

Spring Data JPA in Spring Boot



Various DAO Techniques

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- ✓ Version 1: Use EntityManager but leverage native Hibernate API

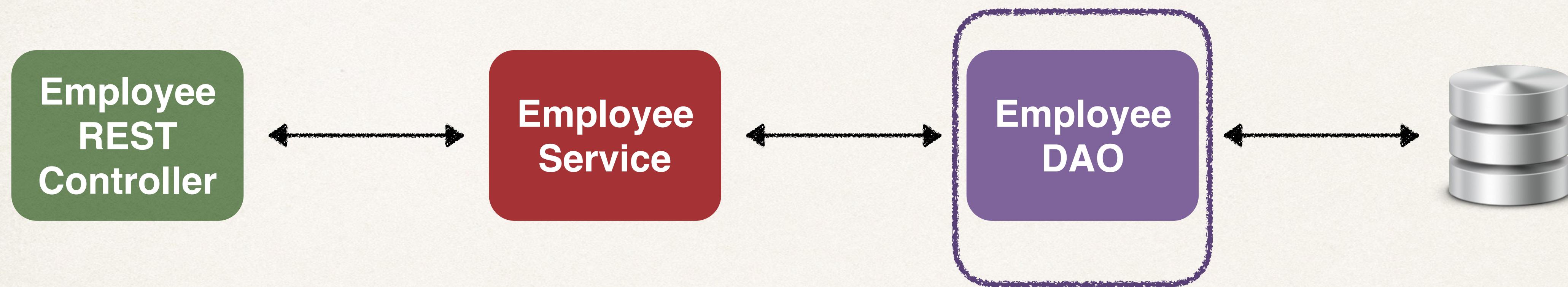
Various DAO Techniques

- ✓ Version 1: Use EntityManager but leverage native Hibernate API
- ✓ Version 2: Use EntityManager and standard JPA API

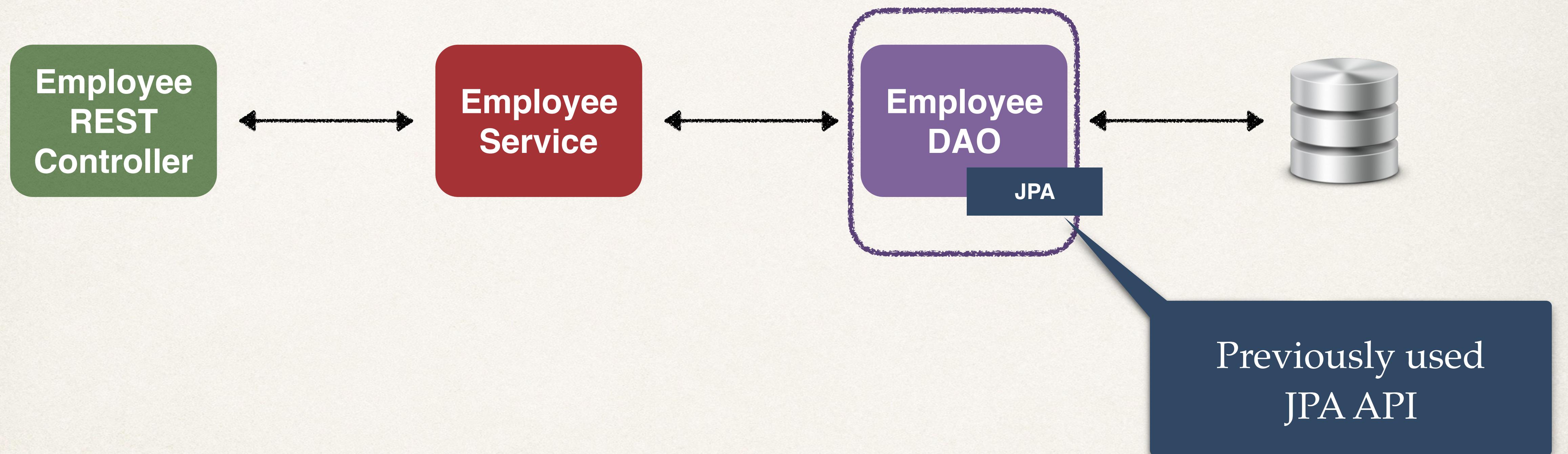
Various DAO Techniques

- ✓ Version 1: Use EntityManager but leverage native Hibernate API
- ✓ Version 2: Use EntityManager and standard JPA API
-  Version 3: Spring Data JPA

