

WINE NOT?

USING NLP TO EXPLORE FLAVOR
PROFILES IN WINE REVIEWS

GENEVIEVE MCGUIRE

SOMM BACKGROUND...

Goal: Develop a tool useful
for both sommeliers and
casual wine drinkers

THE WORKFLOW

DATA

WineEnthusiast
Magazine reviews from
2017
130k data points

CLEANING

Domain stop words
Lemmatization
Remove hapaxes

VECTORIZER

CountVectorizer
TF-IDF

LSA & LDA

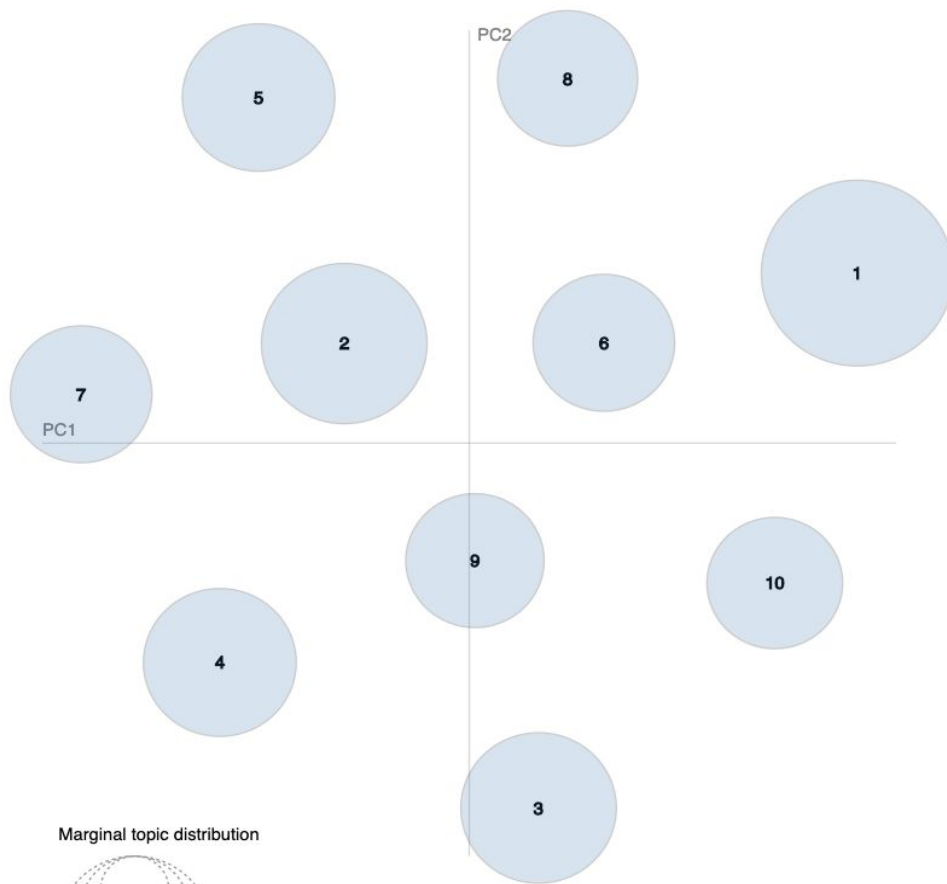
TruncatedSVD
NMF
LDA: Gensim
& Sklearn



NMF TOPICS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
RED	black cherry pepper spice licorice		ripe rich structure wood balance	red fruity	soft cherry raspberry	dry tannic core herb		blackberry dark chocolate blend tannic	body light medium color	berry plum herbal spice earthy
ROSE				fruity bright fresh currant	sweet simple cherry raspberry	dry			strawberry light	
WHITE		apple citrus white lemon crisp		bright fresh	sweet	dry bone herb	oak vanilla toast barrel butter			

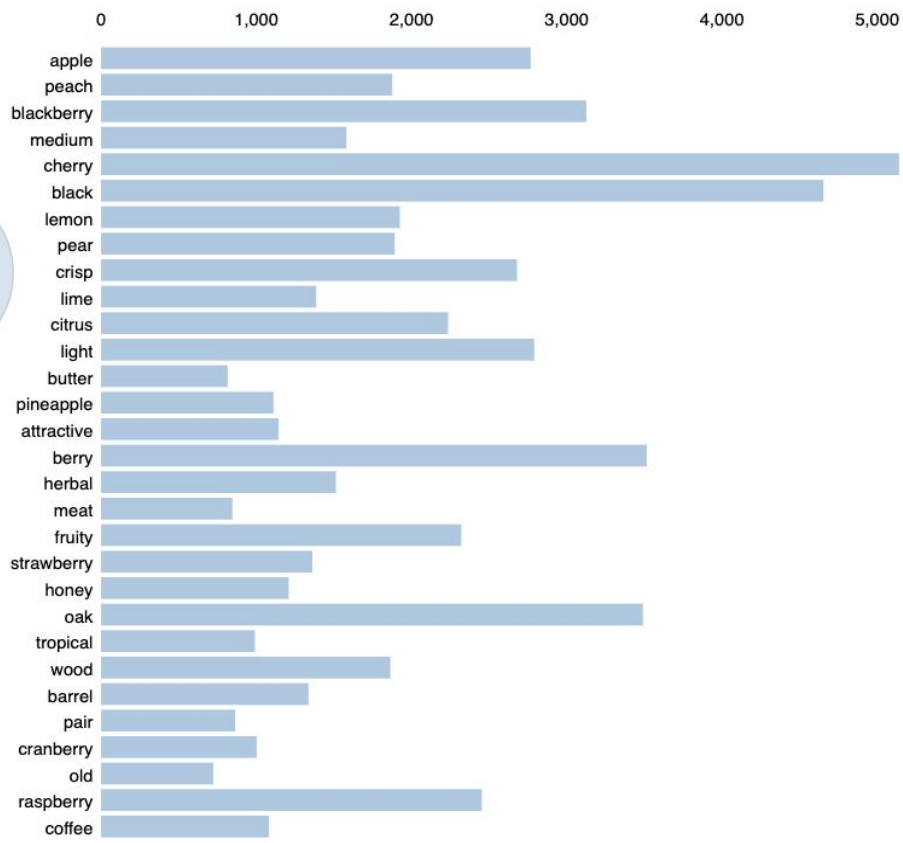
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Salient Terms¹



