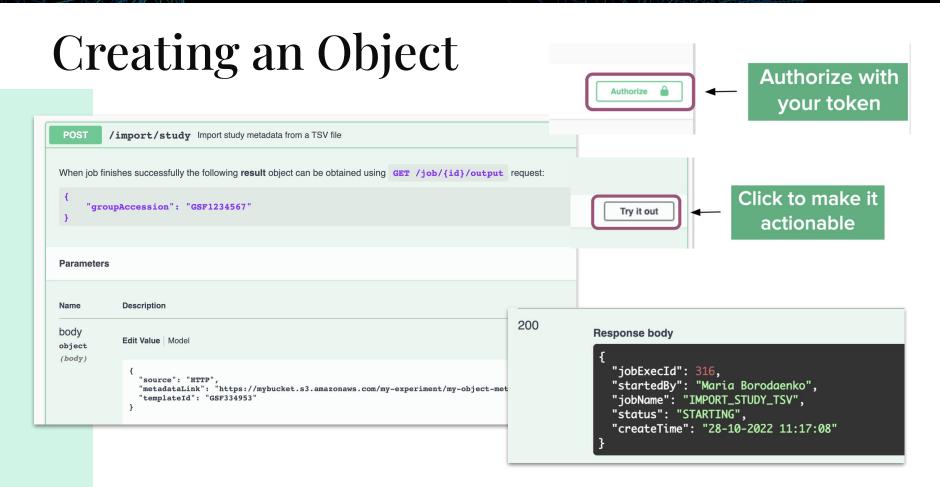


Navigate to Jobs

Import/curate data

- integrationCurator API endpoints to link experimental data/metadata to samples, and samples to studies
- studyCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update studies and study metadata
- sampleCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update sample
- libraryCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update libraries
- preparationCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update preparation
- expressionCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update exp
- variantCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update variant
- flowCytometryCurator API endpoints to add, delete and update
- job Experimental API endpoints to run asynchronous jobs (impo
- tasks API endpoints to work with asynchronous tasks





Troubleshooting

In case you got errors 401, that means that there is an issue with your token.

- 1. Are you authorized? Check the green lock above
- 2. Did you fully copied the token? All symbols including the very first/last one
- 3. Is the token from an environment you are connecting to? qa and prod
- 4. Is your token valid? Check if it is listed in your profile

In case you got error 403 please check if you are a member of the Curators group. Only curators are able to use POST endpoints

```
Error: response status is 401

Response body

{
    "error": {
        "message": "No API token supplied. Check that the request header coincides with Genestack-API-Token"
    }
}

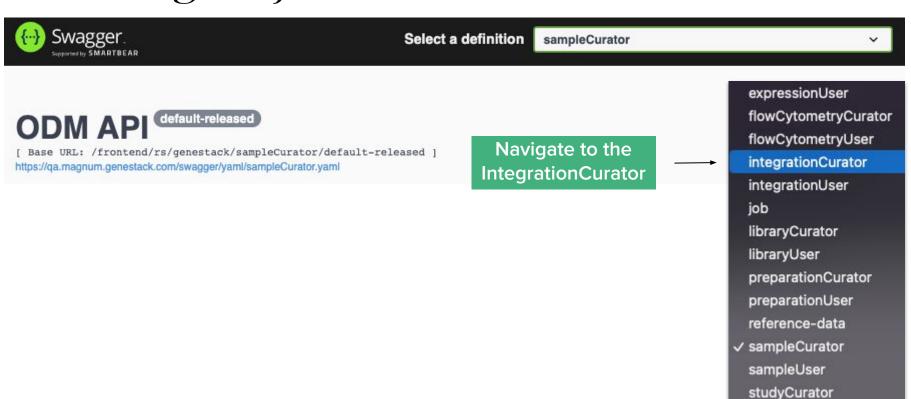
Download
```

