# API Documentation

## API Documentation

## November 7, 2017

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## 1 Package ethanol

```
This package contains some components to implement Ethanol API.
ethanol should run as a pox module
sample command call:
    python ./pox.py forwarding.12_learning ethanol.server
ethanol.server is the ~/ethanol/python/server.py file
you must create a symbolic link inside pox subtree, like:
cd ~/ethanol/pox/pox
ln ~/ethanol/python ethanol
1.1
      Modules
   • client_test: For TESTING purpose only.
     (Section 2, p. 11)
   • ethanol: This package contains the main classes to implement Ethanol API.
     (Section 3, p. 12)

    ap: Defines the AP class.

          (Section 4, p. 13)
       - device: This module provides: class device. Device
          (Section 5, p. 18)
       - network: defines the Network class that represents the SSIDs controlled by the Ethanol Controller
          (Section 6, p. 22)
       - radio: This module provides: class radio.Radio
          (Section 7, p. 25)
       - station (Section 8, p. 29)
       - switch: An L2 learning switch based on L2 learning example from POX
          (Section 9, p. 32)
       - vap: This module provides: class VAP
          (Section 10, p. 34)
   • events (Section 11, p. 38)
       - events: Events -----
          (Section 12, p. 40)
       - tests (Section 13, p. 43)
            * tests (Section 14, p. 44)
   • graph_coloring: This package contains some exta components.
     (Section 15, p. 50)
        exact_color: Graph coloring
          (Section 16, p. 51)
   • server: This is a pox module.
     (Section 17, p. 52)
   • ssl_message: This package contains some components to implement Ethanol API.
     (Section 18, p. 54)
       - enum (Section 19, p. 57)
       - msg_acs: implements the following messages:
          (Section 20, p. 58)
```

Modules Package ethanol

- msg ap broadcastssid: implements the following messages:

(Section 21, p. 60)

```
- msg_ap_ctsprotection_enabled: implements the following messages:
  (Section 22, p. 62)
- msg_ap_dtiminterval: implements the following messages:
  (Section 23, p. 64)
- msg ap frameburstenabled: implements the following messages:
  (Section 24, p. 66)
- msg_ap_guardinterval: implements the following messages:
  (Section 25, p. 68)
- msg_ap_in_range: implements the following messages:
  (Section 26, p. 70)
- msg_ap_interferencemap: implements the following messages:
  (Section 27, p. 72)
- msg_ap_modes: implements the following messages:
  (Section 28, p. 73)
- msg_ap_rtsthreshold: implements the following messages:
  (Section 29, p. 74)
- msg_ap_ssid: implements: * get ap ssids
  (Section 30, p. 76)
- msg_association: implements:
  (Section 31, p. 78)
- msg_beacon_interval: handles the beacon interval information: gets or sets it.
  (Section 32, p. 80)
- msg bitrates: implements the following messages:
  (Section 33, p. 82)

    msg_bye: implements the BYE message

  (Section 34, p. 84)
— msg_changed_ap: implements the following messages:
  (Section 35, p. 86)
- msg_channelinfo: implements the following messages:
  (Section 36, p. 88)
msg_channels: implements the following messages:
  (Section 37, p. 90)
- msg_common: this modules contains important constants use throught out our implementation
  (Section 38, p. 93)
- msg_core: All ssl_modules use python construct (https://pypi.python.org/pypi/construct).
  (Section 39, p. 96)
- msg_enabled: implements the following messages:
  (Section 40, p. 98)
— msg_error: error messagens
  (Section 41, p. 100)
- msg frequency: implements the following messages:
  (Section 42, p. 101)
- msg_handle_snr: implements:
  (Section 43, p. 103)

    msg hello: basic hello message.

  (Section 44, p. 106)

    msg_interfaces: implements the following messages:

  (Section 45, p. 108)

    msg_log: defines if our modules will use pox.log facility or python log facility
```

Variables Package ethanol

```
(Section 46, p. 110)
    - msg mean sta stats: implements the following messages:
      (Section 47, p. 111)
    - msg_memcpu: implements the following messages:
      (Section 48, p. 115)
    - msg_mtu_qlen: implements: * set_txqueuelen * set_mtu
      (Section 49, p. 117)
    - msg_ping: implements:
      (Section 50, p. 119)
    - msg_powersave: implements the following messages:
      (Section 51, p. 121)
    - msg_preamble: implements: * get_preamble * set_preamble
      (Section 52, p. 123)
    - msg radio wlans: implements the following messages:
      (Section 53, p. 125)
    - msg_sent_received: implements the following messages:
      (Section 54, p. 127)
    - msg_server: this is creates the server, that deals with clients (aps and stations) messages the
      messages implemented are mapped in map msg to procedure main entry to this module is: call
      run(server)
      (Section 55, p. 132)
    - msg_snr_power: implements the following messages:
      (Section 56, p. 134)
    - msg ssid: implements the following messages:
      (Section 57, p. 137)
    - msg sta link information: implements the following messages:
      (Section 58, p. 139)
    - msg_sta_statistics: implements the following messages:
      (Section 59, p. 141)
    - msg_station_trigger_transition: implements the following messages:
      (Section 60, p. 143)
    - msg_statistics: implements the following messages:
      (Section 61, p. 144)
    - msg_tos: implements the following messages:
      (Section 62, p. 146)
    - msg_uptime: implements the following messages:
      (Section 63, p. 148)
    - msg_wlan_info: implements: * req_wlan_info(): MSG_WLAN_INFO
      (Section 64, p. 149)
• tos: This package contains some components to implement Ethanol API.
  (Section 65, p. 151)
    - usecase tos: This is a module that runs inside POX.
      (Section 66, p. 152)
```

### 1.2 Variables

| Name    | Description |  |  |  |  |
|---------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| package | Value: None |  |  |  |  |

## 2 Module ethanol.client test

For TESTING purpose only. Don't use it as a template to your code. This module uses construct (https://pypi.python.org/pypi/construct) See more info at msg\_core.py on how to install it.

We use this module to test ethanol messages. It does not use Ethanol architecture, only its messages. We must import the correct message module, and place its call in launch()

This is a pox module. It should by called using pox.py.

Command sample:

cd pox ./pox.py ethanol.client\_test -server\_address='thunder' -server\_port=22223

#### 2.1 Functions

```
msg_acs(connect, intf_name='wlan0', num_acs_tests=1)
this is a test function. it runs num_acs_tests times on interface wlan0
```

```
launch(server_address='0.0.0.0', server_port='22223', num_acs_tests=1,
intf_name='wlan0', mac_sta='0c:84:dc:d4:7a:73')
launch is a default method used by pox to load and run this module
```

## 3 Package ethanol.ethanol

This package contains the main classes to implement Ethanol API.

See Also: file Entidades-vxxxx.pdf contains the class diagram for this API

#### Change Log:

- $\bullet$  Entidades-v1.pdf
- Entidades-v2.pdf
- $\bullet$  Entidades-v3.pdf

#### 3.1 Modules

- ap: Defines the AP class. (Section 4, p. 13)
- device: This module provides: class device. Device (Section 5, p. 18)
- **network**: defines the Network class that represents the SSIDs controlled by the Ethanol Controller (Section 6, p. 22)
- radio: This module provides: class radio. Radio (Section 7, p. 25)
- station (Section 8, p. 29)
- switch: An L2 learning switch based on L2 learning example from POX (Section 9, p. 32)
- vap: This module provides: class VAP (Section 10, p. 34)

#### 3.2 Variables

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

## 4 Module ethanol.ethanol.ap

Defines the AP class. It represents the physical access point.

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

#### 4.1 Functions

#### connected\_aps()

use this function to get the dictionary that contains all aps currently connected to Ethanol controller

#### Return Value

list of ap's objects

#### $is\_ap\_with\_ip\_connected(\mathit{ip})$

#### Return Value

TRUE if an AP with the ip provided as a parameter is connected

**Note:** this is the ip of the AP's interface that sends packets to the controller, i.e., normally it is an ethernet interface

#### $get_ap_by_ip(ip)$

get the AP object with an IP address (of the connection to the controller)

#### **Parameters**

ip: a string with the ip address in dotted format

#### Return Value

the AP object that has the provided ip address, or None if it doesn't exist

#### get\_vap\_by\_mac\_address(mac\_address)

get a VAP object by its MAC address (BSSID)

#### **Parameters**

mac\_address: MAC address in dotted format of the Virtual AP (SSID)

#### Return Value

a VAP object that matches the mac\_address or None if doesn't match

#### $add_ap_openflow(ip)$

called at ethanol.server when connectionUp occurs. inserts an entry in map\_openflow\_vs\_ethanol\_ip with the ip detected in pox.openflow.connection. when a Hello message arrives, AP.\_\_init\_\_() searchs this mapping and assigns self to this entry

#### **Parameters**

ip: a string with the ip address in dotted format

(type=str)

#### add\_ap(client\_address)

Create (and return) an AP object for the device represented by the tuple client\_address. This function updates a list of these objects.