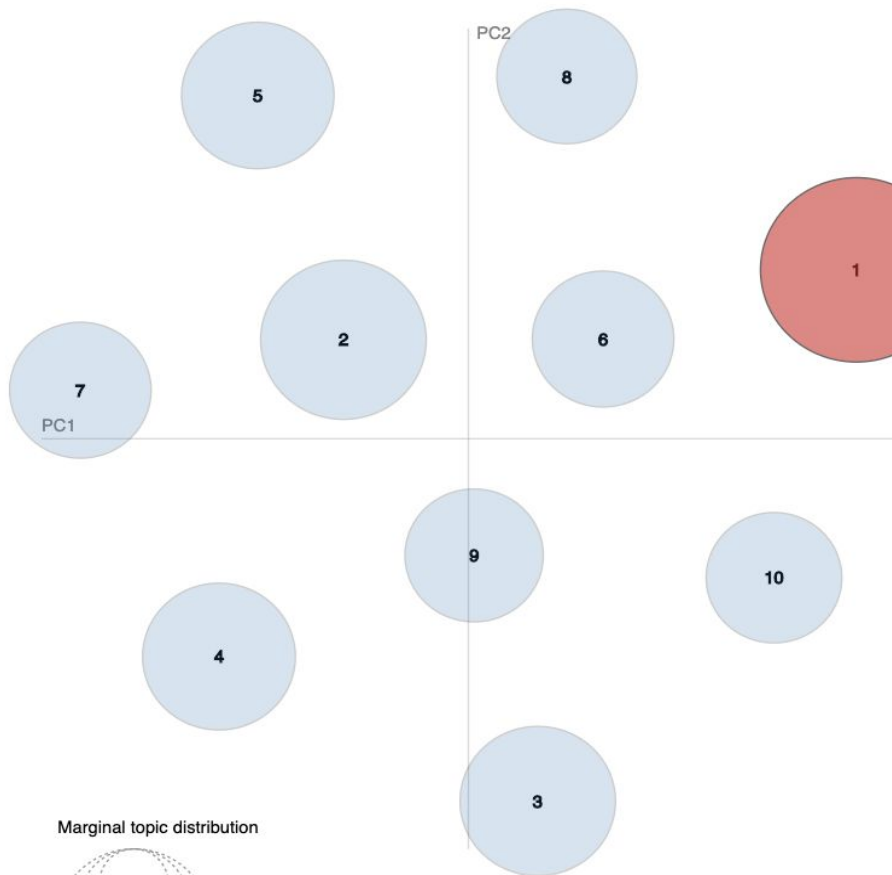
Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

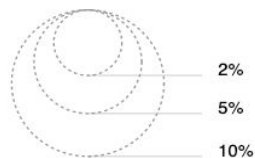
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

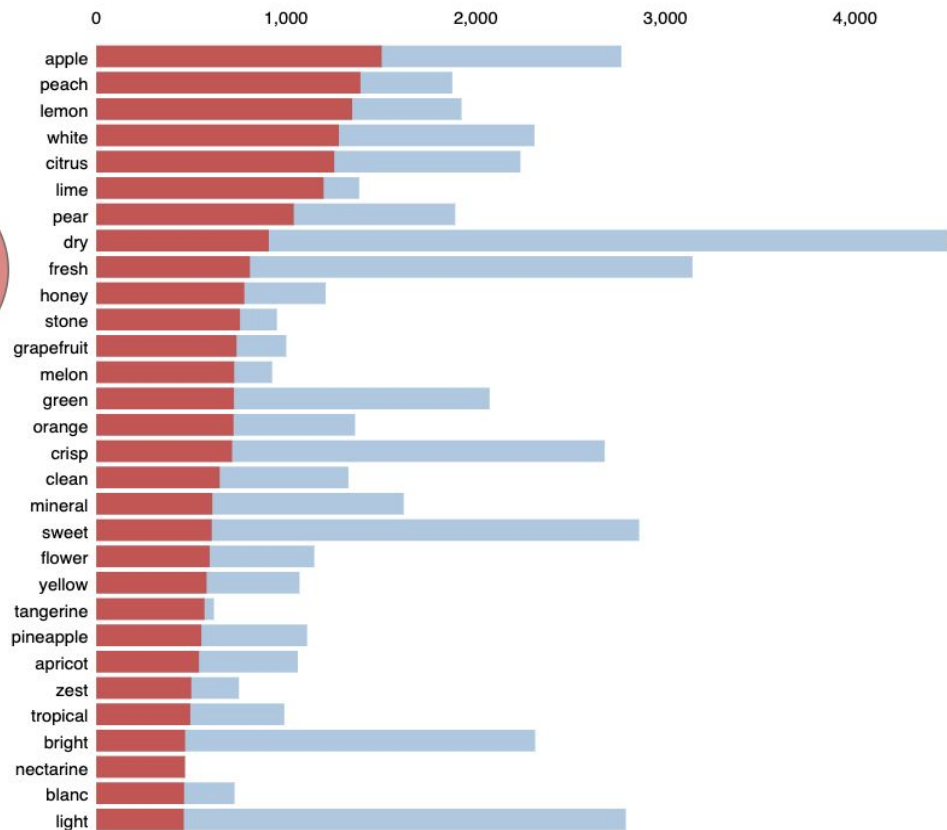
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 1 (15.9% of tokens)



Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

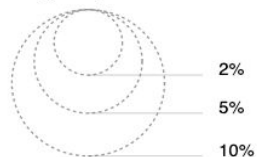
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w) / p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t) / p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

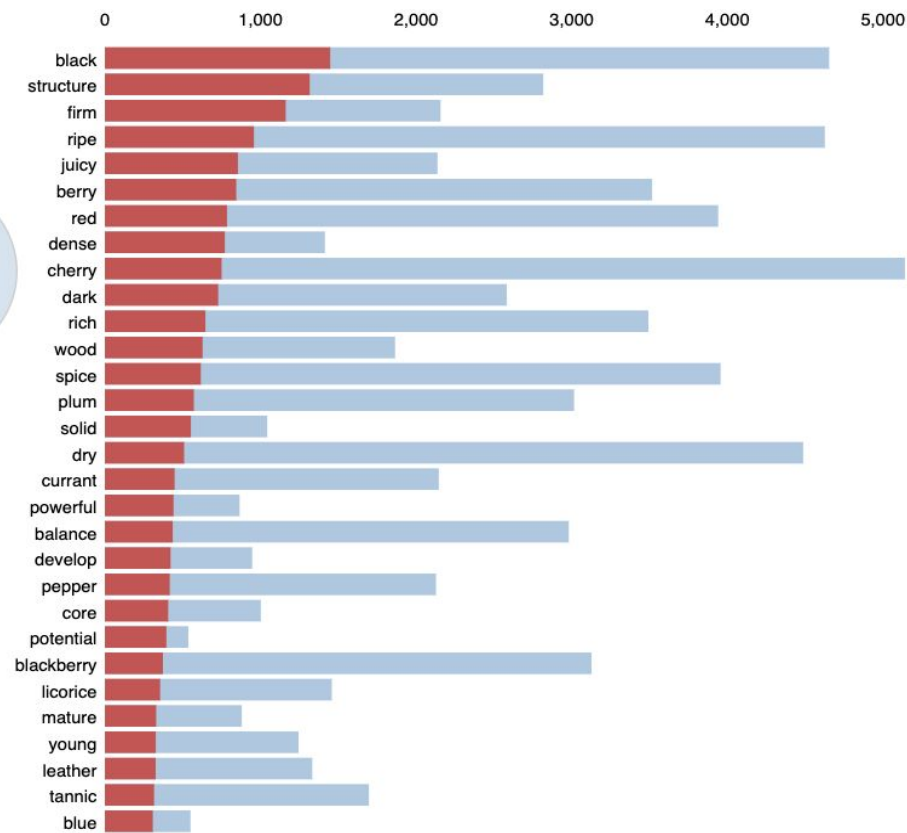
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 2 (11.8% of tokens)



Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

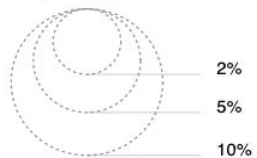
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

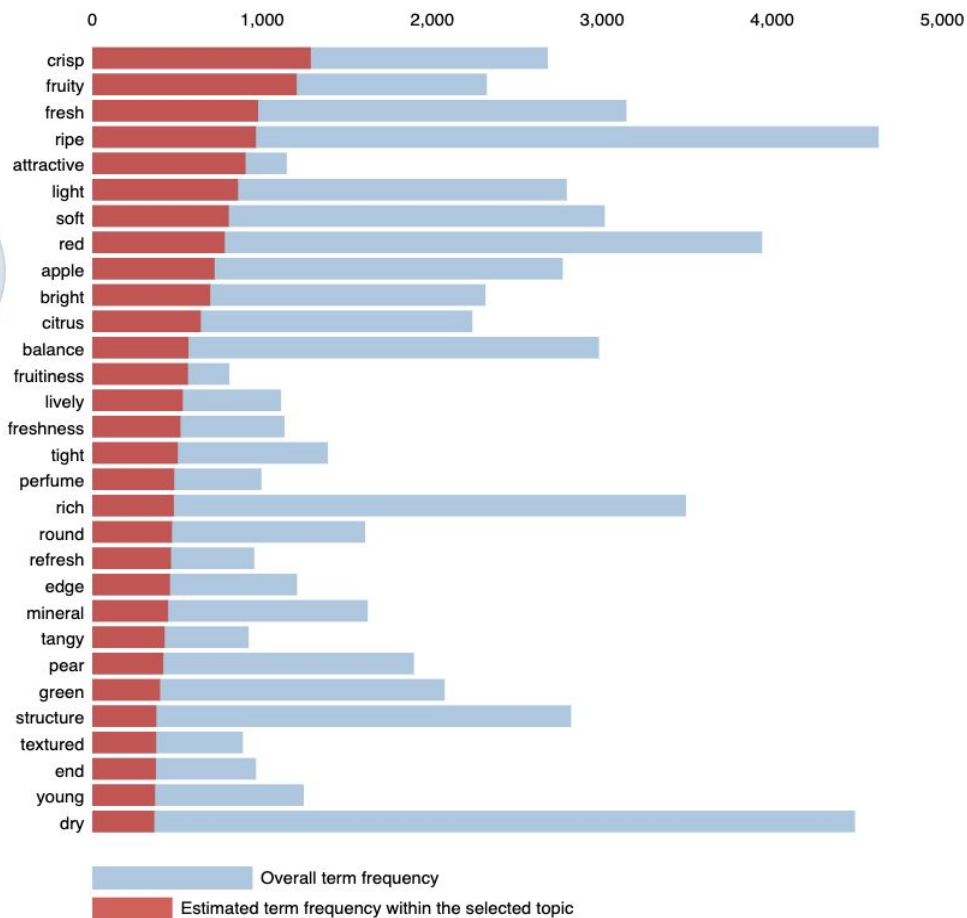
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution

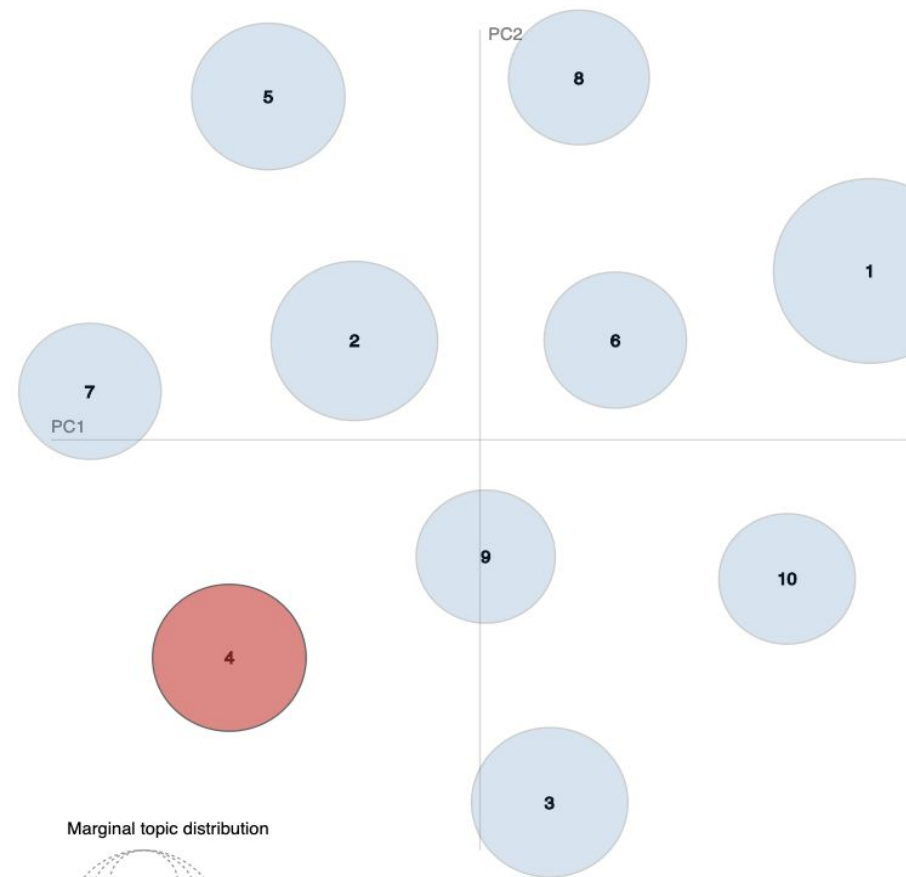


Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 3 (10.4% of tokens)

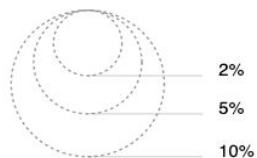


1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)
2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