Getting Results

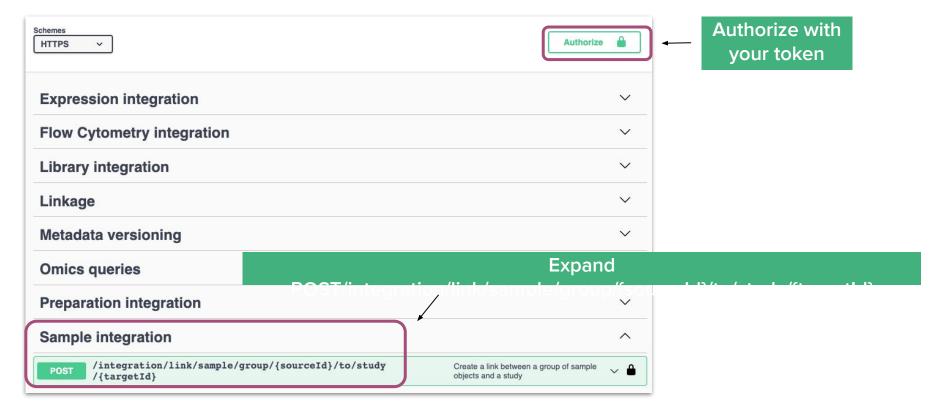
The job progress can be track via GET /{jobExecId}/info.

The accession of the created object is available via Code **Details GET /{jobExecId}/output.** 200 Response body **Job operations** "jobExecId": 316, "startedBy": "Maria Borodaenko", "jobName": "IMPORT_STUDY_TSV", **GET** /{jobExecId}/info get information about one particular job execution "status": "COMPLETED", "createTime": "28-10-2022 11:17:09". "endTime": "28-10-2022 11:17:09" **GET** /{jobExecId}/output retrieve job output (result) Code 200 Response body PUT **/{jobExecId}/restart** restart stopped (failed) job "status": "COMPLETED", "result": { **PUT** /{jobExecId}/stop stop running job "accession": "GSF601399" "errors": []