used by the Hello message's process

#### **Parameters**

client\_address: tuple with (ip, port) used to make a socket connection to the

AΡ

(type=tuple or list)

#### $remove\_ap\_byIP(ip)$

removes the ap from the list called by AP. \_\_destroy\_\_\_() or when the server receives a "bye message" from such AP

#### **Parameters**

ip: a string with the ip address in dotted format

(type=str)

#### 4.2 Variables

| Name                       | Description   |  |  |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| map_openflow_vs_ethanol_ip | provides a mapping from the ap's ip address to the ap |  |  |
|                            | object  |  |  |
|                            | Value: {}   |  |  |

#### 4.3 Class AP

object — ethanol.ethanol.ap.AP

defines the AP class that represents the physical wifi device

#### 4.3.1 Methods

 $\_$ **init** $\_\_(self, ip, port=SERVER\_PORT)$ 

constructor

#### **Parameters**

ip: socket IP address to connect to the physical AP

port: socket port to connect to the physical AP

Overrides: object.\_\_\_init\_\_

## id(self)

AP's unique identifier

#### Return Value

AP's uuid.uuid4() value

 $\underline{\phantom{a}}$ del $\underline{\phantom{a}}$ (self)

Called when the instance is about to be destroyed. Removes this ap from the mapping

\_str\_\_\_(self)

string

## Return Value

the ip and port of this device

Overrides: object.\_\_\_str\_\_

#### radios(self)

get list of AP's radios

#### Return Value

a list of radio objects associated with the AP

 $msg\_id(self)$ 

helper function: returns the next message id to be sent, and increments the message ID by 1

Return Value

id for the new message

 $\mathbf{vaps}(self)$ 

returns a list of the vaps configured in this AP

Return Value

list of VAP objects

createvirtualap\_and\_insert\_listvap(self, ssid, radio, mac\_address)

create the VAP based on ssid, radio, and mac\_address inserts the vap in self.\_\_listVAP list

**Parameters** 

ssid: BSSID

(type=str)

radio: object RADIO attached to this AP

mac\_address: MAC address in dotted format

(type=str)

Return Value

the vap created

destroyvirtualap(self, vap)

remove a VAP: deactivate it (remove SSID)

**Parameters** 

vap: a vap object (SSID connected to this AP)

(type=vap. VAP object)

getsupportedinterfacemodes(self, intf\_name)

indicates the modes supported

Return Value

a list with the supported modes: AP, Station, Mesh, IBSS

getinterferencemap(self, intf\_name)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET returns the interference map as defined in 802.11/2012

listwlan\_interfaces(self)

wireless interfaces in this AP

Return Value

a list with the names of wireless interfaces in this AP

 ${\tt get\_interface\_stats}(\mathit{self})$ 

get statistics for all interfaces

 ${\bf enable\_interface\_stats}(\mathit{self})$ 

disable\_interface\_stats(self)

statistics\_time(self, new\_time)

Parameters

new\_time: set the time of collection in miliseconds. send -1 to disable data

collection

| statistics_alpha(self, alpha) |
|-------------------------------|
| defines alpha value for EWMA  |

## $Inherited\ from\ object$

| delattr(), _  | $\_\_$ format $\_\_$ (   | $), \underline{\hspace{1cm}} get $ | attribute | e(),   | _hash(    | ),new  | _():      |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| reduce(), _   | $\_$ reduce $\_$ ex $\_$ | (),                                | repr(     | (),set | attr(), _ | sizeof | $_{-}(),$ |
| subclasshook_ | ()                       |                                    |           |        |           |        |           |

## 4.3.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

## 5 Module ethanol.ethanol.device

This module provides: class device. Device

It is a superclass for Station and VAP

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

#### 5.1 Class Device

object — ethanol.ethanol.device.Device

this superclass provides the attributes and methods shared by Station and VAP

#### 5.1.1 Methods

\_\_\_init\_\_\_(self, socket, intf\_name)
creates a device object (used by VAP and STATION)

**Parameters** 

socket: tuple (ip, port\_num)

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface that this device uses

Overrides: object.\_\_\_init\_\_\_

 $\frac{\mathbf{id}(self)}{\text{unique identifier (UUID) for this device}}$ 

get\_connection(self)

returns a tuple representing the socket to connection to the physical station

## $msg\_id(self)$

helper function: returns the next message id to be sent. increments the message ID by  $1\,$ 

## $intf\_name(self)$

wireless interface of this device (set during \_\_\_init\_\_\_)

#### $mac\_address(self)$

wireless interface's MAC address

### ipv4\_address(self, ip\_conf)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET – function in C is ok

set IP v4 parameters: ip, netmask, gateway

## ipv6\_address(self, ip\_conf)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET - function in C is ok

set the device's IP address (version 6)

#### fastBSSTransition compatible(self)

connect to ap requesting if it is "Fast BSS Transition" compatible

### bytesReceived(self)

number of bytes received on this interface (cumulative value)

#### bytesSent(self)

number of bytes sent on this interface (cumulative value)

#### packetsReceived(self)

number of packets received on this interface (cumulative value)

#### packetsSent(self)

number of packets sent on this interface (cumulative value)

#### packetsLost(self)

number of packets lost on this interface (cumulative value)

**jitter**(self)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET

#### Return Value

mean jitter measured at the wireless interface

delay(self)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET

#### Return Value

mean delay measured at the wireless interface

retries(self)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET

#### Return Value

number of retries at the wireless interface

failed(self)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET

#### Return Value

total number of failures at the wireless interface

#### statistics(self)

collect some cumulative statistics – rx\_packets, rx\_bytes, rx\_dropped, tx\_packets, tx\_bytes. these values are accumulate since the interface went up.

signalStrength(self)

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET

SNR(self)

retrieve current SNR

**txpower**(self, new\_value)

set current tx power

tx\_bitrate(self, sta\_mac=None)

## Return Value

the last seen tx\_bitrate for a given station (in Mbps) or a list for each station connected (if sta mac is None)

uptime(self)
system uptime and idle time in seconds

 $\mathbf{cpu}(\mathit{self})$ 

physical device's CPU usage

 $\mathbf{cpu\_usage}(\mathit{self})$ 

same as cpu(). to keep model compatibility

memory(self)

physical device's memory usage

 $memory\_usage(self)$ 

same as memory(). to keep model compatibility

getAPsInRange(self)

get aps that are in range.

**Note:** this method is not precise, because it relies on the spare time the device has to scan all the channels

 $\mathbf{clear}\underline{\phantom{}}\mathbf{mange}(\mathit{self})$ 

 $add\_tos(self, rules)$ 

replace\_tos(self, rules)

## Inherited from object

| $\underline{}$ delattr $\underline{}$ (), $\underline{}$ format $\underline{}$ (), $\underline{}$ | getattribute()  | ),hash(),              | new()  |
|---|---|------------------------|--|
| reduce(),reduce_ex(   | $), \underline{\hspace{1cm}} repr\underline{\hspace{1cm}} (), \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ | $_{\text{setattr}}(),$ | $\underline{\text{sizeof}}\underline{\hspace{0.1cm}}(),$ |
| str(),subclasshook()  |   |                        |  |

## 5.1.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

## 6 Module ethanol.ethanol.network

defines the Network class that represents the SSIDs controlled by the Ethanol Controller This module provides:

- 1) add\_network(net)
- 2) del\_network(net)
- 3) get\_or\_create\_network\_by\_ssid(ssid)
- 4) class Network

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Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

#### 6.1 Functions

## $list\_of\_networks()$

#### $add\_network(ssid, net)$

returns True if successfully added the network to the set. False if the SSID of the network provided already exists. net is also not added to the set

#### del network(net)

delete this network. disconfigures all vaps associated to this network

#### get\_or\_create\_network\_by\_ssid(ssid)

returns a Network object representing the ssid. if none exists, a new one is created

## 6.2 Class Network

| ject  | ethanol.ethanol.network.Network   |
|-------|---|
| dle a | network - a network is a set of VAPs that share the same SSID               |
| 1 M   | ${f lethods}$   |
|       | (self, ssid)  |
| crea  | ate a network with ESSID = ssid   |
| Ove   | errides: objectinit   |
|       | $_{\mathrm{del}}_{}(self)$  |
| clas  | es destructor Called when the instance is about to be destroyed.            |
| rele  | $\mathbf{easeResources}(\mathit{self})$                                     |
| dec   | onfigure vap's SSID   |
| id(   | self)   |
| reti  | urns the network's internal class ID  |
| vap   | $\mathbf{os}(self)$   |
| reti  | urns VAPs associated to this network  |
| SSI   | ${f ID}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{newSSID}, \mathit{keepenabled}{=}{f False})$ |
| cha   | nge the SSID of the network   |
| ass   | $ociateVirtualAP(\mathit{self}, \mathit{vap})$                              |
| I     | the vap to the network. called by ssid.setter in VAP class                  |
| dea   | ${f associateVirtualAP}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{vap})$                       |

releases the vap from the network called by ssid.setter in VAP class

## handoffUser(station, new\_vap)

handles handoff. This method relies on 802.11 mobility domain feature. So the station and the AP should be configure to use mobility domain. This method disassociates the station from a vap in the network and moves it to a new\_vap in this network. It also sends a message to the station, using station.triggerTransition(), instructing it to roam to a new ap.