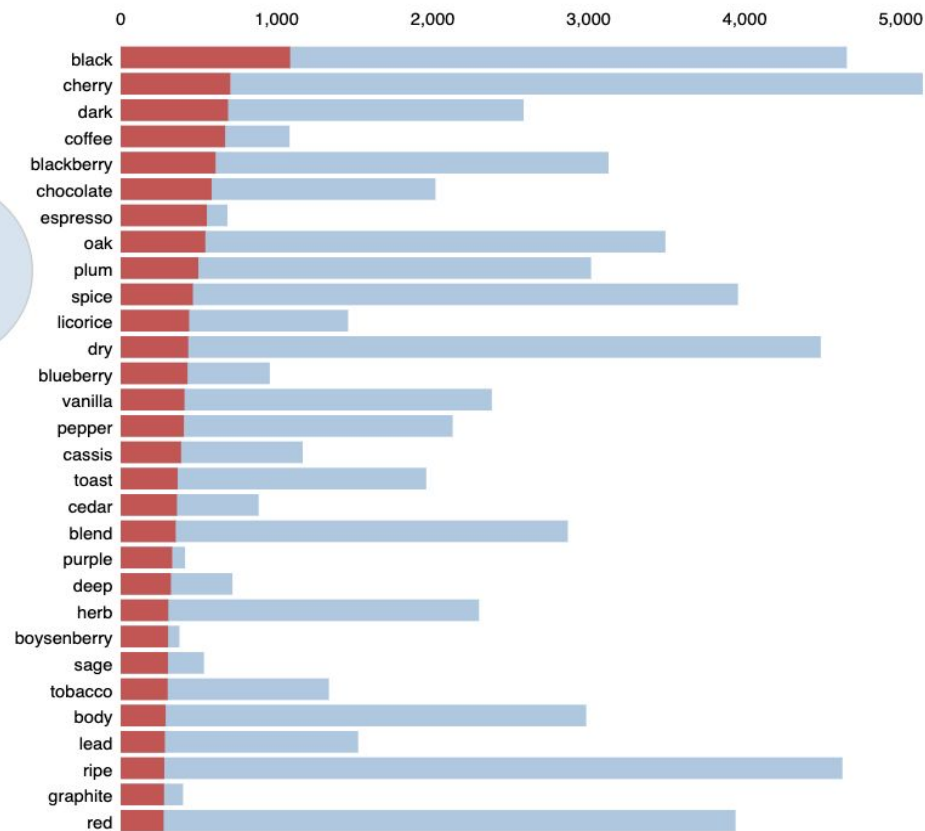
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 4 (10.1% of tokens)



Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

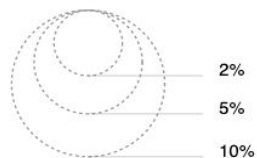
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

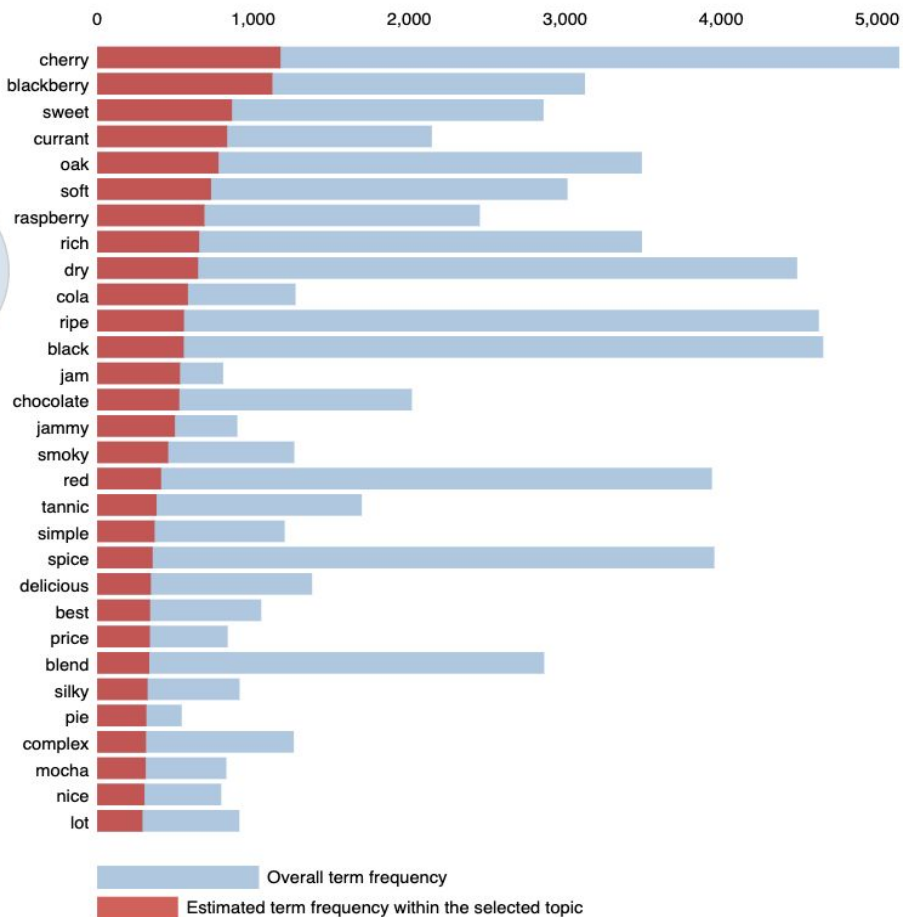
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 5 (10% of tokens)

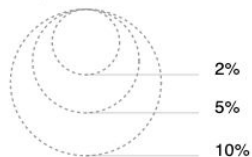


1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)
 2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