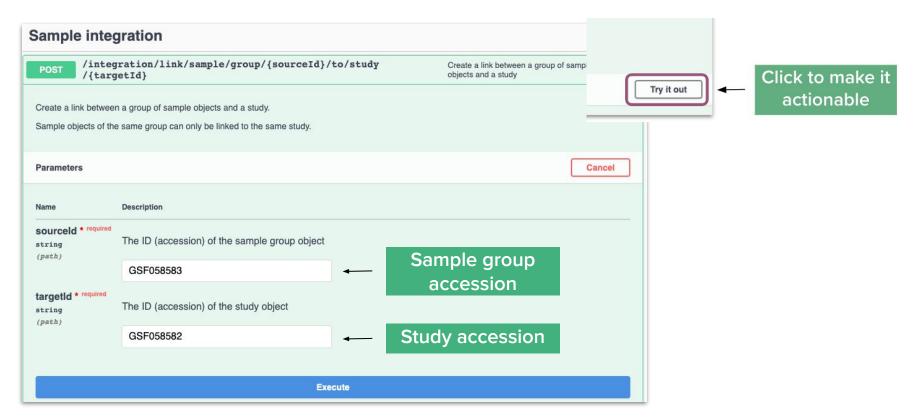
Linking Objects



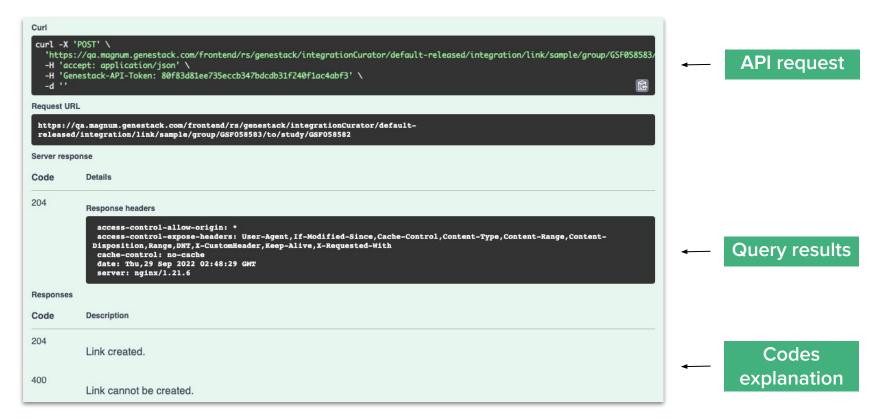
Linking Study and Samples



Linking Study and Samples

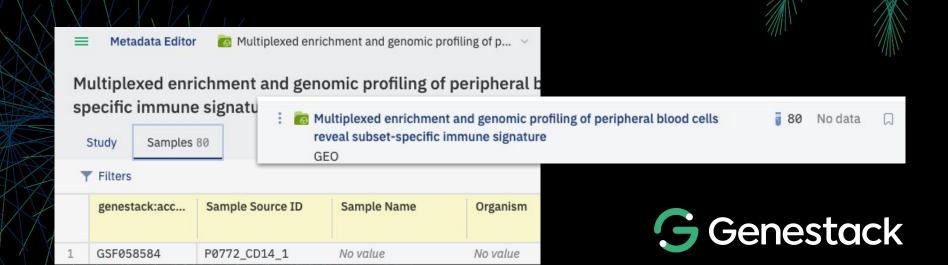


Checking Results

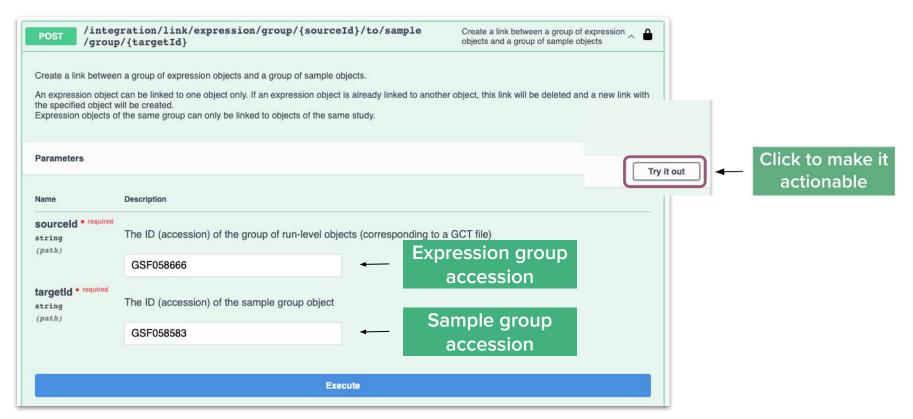


Samples are linked to the study:

- Samples displayed in Study Browser,
- Sample tab available in Metadata Editor.

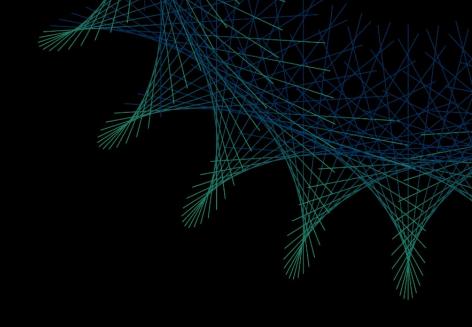


Linking Samples and Expression



Curation





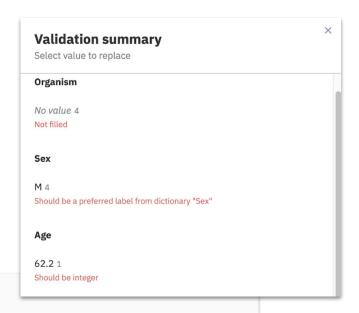


Validation Summary

Validation summary endpoint works similar to the GUI "Metadata Validation Summary".