**See Also:** documentacao-para-handover.pdf for instruction on how to set up the station and the AP for handover. \*\*\*\* not implemented yet \*\*\*\*

## $Inherited\ from\ object$

| delattr( | $(), \underline{\hspace{1cm}} format \underline{\hspace{1cm}} ()$ | ),geta | $ttribute\_\_$ | (),hash | (), _ | new_    | ():  |
|----------|---|--------|----------------|---------|-------|---------|------|
| reduce(  | ),reduce_ex_  | (),r   | repr(), _      | setattr | _(),  | _sizeof | _(), |
| str(),   | $\_$ subclasshook $\_$  | _()    |                |         |       |         |      |

#### 6.2.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

## 7 Module ethanol.ethanol.radio

This module provides: class radio.Radio

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

#### 7.1 Class Radio

object — ethanol.ethanol.radio.Radio

Radio represents the physical radios attached to an AP abstracts the physical radio

#### 7.1.1 Methods

\_\_\_init\_\_\_(self, ap, wiphy\_name, ip, port)

creates an object associated with the "ap" must provide the wiphy\_name
(intf\_name)

Overrides: object.\_\_init\_\_\_

 $\frac{\mathbf{id}(self)}{\text{Radio UUID}}$ 

returns the ip and port of this device

Overrides: object.\_\_str\_\_

### $msg\_id(self)$

handles the radio message id's

#### Return Value

an id to be used in the message and increments the current id

## wiphy(self)

#### Return Value

the wireless interface name

### validChannels(self)

informs a list of valid channel numbers, supported by the device in its wireless interface

### Return Value

the list of the channels that can be assigned to this interface.

Returns [] if an error occurs

## **currentChannel**(self, new\_channel)

tries to set the ap channel.

Note: to confim that the channel was changed, issue currentChannel()

## frequency(self, new\_frequency)

not implemented yet

same as currentChannel() but uses the frequency instead

#### tx\_bitrates(self, tx\_bitrates)

not implemented yet

## powerSaveMode(self, new\_mode)

sets the power mode of the ap to (on or off)

## $fragmentationThreshold(self, new\_threshold)$

not implemented yet

#### **channelBandwitdh**(*self*, *new\_chbw*)

not implemented yet

### channelInfo(self)

uses MSG\_GET\_CHANNELINFO to get information for each channel available for the wireless interface

#### Return Value

a list with channel info – active\_time, busy\_time, channel\_type, extension\_channel\_busy\_time, frequency, in\_use, noise, receive\_time, transmit\_time

### wireless\_interfaces(self)

get a list of all wireless interfaces

#### Return Value

list of interfaces

### fastBSSTransition(self)

connect to ap requesting if it is "Fast BSS Transition" compatible

#### beaconInterval(self, value=100)

connect to AP to set beacon interval value returns nothing

## getWirelessInterfaceInfo(self)

call ap to get information about this interface

#### getLinkStatitics(self)

not implemented yet

#### getACS(self, num\_tests=1)

request that the AP computes the ACS factor for each frequency in the  $intf\_name$  interface

## $Inherited\ from\ object$

| delattr(), _ | $\_$ format $\_$ ()          | ),ge  | etattribi | ute | $(), \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ hash | ı(), ˌ | new_    | ()   |
|--------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|------|
| reduce(),    | $\_{\rm reduce}\_{\rm ex}\_$ | (), _ | repr      | (), | _setattr_                           | _(),   | _sizeof | _(), |
| subclasshook | ()                           |       |           |     |                                     |        |         |      |

#### 7.1.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |

continued on next page

| Name  | Description |
|-------|-------------|
| class |             |

## 8 Module ethanol.ethanol.station

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

#### 8.1 Functions

### add station(client address)

Create (and return) possibly several objects, one for each wireless connections identified by (client\_address, interface name). This function updates a list of these objects.

client\_address = (ip, port) used by the Hello message's process

## $get\_station\_by\_mac\_address(mac\_address)$

returns a connected station (object), provided its mac address

#### $get\_station\_by\_ip(ip)$

returns a dictionary containing the connected station, provided its ip address note: that the object are indexed by the intf\_name, in case the station has multiple wireless interfaces e.g. list\_of\_stations[ip]['wlan0']

## $is\_sta\_with\_ip\_connected(ip)$

#### Return Value

TRUE if an STA with the ip provided as a parameter is connected

**Note:** this is the ip of the STA's interface that sends packets to the controller, i.e., normally it is an ethernet interface

#### 8.2 Variables

| Name             | Description |
|------------------|-------------|
| list_of_stations | Value: {}   |

#### 8.3 Class Station

| pox.ethanol.ethanol.device.Device |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                   | $^{\parallel}$ ethanol.ethanol.station.Station |
|                                   | ethanoi.ethanoi.station.station                |

This module contains the Station class. Its objects represent each user connected to the VAP Each station is identified by its ip address and wireless interface name

#### 8.3.1 Methods

\_\_\_init\_\_\_(self, socket, intf\_name='wlan0')
constructor: creates an object that represents the user connection receives an ip/port pair from the hello message uses this info to connect to the station and retrieve the radio it is connected to

 $\frac{\text{del}_{\text{(self)}}}{\text{destructor}}$ 

 $\frac{\mathbf{vap}(self)}{\text{the VAP the station is connected to}}$ 

 $\frac{\mathbf{radio}(\mathit{self})}{\mathbf{this}\ \mathbf{station}\ \mathbf{is}\ \mathbf{connected}\ \mathbf{to}\ \mathbf{radio},\ \mathbf{if}\ \mathbf{radio}\ \mathbf{is}\ \mathbf{None}\ \mathbf{the}\ \mathbf{AP}\ \mathbf{is}\ \mathbf{not}\ \mathbf{ethanol}}$  enabled

wireless\_interfaces(self)
returns all wireless enabled interfaces of the device

getInterferenceMap(self)
not implemented yet

getChannelInfo(self)
not implemented yet

 $\frac{\mathbf{getBeaconInfo}(\mathit{self})}{\text{not implemented yet}}$ 

 $\mathbf{getNoiseInfo}(\mathit{self})$ 

not implemented yet

getLinkMeasurement(self)

not implemented yet

getStatistics(self)

not implemented yet

 $\mathbf{getLocation}(\mathit{self})$ 

not implemented yet

triggerTransition(self, new\_vap)

uses message MSG\_TRIGGER\_TRANSITION to send to the station a command to change to a new ap  $\,$ 

Parameters

new\_ap: MAC address of the new AP

 $\_$ str $\_$ (self)

string representation of this station

## 9 Module ethanol.switch

An L2 learning switch based on L2 learning example from POX

## 9.1 Functions

```
launch(transparent=False, hold_down=_flood_delay)
Starts an L2 learning switch.
```

#### 9.2 Variables

| Name | Description             |
|------|-------------------------|
| log  | Value: core.getLogger() |

## 9.3 Class LearningSwitch

#### 9.3.1 Methods

| init(self, connection, transparent, idle_timeout=10, hard_timeout=30) |
|---|
| xinit() initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature                |
| Overrides: objectinit extit(inherited documentation)                  |

## Inherited from object

| $\_$ _delattr $\_$ | _(), _ | $\_$ format $\_$ | (), _ | ge | tattribı | ıte    | (),   | hash_ | (), _ | new_    | ()   |
|--------------------|--------|------------------|-------|----|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|
| reduce             | _(),   | _reduce_         | ex(   | ), | _repr_   | _(), _ | _seta | ttr   | _(),  | _sizeof | _(), |
| str(),             | su     | bclasshool       | k()   |    |          |        |       |       |       |         |      |

#### 9.3.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |

 $continued\ on\ next\ page$ 

| Name  | Description |  |  |  |
|-------|-------------|--|--|--|
| class |             |  |  |  |

## 9.4 Class l2\_learning

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{object} \ \, \neg \\ \text{ ethanol.ethanol.switch.l2\_learning} \end{array}$$

Waits for OpenFlow switches to connect and makes them learning switches.