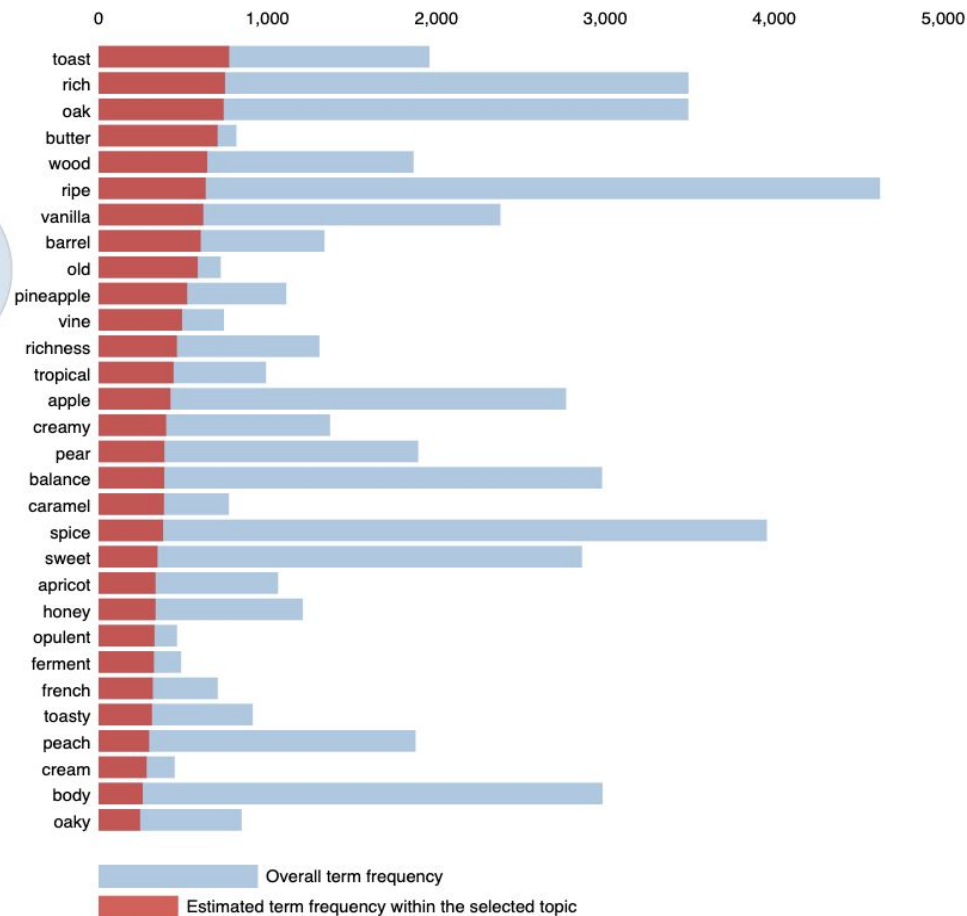
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 6 (8.6% of tokens)



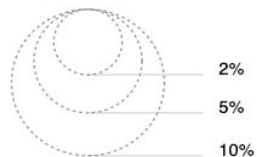
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

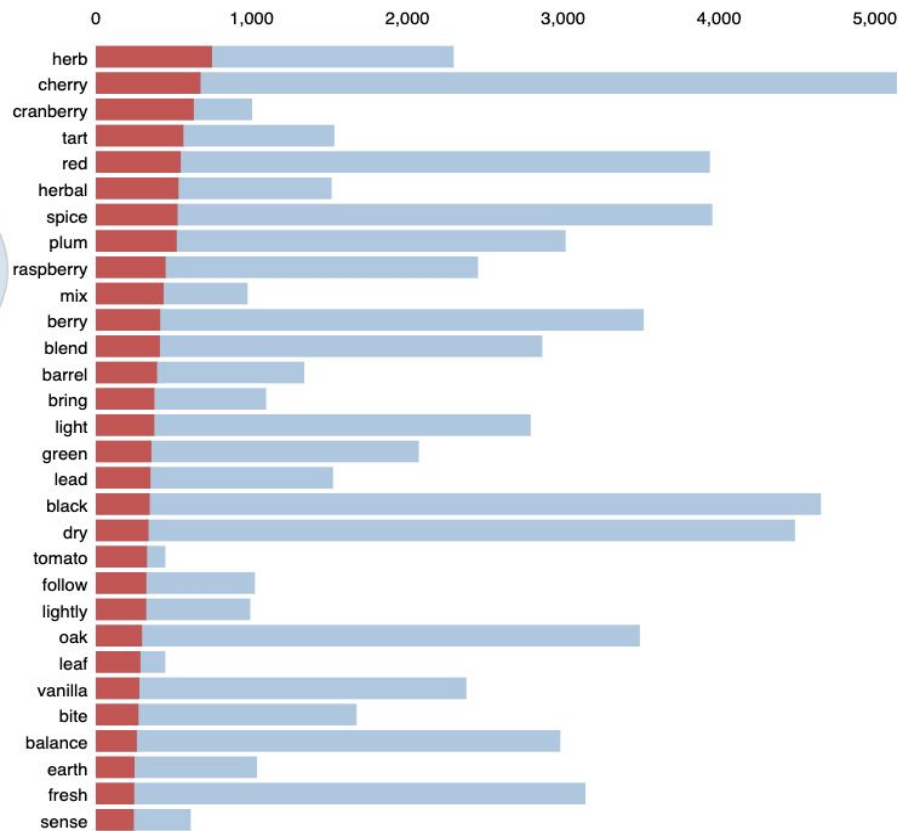
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 7 (8.6% of tokens)



Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

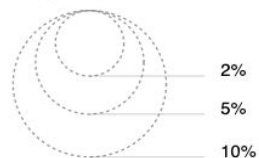
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