It returns all invalid metadata based on the applied template. Currently it is implemented for samples only.

Input for the endpoint is a Study ID (Study accession).



Validation summary

GET

/studies/{id}/validation-summary Retrieve validation summary by querying study ID (accession)

Validation Summary

Output contains:

- "groupAccession" a group of samples loaded from one file;
- "attributeName" attributes which have invalid values;
- "attributeInvalidValues" the invalid values for each attribute;
- "count" the count of samples with the invalid value for each invalide value;
- "errorType" and "errorMessage" violated validation rule.

In the example values for an attribute "Organism" are missing for 4 samples in the study.

Patching Metadata

Metadata can be updated with PATCH method. The value can be changed in an existing attribute, or a new attribute can be added, or an existing one can be deleted.

The method should be run for each object separately. Each run creates a new version in Version history.



Curation Script

Curation script is a python script written for automating frequent operations in the curation process.

The main purpose of the script is to facilitate the curation process, reduce manual operations and reduce errors in metadata curation.

The script could be run on a particular study(ies). Changes done by the script are regulated by JSON file with predefined rules.

```
"object type": "sample",
                          "raw_keys": ["Cell Type", "Cells"],
                          "genestack key": "Cell Type",
                          "rules": {
                               "CD19+": "B cell",
                               "CD14+": "CD14-positive monocyte",
                               "CD8+": "CD8-positive, alpha-beta T cell",
                               "CD4+": "CD4-positive, alpha-beta T cell"
Task logs
                          "object type": "sample",
                          "raw_keys": ["Sex", "Gender"],
                          "genestack_key": "Sex",
         Output Loa
                          "dictionary": "Sex"
 Found 82 files
 2022-11-23 03:10:14 UTC - Starting to process 82 files in target folder
 Creating new version for file GSF052045 with message Edited using curation script
 Processing done in 13.10 seconds
 Average editing speed: 7.09 files/s
 2022-11-23 03:10:27 UTC - Processed 80 files (average editing speed: 6.92 files/s)
 COUNTERS:
  - Cell Type
    - Successful mapping: 80
    - Successful mapping: 80
```

Genestack

Training

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Metadata Versioning

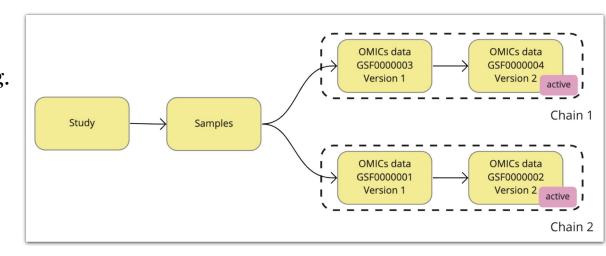
It is always the latest version the one see by default in APIs. The list of all available versions of a metadata object can be retrieved by an object ID on the corresponding SPoT.

```
Response body
                                                                         "author": "Maria Borodaenko",
                                                                        "message": "[Script] Commit created by API call",
                                                                        "timestamp": 1669260909268,
                                                                        "version": "c2738a64-48e9-45ec-8374-9216b9bc1cbc"
                                                                         "author": "Maria Borodaenko",
                                                                        "message": "[Script] Commit created by API call",
                                                                                                 e-41fa-ae94-7749eb2947db"
         /samples/{id}/versions Retrieve a list of object versions by ID
GET
                                                                                                 nko".
                                                                                                 ion".
GET
         /samples/{id}/versions/{version} Retrieve a single sample object by ID (accession)
                                                                                                 e-4e52-8e67-40b862014f07"
```

Data Versioning

Samples can have multiple expression matrix types associated with them: different instrument type or normalisation method, e.g. TPM, Counts and other. Each expression matrix type can have multiple versions.