#### 9.4.1 Methods

| init(self, transparent)                                |
|--|
| xinit() initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature |
| Overrides: objectinit extit(inherited documentation)   |

## Inherited from object

| $\_\delattr\_\_$ | _(), | $\_{format}$ | (), _ | _getattri | bute   | (),hash  | n(), | new_    | ():  |
|------------------|------|--------------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|------|---------|------|
| reduce           | _(), | _reduce_     | _ex() | ),repr    | :(), _ | setattr_ | _(), | _sizeof | _(), |
| str(),           | su   | bclasshoo    | ok()  |           |        |          |      |         |      |

#### 9.4.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

# $10 \quad Module\ ethanol. ethanol. vap$

| This module provides: class VAP   |
|---|
| Author: Henrique Duarte Moura   |
| Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG  |
| Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017  |
| Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com  |
| Since: July 2015  |
| Status: in development  |
| 10.1 Class VAP  |
| pox.ethanol.ethanol.device.Device — ethanol.ethanol.vap.VAP                       |
| represents the logical AP (defined by the SSID it contains) inherits DEVICE class |
| 10.1.1 Methods  |
| init(self, server, ssid, radio, mac_address)                                      |
| constructor:  |
| $\underline{\mathrm{del}}_{}(self)$   |
| destructor: not implemented yet   |
| $\mathbf{str}$ (self)   |
| vap string representation   |
|   |
| register_station(self, station=None)  |
| register a station in the list called by stationinit                              |
| unregister_station(self, station)   |
| register a station in the list called by stationdel                               |

### stations(self)

return the stations (objects) currently connected to the VAP and to the controller (ethanol enabled stations)

### radio(self)

the radio to which the radio is connected

### enabled(self, value)

## ssid(self, value)

change the vap's SSID

## broadcastSSID(self, value)

not implemented yet

## fastBSSTransitionEnabled(self)

not implemented yet

## security(self)

not implemented yet

#### contention(self)

not implemented yet

## $\mathbf{cac}(self)$

not implemented yet

#### frameBurstEnabled(self)

:return if AP has frame burst feature enabled

## guardInterval(self)

:return Guard Interval

## dtimInterval(self)

:return DTIM interval

| ${\bf ctsProtection\_enabled}(self)$   |
|--|
| not implemented yet  |
|  |
| $   \frac{rtsThreshold(\mathit{self})}{}  $  |
| get RTS threshold, if 0 RTS/CTS is not used  |
| ${\bf getStationInRange}(self)$  |
| not implemented yet  |
| ${\bf evUserConnecting}(\textit{self}, \textit{mac\_station})$   |
| $\boxed{ \mathbf{evUserAssociating}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{mac\_station}) }$                           |
| $\boxed{ \mathbf{evUserAuthenticating}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{mac\_station}) }$                        |
| ${\bf evUserDisassociating}(\textit{self}, \textit{mac\_station})$                                     |
| $\boxed{ \mathbf{evUserReassociating}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{mac\_station}) }$                         |
| ${\bf evUserDisconnecting}(\textit{self}, \textit{mac\_station})$                                      |
| ${\bf disassociate User}(\textit{self}, \textit{station})$   |
| not implemented yet  |
| $\boxed{\textbf{deauthenticateUser}(\textit{self})}$   |
| not implemented yet  |
| ${\bf evFastTransition}(self)$   |
| not implemented yet  |
| ${\bf evFastReassociation}(self)$  |
| not implemented yet  |
| $\boxed{ \textbf{program\_ProbeRequest\_Interval}(\textit{self}, \textit{Interval} = \texttt{None}) }$ |
| not implemented yet  |

## evProbeRequestReceived(self)

not implemented yet

#### evMgmtFrameReceived(self, msg\_type, msg) not implemented yet :param msg\_type indicates the type of the management frame. definition are in ieee80 #define IEEE80211\_STYPE\_ASSOC\_REQ 0x0000#define IEEE80211 STYPE ASSOC RESP 0x0010 #define IEEE80211 STYPE REASSOC REQ 0x0020 #define IEEE80211 STYPE REASSOC RESP 0x0030#define IEEE80211\_STYPE\_PROBE\_REQ 0x0040 #define IEEE80211 STYPE PROBE RESP 0x0050#define IEEE80211\_STYPE\_BEACON 0x0080 #define IEEE80211 STYPE ATIM 0x0090 #define IEEE80211 STYPE DISASSOC 0x00A0

0x00B0

0x00C0

0x00D0

## registerMgmtFrame(self, msg\_type, listener)

#define IEEE80211 STYPE AUTH

#define IEEE80211\_STYPE\_DEAUTH

#define IEEE80211 STYPE ACTION

## unregisterMgmtFrame(self, msq\_type)

:param msg message received

not implemented yet inform the AP that it does not need to send information back to the controller about this type of message

## **connectNewUser**(self, station, old ap)

not implemented yet transfer information about a station from old\_ap to this ap

## connected stations(self)

:return: list of stations MAC address

## 11 Package ethanol.events

Version: 0.3

## 11.1 Modules

- events: Events ~~~~~
   (Section 12, p. 40)
   tests (Section 13, p. 43)
- tests (Section 14, p. 44)

#### 11.2 Class Events

Encapsulates the core to event subscription and event firing, and feels like a "natural" part of the language.

The class Events is there mainly for 3 reasons:

- Events (Slots) are added automatically, so there is no need to declare/create them separately. This is great for prototyping. (Note that '\_\_events\_\_' is optional and should primarilly help detect misspelled event names.)
- To provide (and encapsulate) some level of introspection.
- To "steel the name" and hereby remove unneeded redundancy in a call like:

xxx.OnChange = event('OnChange')

## 11.2.1 Methods

| $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ init $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ (self, events=None) |
|--|
|  |
| getattr(self, name)  |
|  |
| repr(self)   |
|  |
| $\_\_str\_\_(self)$  |
|  |
| $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ len $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ (self)               |

| iter (self) |  |
|-------------|--|
| (***,)      |  |

# 11.3 Class EventsException

| object —                                   |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| exceptions.<br>BaseException $\overline{}$ |                                       |
| exceptions.Exception                       |                                       |
|  | ethanol.events.events.EventsException |

## 11.3.1 Methods

 $Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Exception$ 

 $Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$ 

| de                  | lattr | _(),  | _getattr | ibute    | (), | _getitem | _(),  | $_{ m getslice}$ | (),    | re-  |
|---------------------|-------|-------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-------|------------------|--------|------|
| $\mathrm{duce}_{-}$ | (), _ | repr_ | (), _    | _setattr | (), | setstat  | se(), | str              | _(), _ | uni- |
| code                | ()    |       |          |          |     |          |       |                  |        |      |

Inherited from object

| format( | $), \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ hash $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ | $_{-}(),$ $_{}$ redu | $ce_ex_{()}$ | sizeof | _(),s | ubclasshook | .() |
|---------|---|----------------------|--------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----|
|---------|---|----------------------|--------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----|

## 11.3.2 Properties

| Name                         | Description  |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Inherited from exceptions.Bo | iseException |
| args, message                |              |
| Inherited from object        |              |
| class                        |              |

## 12 Module ethanol.events.events

Events
----Implements C#-Style Events.

Derived from the original work by Zoran Isailovski:
http://code.activestate.com/recipes/410686/ - Copyright (c) 2005
:copyright: (c) 2014-2017 by Nicola Iarocci.
:license: BSD, see LICENSE for more details.

## 12.1 Variables

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

## 12.2 Class EventsException

| object —                   |                                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| exceptions.BaseException — |                                       |
| exceptions.Exception -     |                                       |
|                            | ethanol.events.events.EventsException |

#### 12.2.1 Methods

 $Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Exception$ 

 $Inherited\ from\ exceptions. Base Exception$ 

Inherited from object

| format (   | ().   | hash | ()  | reduce | ex  | ().   | sizeof | ().   | subclasshook  | ()  |
|------------|-------|------|-----|--------|-----|-------|--------|-------|---------------|-----|
| 10111100 ( | 1 / 2 | HUDH | \ / | icauco | C21 | ( / ) | DIZCOI | ( / ) | Babelabbiloon | \ / |

## 12.2.2 Properties

| Name                         | Description |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from exceptions.Ba | seException |
| args, message                |             |
| Inherited from object        |             |
| class                        |             |

## 12.3 Class Events

Encapsulates the core to event subscription and event firing, and feels like a "natural" part of the language.