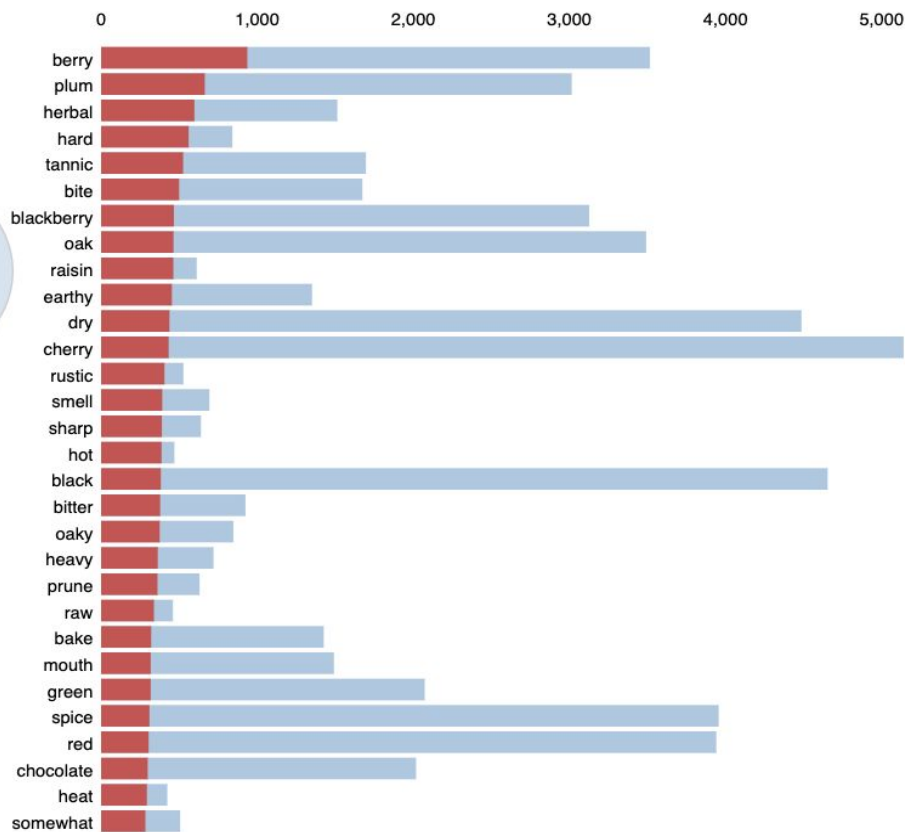
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 8 (8.4% of tokens)



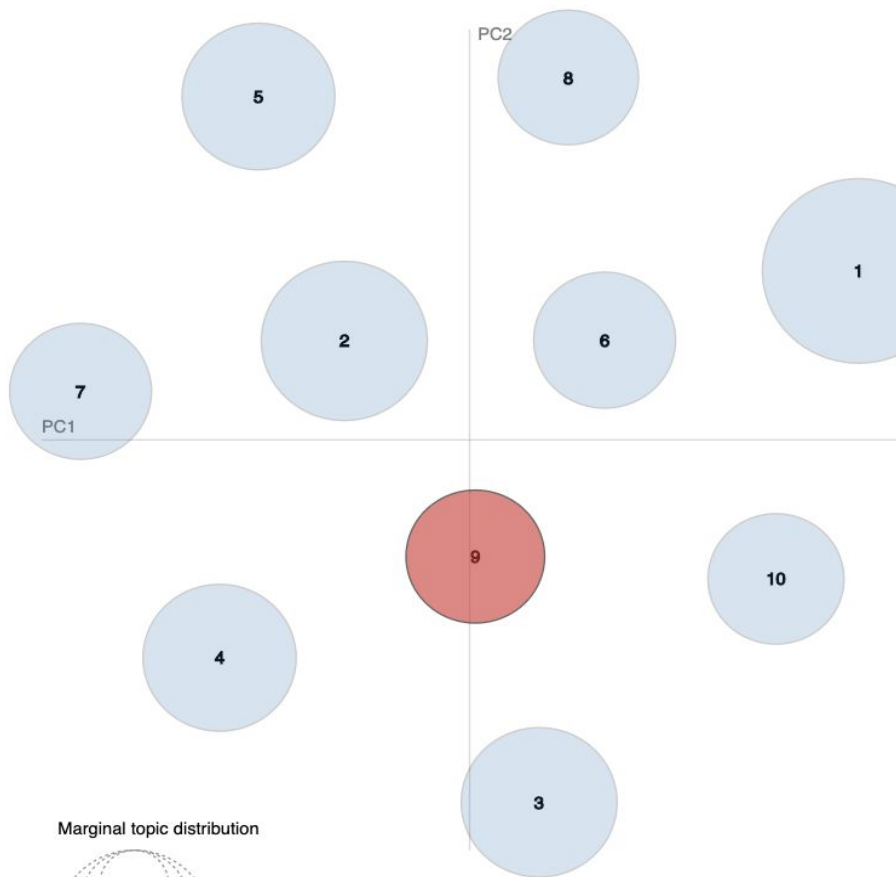
Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

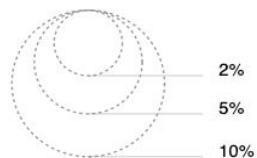
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