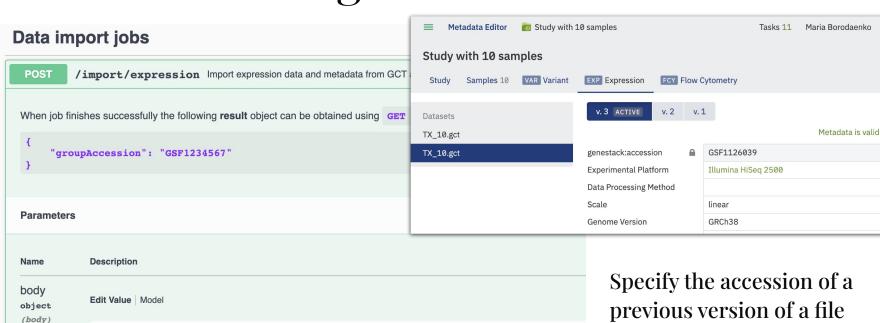
Matrix version is generated using different parameters, e.g. different genome version, pipeline options, gene-transcript mapping file.



Data Versioning

"source": "HTTP",

"previousVersion": "GSF334953"



"metadataLink": "https://bio-test-data.s3.amazonaws.com/Demo-test/GSE120442/tx.gct.tsv",

Specify the accession of a previous version of a file during loading a new version.

Data Versioning Querying

Specific versions of omics data files can be queried via the **useVersions** parameter. Different versions of an omics data file are associated via their CHAIN_ID metadata value.

This CHAIN_ID can be supplied to the useVersions parameter along with the version number or specific omics data file accessions to include them in the query.

If nothing is supplied to the useVersions parameter then only the active version (which is usually the last one imported) is queried.

This acts as a filter before the rest of the query is carried out.

Genestack

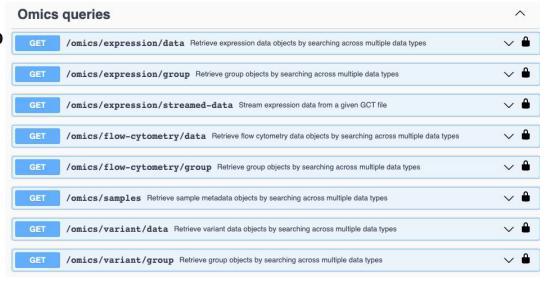
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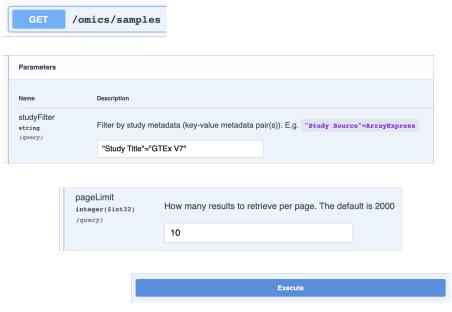
Data Querying

Omics queries allows user to perform integrative queries: found objects based on the parameters of linked data. E.g. you can find samples suitable for your research based on study metadata, samples metadata, metadata of analysis performed and the gene expression of linked data.

- Omics queries provide also cross-study search.
- Allows to query metadata and data in one request.
- Omics are a part of the Integration Layer.



1. Get samples from your study



studyFilter:

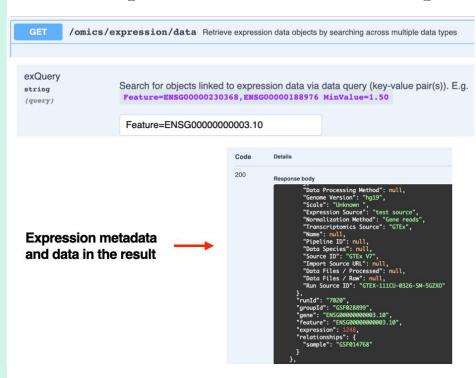
"genestack:accession" = "GSFo58582"

pageLimit: 10

2. Filter samples by samples metadata

| | GET | /omics/sample | es | studyFilter: |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Pa | arameters | | | "genestack:accession" ="GSF058582' |
| Sti | ame tudyFilter tring query) | Description Filter by study n "Study Title"=" | netadata (key-value metadata pair(s)). E.g. "study Source"=ArrayExpress GTEx V7" | sampleFilter: "Cell Type"="CD14-positive monocy |
| | | pageLimit integer(\$int32) (query) | How many results to retrieve per page. The default is 2000 | pageLimit: 10 |