The class Events is there mainly for 3 reasons:

- Events (Slots) are added automatically, so there is no need to declare/create them separately. This is great for prototyping. (Note that '\_\_events\_\_' is optional and should primarilly help detect misspelled event names.)
- To provide (and encapsulate) some level of introspection.
- To "steel the name" and hereby remove unneeded redundancy in a call like:

xxx.OnChange = event('OnChange')

#### 12.3.1 Methods

| $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ init(self, events=None) |
|--|
|  |
| getattr(self, name)                                |
|  |
| $\_\_$ repr $\_\_$ ( $self$ )                      |
|  |
| $\_\_str\_\_(self)$                                |
|  |
| len(self)  |

\_\_\_iter\_\_\_(self)

# 13 Package ethanol.events.tests

# 13.1 Modules

• tests (Section 14, p. 44)

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

## 14 Module ethanol.events.tests.tests

#### 14.1 Variables

| Name    | Description                   |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| package | Value: 'ethanol.events.tests' |

## 14.2 Class TestBase



 $\textbf{Known Subclasses:} \ ethanol. events. tests. tests. Test Event Slot, \ ethanol. events. tests. tests. Test Event Slot, \ ethanol. events. tests. tests. Test Event Slot, \ ethanol. events. \ ethanol. \ ethanol.$ 

#### 14.2.1 Methods

# setUp(self) Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it. Overrides: unittest.case.TestCase.setUp extit(inherited documentation) callback1(self) callback2(self)

## $Inherited\ from\ unittest. case.\ Test Case$

 $\label{eq:call_(), eq_(), hash_(), init_(), ne_(), prepr_(), str_(), addCleanup(), addTypeEqualityFunc(), assertAlmostEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertIs(), assertIsInstance(), assertIsNone(), assertIsNot(), assertIsNotNone(), assertItemsEqual(), assertLess(), assertLessEqual(), assertListEqual(), assertMulti-LineEqual(), assertNotAlmostEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotRegexpMatches(), assertNotEquals(), assertNotRegexpMatches(), assertNotRegexpMa$ 

assertRaises(), assertRaisesRegexp(), assertRegexpMatches(), assertSequenceEqual(), assertSetEqual(), assertTrue(), assertTupleEqual(), assert\_(), countTestCases(), debug(), defaultTestResult(), doCleanups(), fail(), failIf(), failIfAlmostEqual(), failIfEqual(), failUnless(), failUnlessAlmostEqual(), failUnlessEqual(), failUnless-Raises(), id(), run(), setUpClass(), shortDescription(), skipTest(), tearDown(), tearDownClass()

## Inherited from object

| $\underline{}$ delattr $\underline{}$ (), | format()        | ),get | tattribute | (), _ | new(),        | reduce | () |
|---|-----------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------|--------|----|
| $\_\_reduce\_ex\_\_$                      | $(), $ setattr_ | (),   | _sizeof    | _(),  | _subclasshool | k()    |    |

## 14.2.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

#### 14.2.3 Class Variables

| Name                          | Description |  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Inherited from unittest.case. | TestCase    |  |
| longMessage, maxDiff          |             |  |

## 14.3 Class TestEvents

| object —                            |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| unittest.case.TestCase —            |                                       |
| ethanol.events.tests.tests.TestBase |                                       |
|                                     | ethanol.events.tests.tests.TestEvents |

#### 14.3.1 Methods

| $\boxed{\textbf{test\_getattr}(\textit{self})}$ |  |  |
|---|--|--|
|   |  |  |
| $test\_len(self)$                               |  |  |

| test_iter(self) |
|-----------------|
|-----------------|

## $Inherited\ from\ ethanol.events.tests.tests.TestBase(Section\ 14.2)$

callback1(), callback2(), callback3(), setUp()

## $Inherited\ from\ unittest.case.\ Test Case$

\_\_call\_\_(), \_\_eq\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_init\_\_(), \_\_ne\_\_(), \_\_repr\_\_(), \_\_str\_\_(), addCleanup(), addTypeEqualityFunc(), assertAlmostEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEquals(), assertDictContainsSubset(), assertDictEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertIs(), assertIs(), assertIsInstance(), assertIsNone(), assertIsNot(), assertIsNotNone(), assertItemsEqual(), assertLess(), assertLessEqual(), assertListEqual(), assertMulti-LineEqual(), assertNotAlmostEqual(), assertNotAlmostEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotRegexpMatches(), assertRaises(), assertRaisesRegexp(), assertRegexpMatches(), assertSequenceEqual(), assertSetEqual(), assertTrue(), assertTupleEqual(), assert\_(), countTestCases(), debug(), defaultTestResult(), doCleanups(), fail(), failIf(), failIfAlmostEqual(), failIfEqual(), failUnless(), failUnlessAlmostEqual(), failUnlessEqual(), failUnless-Raises(), id(), run(), setUpClass(), shortDescription(), skipTest(), tearDown(), tearDownClass()

## Inherited from object

| delattr(), _ | $\_\_$ format $\_\_(), \_$ | $\_\_$ getattribute $\_\_$ () | ,new(),              | $\_$ reduce $\_$ (). |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| reduce_ex    | _(),setattr(               | (),sizeof(), _                | $\_\_subclasshook\_$ | ()                   |

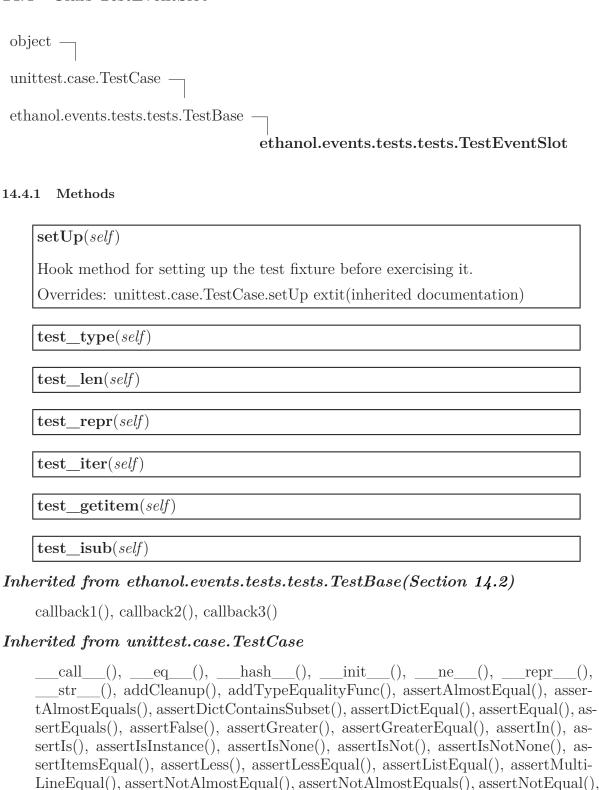
#### 14.3.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

#### 14.3.3 Class Variables

| Name                                   | Description |  |  |
|--|-------------|--|--|
| Inherited from unittest.case. TestCase |             |  |  |
| longMessage, maxDiff                   |             |  |  |

## 14.4 Class TestEventSlot



assertNotEquals(), assertNotIn(), assertNotIsInstance(), assertNotRegexpMatches(),

assertRaises(), assertRaisesRegexp(), assertRegexpMatches(), assertSequenceEqual(), assertSetEqual(), assertTrue(), assertTupleEqual(), assert\_(), countTestCases(), debug(), defaultTestResult(), doCleanups(), fail(), failIf(), failIfAlmostEqual(), failIfEqual(), failUnless(), failUnlessAlmostEqual(), failUnlessEqual(), failUnless-Raises(), id(), run(), setUpClass(), shortDescription(), skipTest(), tearDown(), tearDownClass()

## Inherited from object

| $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ delattr $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ | _(),  | $\_format\_\_\_($ | $(), \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ | getattribute | :(), | new(), _     | reduce_ | () |
|---|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------|--------------|---------|----|
| reduce e  | ex () | , setattr         | (),                            | sizeof       | (),  | subclasshook | ()      |    |

## 14.4.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

#### 14.4.3 Class Variables

| Name                                   | Description |
|--|-------------|
| Inherited from unittest.case. TestCase |             |
| longMessage, maxDiff                   |             |

## 14.5 Class TestInstanceEvents

| object —                            |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| unittest.case.TestCase —            |  |
| ethanol.events.tests.tests.TestBase |  |
|                                     | ethanol.events.tests.tests.TestInstanceEvent |

#### 14.5.1 Methods

| $\boxed{\textbf{test\_getattr}(\textit{self})}$               |  |
|---|--|
|   |  |
| $\boxed{\textbf{test\_instance\_restriction}(\textit{self})}$ |  |

Inherited from ethanol.events.tests.tests.TestBase(Section 14.2)

callback1(), callback2(), callback3(), setUp()

## $Inherited\ from\ unit test. case.\ Test Case$

\_\_call\_\_(), \_\_eq\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_init\_\_(), \_\_ne\_\_(), \_\_repr\_\_(), \_\_str\_\_(), addCleanup(), addTypeEqualityFunc(), assertAlmostEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEquals(), assertDictContainsSubset(), assertDictEqual(), assertEqual(), assertEqual(), assertIs(), assertIsInstance(), assertIsNone(), assertIsNot(), assertIsNotNone(), assertItemsEqual(), assertLess(), assertLessEqual(), assertListEqual(), assertMulti-LineEqual(), assertNotAlmostEqual(), assertNotAlmostEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertNotEqual(), assertRaises(), assertRaisesRegexp(), assertRegexpMatches(), assertSequenceEqual(), assertSetEqual(), assertTrue(), assertTupleEqual(), assert\_(), countTestCases(), debug(), defaultTestResult(), doCleanups(), fail(), failIf(), failIfAlmostEqual(), failIfEqual(), failUnless(), failUnlessAlmostEqual(), failUnlessEqual(), failUnless-Raises(), id(), run(), setUpClass(), shortDescription(), skipTest(), tearDown(), tearDownClass()

## Inherited from object

| $\_\_delattr\_\_$ | L(), | $format_{\underline{}}()$ | ), | $\_{ m getattribute}$ | (),  | $\underline{}$ new $\underline{}$ (), | redu | $\mathrm{ce}_{}()$ . |
|-------------------|------|---------------------------|----|-----------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|----------------------|
| reduce_ex         | z(), | setattr_                  | () | ,sizeof               | _(), | _subclasshool                         | <()  |                      |

#### 14.5.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

## 14.5.3 Class Variables

| Name                                   | Description |  |
|--|-------------|--|
| Inherited from unittest.case. TestCase |             |  |
| longMessage, maxDiff                   |             |  |

# 15 Package ethanol.graph\_coloring

This package contains some exta components.

exact\_color: contains an exact graph coloring algorithm

# 15.1 Modules

• exact\_color: Graph coloring (Section 16, p. 51)

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

# 16 Module ethanol.graph\_coloring.exact\_color

Graph coloring

Author: Henrique Moura

Change Log: April 04, 2017

Requires: networkx

## 16.1 Functions

 assign\_colors(index\_k, graph, colors)

 coloring(index\_k, graph, colors)

 alinegoritmo de colineoração exata ref.: puntambekar

 color\_graph(graph)

 read\_graph(clq\_file)

## 17 Module ethanol.server

This is a pox module. It should be called using pox.py.