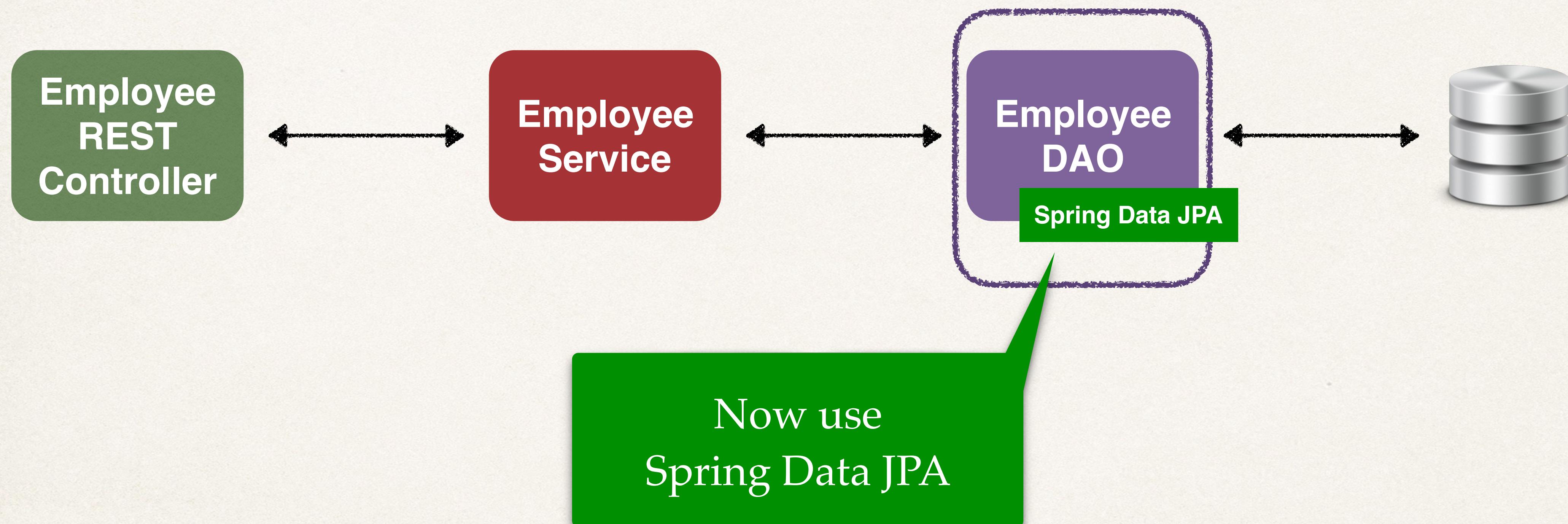
Application Architecture



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@Repository  
public class EmployeeDAOJpaImpl implements EmployeeDAO {  
    private EntityManager entityManager;  
  
    @Autowired  
    public EmployeeDAOJpaImpl(EntityManager theEntityManager) {  
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- What if we need to create a DAO for another entity?

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- What if we need to create a DAO for another entity?
 - **Customer, Student, Product, Book ...**
- Do we have to repeat all of the same code again???

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Entity type

Primary key

My Wish

My Wish

- I wish we could tell Spring:

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Create a DAO for me

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Plug in my entity type and primary key

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Give me all of the basic CRUD features for free

My Wish Diagram

My Wish Diagram

`findAll()`

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

findAll()
findById(...)