3. Get expression for filtered samples



studyFilter:

"genestack:accession" = "GSFo58582"

sampleFilter:

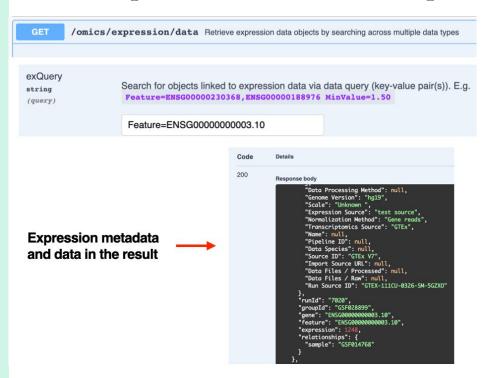
"Cell Type"="CD14-positive monocyte"

exQuery:

Feature=TRAF3IP2-AS1

pageLimit: 10

4. Get expression for filtered samples



studyFilter:

"genestack:accession" = "GSFo58582"

sampleFilter:

"Cell Type"="CD14-positive monocyte"

exQuery:

Feature=TRAF3IP2-AS1 MinValue=200

pageLimit: 10

Streamed-Data

Streamed-data endpoint is an effective endpoint for streaming expression from a given .gct file. Expression group accession is a required parameter.

The expression can be filtered by samples and/or libraries metadata. So if you are analysing expression for a subset of samples this endpoint can be your choice.

The output will be in .csv format, not JSON as other endpoints.

GET /omics/expression/streamed-data Stream expression data from a given GCT file

Template Attributes in API

Users are able to choose how detailed the metadata will be in response:

- Get all available metadata:
- Get metadata from the template applied for the study;
- Get metadata from the Default template.

By default, all available metadata is returned.

returnedMetadataFields

string

(query)

The parameter defines amount of metadata attributes to return:

- 1. minimal data return metadata attributes according to the default template.
- extended_data_included return metadata attributes according to applied template, if object doesn't have applied template default template will be used. This is the default for User endpoints.
- 3. original_data_included return all metadata attributes with values and null attributes, if they
 are present in the applied template. This is the default for Curator endpoints.

Swagger Purpose

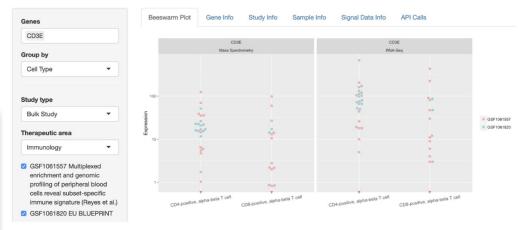
Swagger is a convenient way to document API endpoints and the parameters available for them. It can be considered as a learning platform. But is has its own limitations and times outs, so it is not suitable for the constant usage.

- ✓ Getting understanding of available operations
- ✓ Testing new endpoints
- X Day-to-day usage
- **X** Integration

Using Search Services

```
search_variant_data(
  study_filter="Study Title"="TCGA-LUAD",
  sample_filter='gender=male',
  vx_query='Gene=KRAS'
         search_expression_data(
            study_filter="Study Title"="TCGA-LUAD",
            sample_filter='gender=male',
            ex_query='Gene=KRAS MinValue=0'
                      Higher Risk: smoker + KRAS mutation, over-expression, high CNA
                   brobability
0.75
                   Survival programme of 10.25
                                           Months
```

Example App: Expression Atlas



Congratulations



Genestack

Program

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