Command sample:

./pox.py ethanol.server

Requires: construct (https://pypi.python.org/pypi/construct)

See Also: more info at msg\_core.py

## 17.1 Functions

```
run_server(server_address='0.0.0.0', server_port=SERVER_PORT)
creates an Ethanol server at SERVER_PORT and activates it
```

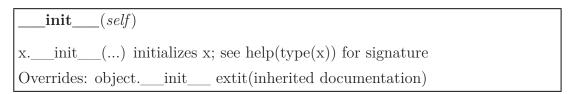
```
launch()
registra a classe que trata as conexões dos Aps
```

## 17.2 Class ethanol\_ap\_server

```
object — ethanol.server.ethanol ap server
```

Waits for OpenFlow switches to connect and saves their information to match with Ethanol AP.

#### 17.2.1 Methods



# Inherited from object

```
___delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

# 17.2.2 Properties

| Name                  | Description |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Inherited from object |             |
| class                 |             |

# 18 Package ethanol.ssl\_message

This package contains some components to implement Ethanol API. This module provides messaging capabilities to Ethanol using SSL sockets. This module is used by the ethanol classes.

See msg common.py for the message types supported

#### 18.1 Modules

- enum (Section 19, p. 57)
- msg\_acs: implements the following messages: (Section 20, p. 58)
- msg\_ap\_broadcastssid: implements the following messages: (Section 21, p. 60)
- msg\_ap\_ctsprotection\_enabled: implements the following messages: (Section 22, p. 62)
- msg\_ap\_dtiminterval: implements the following messages: (Section 23, p. 64)
- msg\_ap\_frameburstenabled: implements the following messages: (Section 24, p. 66)
- msg\_ap\_guardinterval: implements the following messages: (Section 25, p. 68)
- msg\_ap\_in\_range: implements the following messages: (Section 26, p. 70)
- msg\_ap\_interferencemap: implements the following messages: (Section 27, p. 72)
- msg\_ap\_modes: implements the following messages: (Section 28, p. 73)
- msg\_ap\_rtsthreshold: implements the following messages: (Section 29, p. 74)
- msg\_ap\_ssid: implements: \* get\_ap\_ssids (Section 30, p. 76)
- msg\_association: implements: (Section 31, p. 78)
- msg\_beacon\_interval: handles the beacon interval information: gets or sets it. (Section 32, p. 80)
- msg\_bitrates: implements the following messages: (Section 33, p. 82)
- msg\_bye: implements the BYE message (Section 34, p. 84)
- msg\_changed\_ap: implements the following messages: (Section 35, p. 86)
- msg\_channelinfo: implements the following messages:

(Section 36, p. 88)

• msg\_channels: implements the following messages: (Section 37, p. 90)

 $\bullet$   $\mathbf{msg\_common}$  : this modules contains important constants use throught out our implementation

(Section 38, p. 93)

- msg\_core: All ssl\_modules use python construct (https://pypi.python.org/pypi/construct). (Section 39, p. 96)
- msg\_enabled: implements the following messages: (Section 40, p. 98)
- msg\_error: error messagens (Section 41, p. 100)
- msg\_frequency: implements the following messages: (Section 42, p. 101)
- msg\_handle\_snr: implements: (Section 43, p. 103)
- msg\_hello: basic hello message. (Section 44, p. 106)
- msg\_interfaces: implements the following messages: (Section 45, p. 108)
- msg\_log: defines if our modules will use pox.log facility or python log facility (Section 46, p. 110)
- msg\_mean\_sta\_stats: implements the following messages: (Section 47, p. 111)
- msg\_memcpu: implements the following messages: (Section 48, p. 115)
- msg\_mtu\_qlen: implements: \* set\_txqueuelen \* set\_mtu (Section 49, p. 117)
- msg\_ping: implements: (Section 50, p. 119)
- msg\_powersave: implements the following messages: (Section 51, p. 121)
- msg\_preamble: implements: \* get\_preamble \* set\_preamble (Section 52, p. 123)
- msg\_radio\_wlans: implements the following messages: (Section 53, p. 125)
- msg\_sent\_received: implements the following messages: (Section 54, p. 127)
- msg\_server: this is creates the server, that deals with clients (aps and stations) messages the messages implemented are mapped in map\_msg\_to\_procedure main entry to this module is: call run(server)

  (Section 55, p. 132)
- msg\_snr\_power: implements the following messages: (Section 56, p. 134)

- msg\_ssid: implements the following messages: (Section 57, p. 137)
- msg\_sta\_link\_information: implements the following messages: (Section 58, p. 139)
- msg\_sta\_statistics: implements the following messages: (Section 59, p. 141)
- msg\_station\_trigger\_transition: implements the following messages: (Section 60, p. 143)
- msg\_statistics: implements the following messages: (Section 61, p. 144)
- msg\_tos: implements the following messages: (Section 62, p. 146)
- msg\_uptime: implements the following messages: (Section 63, p. 148)
- msg\_wlan\_info: implements: \* req\_wlan\_info(): MSG\_WLAN\_INFO (Section 64, p. 149)

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

# 19 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.enum

## 19.1 Functions

| Enums(*sequential, **named)              |
|--|
| helper function - creates an enumeration |

# 19.2 Variables

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

## 19.3 Class Enum

helper function - creates an enumeration

> Number = Enum('a', 'b', 'c') > print Number.a 0

## 19.3.1 Methods

# 20 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_acs

implements the following messages:

\* get\_acs

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 20.1 Functions

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_acs}(server,\ id=0,\ intf\_name={\tt None},\ sta\_ip={\tt None},\ sta\_port=0,\\ num\_tests=1) \end{tabular}$ 

request the ap to provide ACS information

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of a station to which this message should be

relayed. If None don't relay message, server should

process the request

sta\_port: socket port of the station

num tests: number of tests (greater than or equal to 1) that should

be executed

num tests: int

| Name             | Description                                  |  |
|------------------|--|--|
| msg_acs          | Value: Struct('msg_ap_in_range',             |  |
|                  | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field              |  |
| ACS_SCALE_FACTOR | Value: 1000000000000000000000000000000000000 |  |

# $21 \quad Module\ ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_broadcastssid$

implements the following messages:

\* get\_acs

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 21.1 Functions

get broadcastssid(server, id=0, intf name=None, ssid=None)

verify is the interface is broadcasting the SSID

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{set\_broadcastssid}(server,\ id = \mathtt{0},\ intf\_name = \mathtt{None},\ enable = \mathtt{False},\\ ssid = \mathtt{None}) \end{array}$ 

enable or disable the broadcasting of the SSID

omitted fieldlist Parameters

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

enable: set if the SSID should be broadcasted or if it is a

hidden SSID

enable: bool

| Name                 | Description                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| msg_ap_broadcastssid | Value: Struct('msg_ap_broadcastssid', |
|                      | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(</pre> |

# 22 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_ctsprotection\_enabled

implements the following messages:

\*  $get\_ctsprotection\_enabled$ 

\* set\_ctsprotection\_enabled

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 22.1 Functions

## get ctsprotection enabled(server, id=0, intf name=None)

Verify if RTS/CTS mechanism is activated

## **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface.

(type=str)

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{set\_ctsprotection\_enabled}(server,\ id{=}\mathtt{0},\ intf\_name{=}\mathtt{None},\\ enable{=}\mathtt{False}) \end{array}$ 

enable or disable RTS/CTS mechanism

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface.

(type=str)

enable: true activates RTS/CTS mechanism

enable: bool

| Name                     | Description                            |
|--------------------------|--|
| msg_ctsprotection_enabl- | Value: Struct('ctsprotection_enabled', |
| ed                       | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed</pre>   |

# 23 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_dtiminterval

implements the following messages:

\* set ap dtiminterval

\* get\_ap\_dtiminterval

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 23.1 Functions

## get ap dtiminterval(server, id=0, intf name=None)

get the DTIM interval set in the interface intf name

## **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

 $set\_ap\_dtiminterval(server, id=0, intf\_name=None, dtim\_interval=100)$ 

set the DTIM interval of the interface intf\_name

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

dtim\_interval: DTIM interval

(type=int)

Note: https://routerguide.net/dtim-interval-period-best-setting/

| Name                | Description                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| msg_ap_dtiminterval | Value: Struct('msg_ap_dtiminterval', |
|                     | Embed(msg_default), Embed(f          |

# 24 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_frameburstenabled

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ap\_frameburstenabled

\*  $set_ap_frameburstenabled$ 

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 24.1 Functions

# $get\_ap\_frameburstenabled(server, id=0, intf\_name=None)$

if frame burst is enabled

## **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{set\_ap\_frameburstenabled}(server,\ id=\texttt{0},\ intf\_name=\texttt{None},\\ enabled=\texttt{False}) \end{array}$ 

Parameters

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

enabled: enables or disables frame burst

(type=bool)

| Name                    | Description                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| msg_ap_frameburstenabl- | Value:                             |
| ed                      | Struct('msg_ap_frameburstenabled', |
|                         | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Em</pre>  |

# 25 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_guardinterval

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ap\_guardinterval

\* set\_ap\_guardinterval

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 25.1 Functions

# get\_ap\_guardinterval(server, id=0, intf\_name=None)

get the guard interval set in the interface intf name

## **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{set\_ap\_guardinterval}(server,\ id = \mathtt{0},\ intf\_name = \mathtt{None},\\ guard\_interval = \mathtt{100}) \end{array}$ 

set the guard interval of the interface intf\_name