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

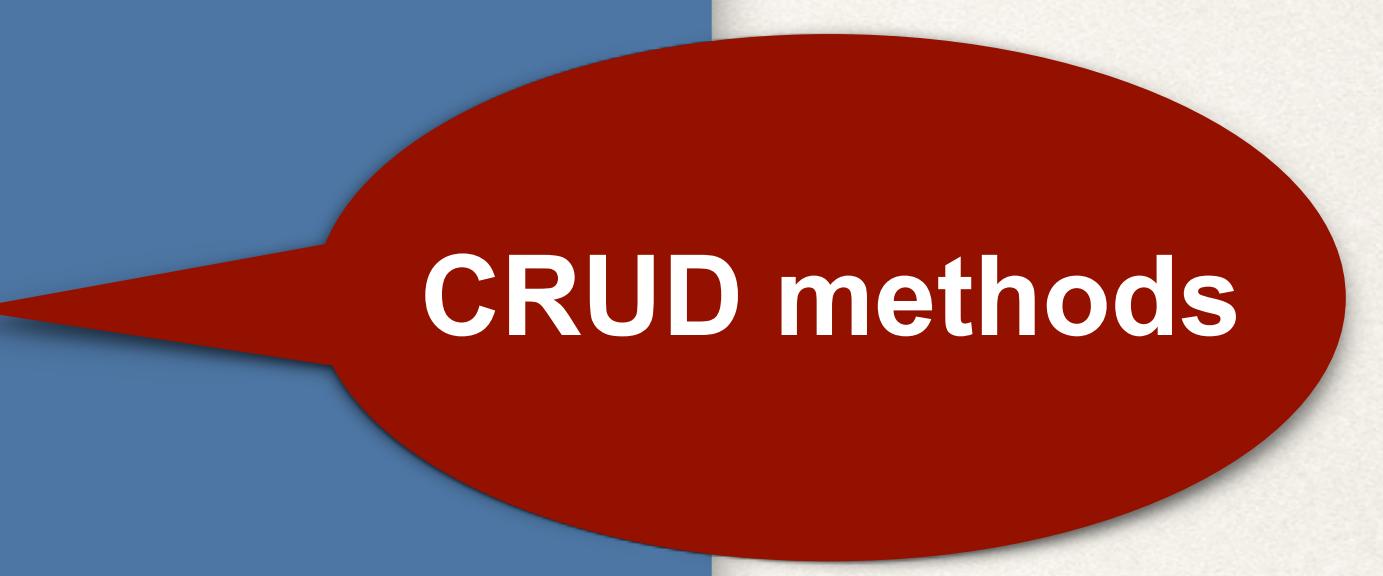
findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram



findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
deleteById(...)
... others ...



CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

Entity: Employee

findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
deleteById(...)
... others ...

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

Entity: Employee

Primary key: Integer

findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
deleteById(...)
... others ...

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

Entity: Customer

Primary key: Integer

findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
deleteById(...)
... others ...

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

Entity: Product

Primary key: Integer

findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
deleteById(...)
... others ...

CRUD methods

My Wish Diagram

Entity: Employee

Primary key: Integer

findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
deleteById(...)
... others ...

CRUD methods

Spring Data JPA - Solution

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 - Helps to minimize boiler-plate DAO code ... yaaay!!!

More than 70% reduction in code ... depending on use case



JpaRepository

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- Spring Data JPA provides the interface: **JpaRepository**

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- Exposes methods (some by inheritance from parents)

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deleteById(...)
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JpaRepository

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findAll()
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Entity: Employee

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JpaRepository

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- Exposes methods (some by inheritance from parents)

Entity: Employee **Primary key: Integer**

findAll()
findById(...)
save(...)
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Development Process

Step-By-Step

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1. Extend `JpaRepository` interface

Development Process

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2. Use your Repository in your app

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Step-By-Step

1. Extend **JpaRepository** interface
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No need for
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Step 1: Extend JpaRepository interface

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JpaRepository Docs

- Full list of methods available ... see JavaDoc for **JpaRepository**

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www.luv2code.com/jpa-repository-javadoc