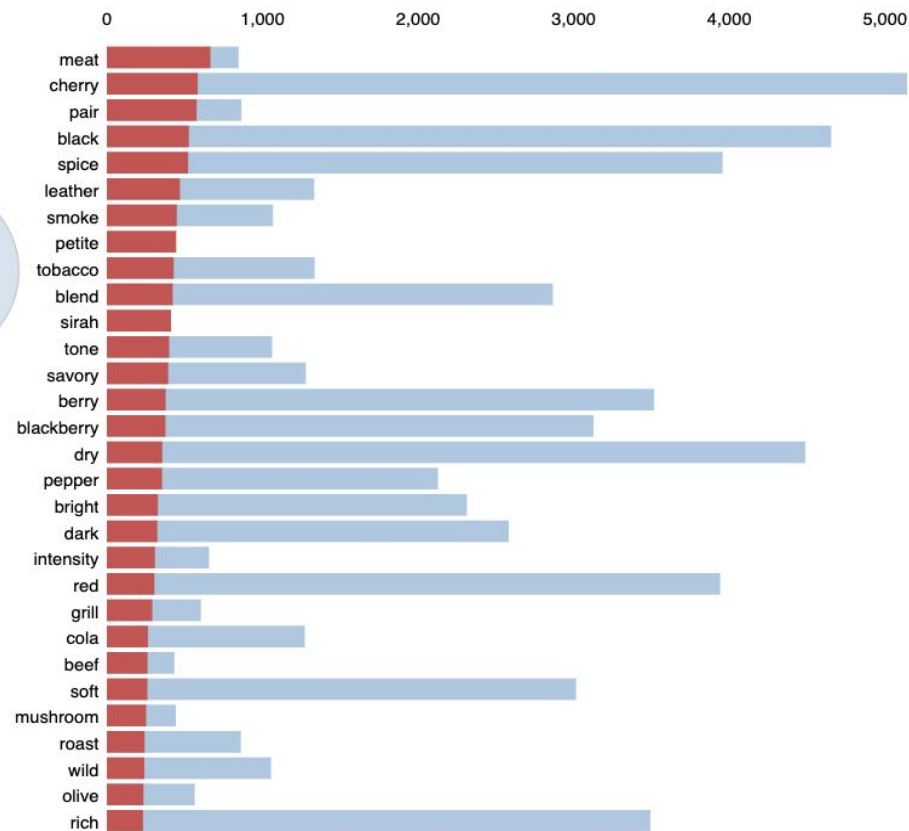
Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Marginal topic distribution



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 9 (8.2% of tokens)



Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

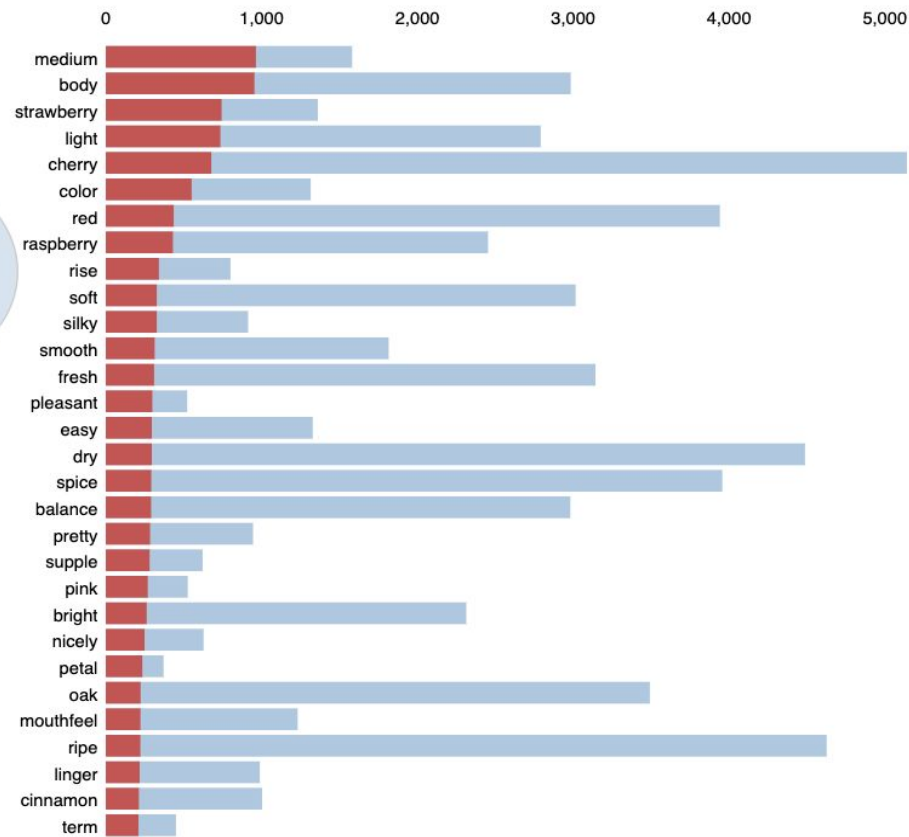
1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Top-30 Most Relevant Terms for Topic 10 (7.9% of tokens)



Overall term frequency

Estimated term frequency within the selected topic

1. $\text{saliency}(\text{term } w) = \text{frequency}(w) * [\sum_t p(t | w) * \log(p(t | w)/p(t))]$ for topics t ; see Chuang et. al (2012)

2. $\text{relevance}(\text{term } w | \text{topic } t) = \lambda * p(w | t) + (1 - \lambda) * p(w | t)/p(w)$; see Sievert & Shirley (2014)

CONCLUSIONS...

Sommeliers' jobs are safe! (For now...)

Basic clusters can't beat a good somm's
taste-memory, but could help a
casual wine drinker find more
of what they like

FUTURE WORK

01 REFINE CLUSTERS

Go deeper into crucial vocabulary

02 RECOMMENDATION TOOL

Suggestions based on flavor groups

03 INSTASOMM

Make use of labelled data in dataset



THANK YOU!

QUESTIONS?

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