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

guard\_interval: time used as guard interval between transmissions

(type=int)

| Name                 | Description                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| msg_ap_guardinterval | Value: Struct('msg_ap_guardinterval', |
|                      | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(</pre> |

# 26 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_in\_range

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ap\_in\_range

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 26.1 Functions

request the ap or the client to try to detect the aps in range, using 802.11 scanning capability

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg, num\_aps, aps the received message (a Container), the number of aps in range, a list of aps (ap\_in\_range struct)

| Name            | Description                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| ap_in_range     | Value: Struct('ap_in_range',        |
|                 | Embed(field_intf_name), Embed(field |
| msg_ap_in_range | Value: Struct('msg_ap_in_range',    |
|                 | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field     |

# 27 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_interferencemap

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ap\_interferenceMap

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 27.1 Functions

get\_ap\_interferenceMap(server, m\_id=0, intf\_name=None)

| Name     | Description |
|----------|-------------|
| package_ | Value: None |

## 28 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_modes

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ap\_supported\_intf\_modes

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 28.1 Functions

get\_ap\_supported\_intf\_modes(server, m\_id=0, intf\_name=None)

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

## 29 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_rtsthreshold

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ap\_rtsthreshold

\* set\_ap\_rtsthreshold

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 29.1 Functions

## $get_ap_rtsthreshold(server, id=0, intf_name=None)$

verify is the interface is broadcasting the SSID

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

### Return Value

msg, value

 $\mathbf{set\_ap\_rtsthreshold}(server,\ id=0,\ intf\_name=\mathtt{None},\ rts\_threshold=0)$ 

enable or disable the broadcasting of the SSID

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

| Name                | Description                            |
|---------------------|--|
| msg_ap_rtsthreshold | Value: Struct('msg_ap_rtsthreshold',   |
|                     | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(f</pre> |

# $30 \quad Module\ ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ap\_ssid$

implements: \* get\_ap\_ssids

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 30.1 Functions

get\_ap\_ssids(server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0, intf\_names=[])

returns the channel and frequency of the ssid for each intf\_names

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf names: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

### 30.2 Variables

| Name      | Description                                   |
|-----------|---|
| ssid_info | information about the configured SSID: wiphy, |
|           | ESSID, channel, frequency, mode               |
|           | Value: Struct('ssid_info',                    |
|           | <pre>Embed(field_intf_name),</pre>            |
|           | Embed(field_s                                 |

continued on next page

| Name        | Description                         |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| msg_ap_ssid | message structure                   |
|             | Value: Struct('msg_ap_ssid',        |
|             | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_sta |

## 31 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_association

## implements:

\* the default process function used by the controller

\* process\_association()

\* get association()

\* register\_functions() used in VAP

\* set\_event\_association()

omitted fieldlist Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 31.1 Functions

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_association}(server,\ id=&\tt 0,\ association\_type=&\tt None,\ mac\_sta=&\tt None,\ mac\_ap=&\tt None) \end{tabular}$ 

only for tests. the controller don't use this!!!

### register functions (mac, vap)

use this function to register the VAP object process\_association will call the object's methods to deal with each one of the association steps

**process** association(received msq, fromaddr)

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{set\_event\_association}(server,\ id=\texttt{0},\ mac\_sta=\texttt{None},\ events=\texttt{[]},\\ action=\texttt{True}) \end{array}$ 

| Name                  | Description                                     |
|-----------------------|---|
| field_mac_ap          | handles the ap's mac address used in            |
|                       | msg_association                                 |
|                       | Value: Struct('mac_ap',                         |
|                       | SLInt32('mac_ap_size'), If(lambda ctx:          |
|                       | C   |
| field_mac_sta         | handles the station's mac address used in       |
|                       | msg_association                                 |
|                       | Value: Struct('mac_sta',                        |
|                       | SLInt32('mac_sta_size'), If(lambda              |
|                       | ctx:  |
| msg_association       | all association message types are the same, and |
|                       | use msg_association struct to send information  |
|                       | Value: Struct('msg_association',                |
|                       | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field</pre>      |
| registered_functions  | Value: {}                                       |
| EVENT_MSG_ASSOCI-     | Value: 1 << 0                                   |
| ATION                 |   |
| EVENT_MSG_DISASSO-    | Value: 1 << 1                                   |
| CIATION               |   |
| EVENT_MSG_REASSO-     | Value: 1 << 2                                   |
| CIATION               |   |
| EVENT_MSG_AUTHO-      | Value: 1 << 3                                   |
| RIZATION              |   |
| EVENT_MSG_USER_D-     | Value: 1 << 4                                   |
| ISCONNECTING          |   |
| EVENT_MSG_USER_C-     | Value: 1 << 5                                   |
| ONNECTING             |   |
| msg_event_association | Value: Struct('msg_event_association',          |
|                       | Embed(msg_default), Embed                       |

## 32 Module ethanol.ssl message.msg beacon interval

handles the beacon interval information: gets or sets it. Implements:

\* get\_beacon\_interval()

\* set\_beacon\_interval()

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 32.1 Functions

## get beacon interval(server, id=0, intf name=None)

get beacon interval in miliseconds for the interface intf name

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

### Return Value

-1 if an error occurs

 ${\tt set\_beacon\_interval} (server, id = \tt 0, intf\_name = \tt None, id = \tt 0, intf\_name = \tt 0, intf\_na$ 

 $beacon\_interval = 100)$ 

set the beacon interval (in ms) default = 100 ms different brands and models offer different allowable beacon interval ranges

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

beacon\_interval: (type=int)

| Name                | Description                            |
|---------------------|--|
| msg_beacon_interval | Value: Struct('msg_beacon_interval',   |
|                     | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(f</pre> |
| ERROR               | Value: -1                              |

## 33 Module ethanol.ssl message.msg bitrates

implements the following messages:

\* MSG\_GET\_TX\_BITRATES: get\_tx\_bitrates

\* MSG\_GET\_TX\_BITRATE : get\_tx\_bitrate

\* MSG SET TX BITRATES: TODO

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 33.1 Functions

get tx bitrates(server, id=0, intf name=None, sta ip=None, sta port=0) get the channels the interface intf name supports, this function applies to access points **Parameters** server: tuple (ip, port\_num) id: message id intf name: name of the wireless interface (type=str)ip address of the station that this message should be sta ip: relayed to, if sta ip is different from None (type=str)socket port number of the station sta\_port: (type=int)Return Value a dictionary, the index is the band

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_tx\_bitrate}(server,\ id=0,\ intf\_name={\tt None},\ sta\_ip={\tt None},\ sta\_port=0,\ sta\_mac={\tt None}) \end{tabular}$ 

get the channels the interface intf\_name supports, applies to access points

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

sta\_mac: if None, scan for all stations. If specified (str with MAC

address dotted format), returns only the station, if

connected

| Name            | Description                                |
|-----------------|--|
| iw_bitrates     | Value: Struct('iw_bitrates',               |
|                 | LFloat32("bitrate"), ULInt8('is_sho        |
| iw_bands        | Value: Struct('iw_bands',                  |
|                 | <pre>Embed(field_intf_name),</pre>         |
|                 | ULInt32('band'                             |
| msg_tx_bitrates | Value: Struct('msg_tx_bitrates',           |
|                 | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field</pre> |
| msg_tx_bitrate  | *********                                  |
|                 | MSG_TYPE.MSG_GET_TX_BITRATE                |
|                 | *********                                  |
|                 | Value: Struct('msg_tx_bitrate',            |
|                 | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field            |

## 34 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_bye

implements the BYE message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 34.1 Functions

## send\_msg\_bye(server, id=0, tcp\_port=None)

disconnects the ethanol device from the controller

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

tcp\_port: socket port number of the device

(type=int)

### process\_bye(received\_msg, fromaddr)

returns the message to the ssl server process. nothing to be done, only send back the same message