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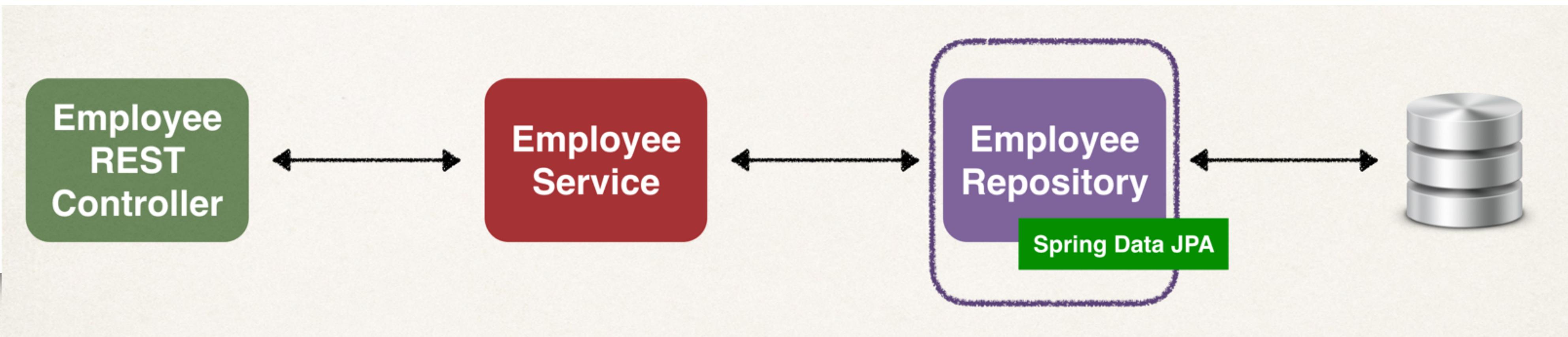
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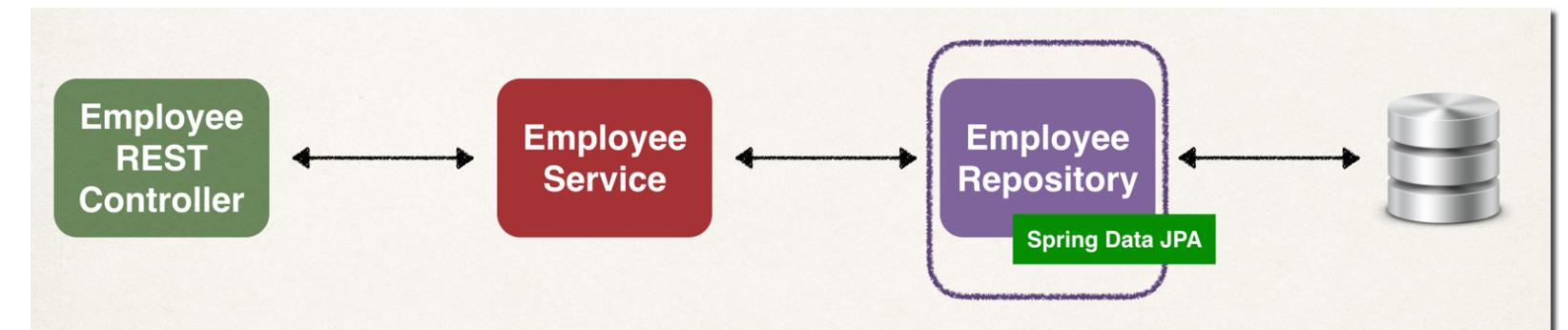
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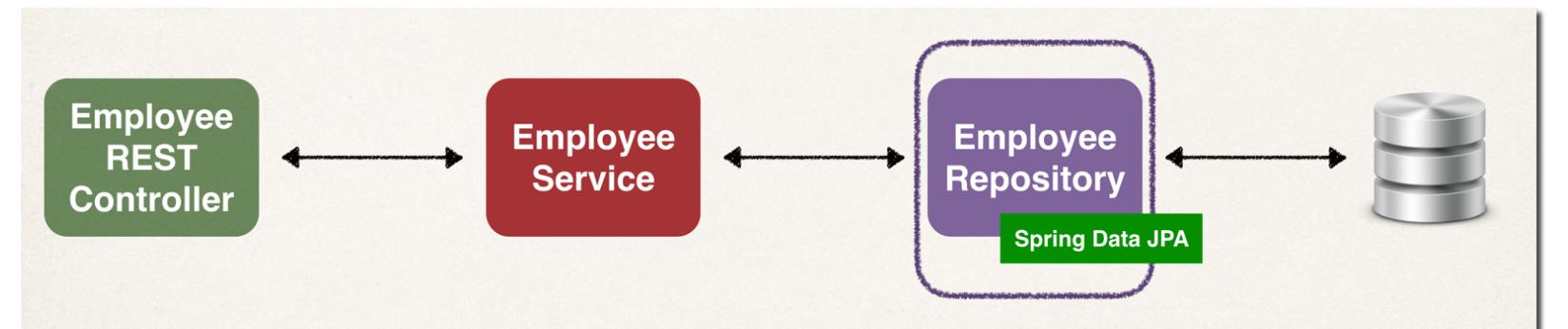
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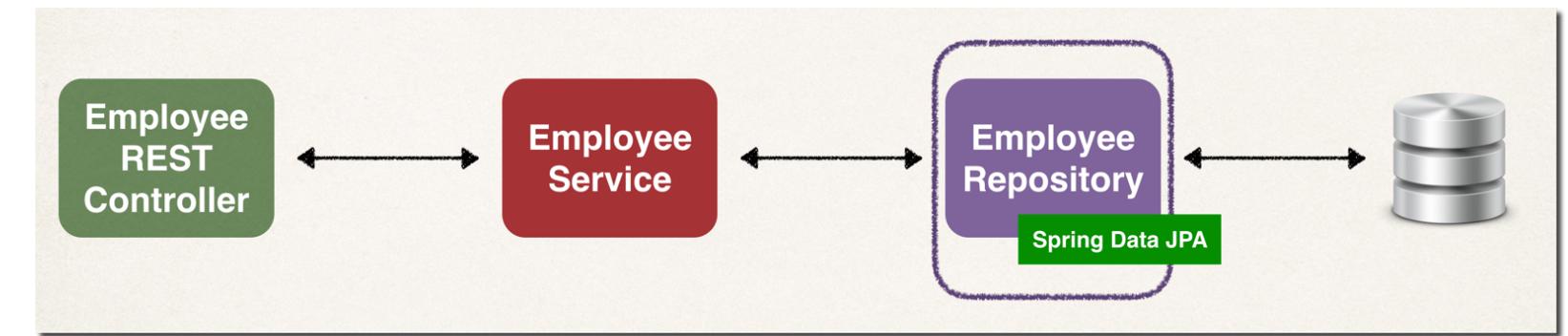
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Magic method that is available via repository



Minimized Boilerplate Code

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Before Spring Data JPA

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2 Files
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1 File
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        // return the results
        return employees;
    }

    @Override
    public Employee findById(int theId) {

        // get employee
        Employee theEmployee =
            entityManager.find(Employee.class, theId);

        // return employee
        return theEmployee;
    }
}
```

2 Files

30+ lines of code

After Spring Data JPA

```
public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer> {  
    // that's it ... no need to write any code LOL!  
}
```

1 File 3 lines of code!

No need for implementation class



Minimized Boilerplate Code

Before Spring Data JPA

```
public interface EmployeeDAO {  
  
    public List<Employee> findAll();  
  
    public Employee findById(int theId);  
  
    public void deleteEmployee(Employee theEmployee);  
  
    public void createEmployee(Employee theEmployee);  
}  
  
@Repository  
public class EmployeeDAOJpa implements EmployeeDAO {  
  
    private EntityManager entityManager;  
  
    @Autowired  
    public EmployeeDAOJpa(EntityManager theEntityManager) {  
        entityManager = theEntityManager;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public List<Employee> findAll() {  
        // create query  
        TypedQuery<Employee> theQuery = entityManager.createQuery("from Employee");  
  
        // execute query  
        List<Employee> result = theQuery.getResultList();  
  
        return result;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public Employee findById(int theId) {  
  
        // get employee  
        Employee theEmployee =  
            entityManager.find(Employee.class, theId);  
  
        // return employee  
        return theEmployee;  
    }  
}
```

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After Spring Data JPA

```
public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer> {  
  
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www.luv2code.com/spring-data-jpa-defining-custom-queries