#### **Parameters**

func\_bye: event

bogus\_bye\_on\_change(\*\*kwargs)

| Name       | Description                                    |
|------------|--|
| events_bye | to handle a receiving by messages, just add    |
|            | your function to events_bye your function must |
|            | use 'def my_funct(**kwargs)' signature for     |
|            | compatibility                                  |
|            | Value: Events()                                |
| msg_bye    | Value: Struct('msg_bye',                       |
|            | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre>                 |
|            | SLInt32('tcp_port'),)                          |

## 35 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_changed\_ap

implements the following messages:

\* changed\_ap

\* process\_changed\_ap

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 35.1 Functions

changed ap(server, id=0, status=0, current ap=None, intf name=None)

verify is the interface is broadcasting the SSID

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port num)

id: message id

intf\_name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

status: inform the status of the operation (result from change

ap operation)

(type=int)

current\_ap: MAC address of the ap

(type=str)

 ${\bf process\_hello}(\textit{received\_msg}, \textit{fromaddr})$ 

for now, only logs the information

Parameters

received\_msg: stream of bytes to be decoded

fromaddr: IP address from the device that sent this message

| Name             | Description                          |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| field_current_ap | Value: Struct('current_ap',          |
|                  | SLInt32('current_ap_size'), If(lambd |
| msg_changed_ap   | Value: Struct('msg_changed_ap',      |
|                  | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field      |

## 36 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_channelinfo

implements the following messages:

\* MSG GET CHANNELINFO: get channelinfo

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 36.1 Functions

get\_channelinfo(server, id=0, intf\_name=None, channel=0,

only\_channel\_in\_use=False)

get the channels the interface inff\_name supports, this function applies to access points

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

channel: specify a channel to scan

(type=int)

only\_channel\_in\_use: return only the channel in use

(type=bool)

Return Value

msg - received message a list

| Name            | Description                                   |
|-----------------|---|
| channel_info    | Value: Struct('channel_info',                 |
|                 | <pre>ULInt32('frequency'), SLInt8('in_u</pre> |
| msg_channelinfo | Value: Struct('msg_channelinfo',              |
|                 | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field</pre>    |

# $37 \quad Module\ ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_channels$

implements the following messages:

\* get\_channels

\* get\_currentchannel

\* set currentchannel

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 37.1 Functions

## get channels(server, id=0, intf name=None)

get the channels the interface inff name supports, applies to access points

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

## Return Value

msg - received message

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_currentchannel} (server, id=0, intf\_name={\tt None}, sta\_ip={\tt None}, sta\_port=0) \end{tabular}$ 

get the channel the interface is configured to use . You can ask the AP to relay this request to the station if (sta\_ip, sta\_port) is provided

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

#### Return Value

msg - received message

 $set\_currentchannel(server, id=0, channel=None, intf\_name=None, sta~ip=None, sta~port=0)$ 

set the current channel to channel

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

## Return Value

msg - received message

| Name               | Description                                   |
|--------------------|---|
| valid_channel      | Value: Struct('valid_channel',                |
|                    | ULInt32('frequency'), ULInt32('ch             |
| msg_channels       | Value: Struct('msg_channels',                 |
|                    | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_in</pre> |
| msg_currentchannel | Value: Struct('msg_currentchannel',           |
|                    | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(fi</pre>       |

## 38 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_common

this modules contains important constants use throught out our implementation

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 38.1 Functions

 $tri\_boolean(v, d)$ 

hexadecimal(s)

converts a string of bytes to a string of hexa

connect\_ssl\_socket(server)

creates a ssl socket to server

**Parameters** 

server: is a tuple (ip, port)

is\_error\_msg(received\_msg)

get\_error\_msg(received\_msg)

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf send\_and\_receive\_msg} (server, msg\_struct, builder, parser, \\ only\_send={\tt False}) \end{tabular}$ 

generic function to send and receive message

**Parameters** 

server: (serverIp, serverPort)

msg\_struct: Container with message fields

builder: Struct.build

parser: Struc.parse this Struct class must be able to interpret

Cointainer fields

Return Value

error: false if something goes wrong msg: a Container with the

message

 $len\_of\_string(v)$ 

 $return\_from\_dict(d, v, error)$ 

### 38.2 Variables

| Name        | Description  |
|-------------|--|
| VERSION     | ethanol version                                    |
|             | Value: "1.0.3"                                     |
| MSG_TYPE    | contains all constants used as message type        |
|             | Value: Enum('MSG_HELLO_TYPE',                      |
|             | 'MSG_BYE_TYPE', 'MSG_ERR_TYPE', 'M                 |
| SERVER_ADDR | this is the default address our server is going to |
|             | bind for tests, connect only to the loopback       |
|             | interface if you want to connect to all available  |
|             | interfaces, use "0.0.0.0"                          |
|             | Value: "localhost"                                 |
| SERVER_PORT | this is the default port used in the AP the port   |
|             | in the station is SERVER_PORT+1 (by                |
|             | default)   |
|             | Value: 22222                                       |
| BUFFER_SIZE | size of the buffer used by the python socket       |
|             | Value: 65536                                       |

 $continued\ on\ next\ page$ 

| Name               | Description                                 |
|--------------------|---|
| MSG_ERROR_TYPE     | constantes usadas para definição de erro de |
|                    | mensagens usadas no campo error_type in     |
|                    | msg_error.py                                |
|                    | Value: Enum('ERROR_UNKNOWN',                |
|                    | 'ERROR_VERSION_MISMATCH', 'ERROR_PR         |
| DEFAULT_WIFI_INTF- | Value: 'wlan0'                              |
| NAME               |   |

## 39 Module ethanol.ssl message.msg core

All ssl\_modules use python construct (https://pypi.python.org/pypi/construct). To install this module:

wget -c https://pypi.python.org/packages/source/c/construct/construct-2.5.2.tar.gz tar zxvf construct-2.5.2.tar.gz cd construct-2.5.2 sudo ./setup.py install

See Also: documentation at http://construct.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 39.1 Functions

### toHex(s)

#### **Parameters**

s: is a number stored in an string

#### Return Value

a string, each byte of s is coded as a two char hex string

### int32 to bytes(i, endian='1')

helper function to Boolean Flag() returns boolean value coded as string of  $4\,$  bytes default is little endian

BooleanFlag(name, truth value=1, false value=0, default=False)

Defines a Construct boolean type. The flag is coded as a 32 bit value

## ${\bf decode\_default\_fields}(\textit{received\_msg})$

handles the default header of all ethanol's messages

## **Parameters**

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt received\_msg:} & {\tt byte} & {\tt stream} & {\tt to} & {\tt be} & {\tt decoded} & ({\tt parsed}) & {\tt using} & {\tt construct} \\ & & {\tt message} & {\tt struct} \\ \end{tabular}$ 

| Name            | Description                                      |
|-----------------|--|
| msg_default     | default message structure to be embedded in      |
|                 | the first part of every message                  |
|                 | Value: Struct('msg_default')                     |
| field_intf_name | handles an interface name field (a C char *      |
|                 | field)   |
|                 | Value: Struct('intf_name')                       |
| field_mac_addr  | handles a mac address field (a C char * field)   |
|                 | Value: Struct('mac_addr')                        |
| field_ssid      | handles a ssid field (a C char * field)          |
|                 | Value: Struct('ssid')                            |
| field_station   | handles a station IP address (a C char * field), |
|                 | and its port (a C int field)                     |
|                 | Value: Struct('station_connection')              |
| package         | Value: 'ethanol.ssl_message'                     |

## 40 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_enabled

implements the following messages:

\* is 802 11e enabled

\* is\_fastbsstransition\_compatible

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 40.1 Functions

sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0)
verifies if 802.11e is supported and is enabled
Parameters
server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

is 802 11e enabled(server, id=0, intf name=DEFAULT WIFI INTFNAME,

intf name: names of the wireless interface

(type=list of str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

message id

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

id:

msg - received message

 $is\_fastbsstransition\_compatible(server, id=0,$ 

 $intf\_name = exttt{DEFAULT\_WIFI\_INTFNAME}, sta\_ip = exttt{None}, sta\_port = exttt{0})$ 

checks if the interface supports fast BSS transition feature

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

| Name        | Description                                    |
|-------------|--|
| msg_enabled | Value: Struct('msg_enabled',                   |
|             | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_int</pre> |

## 41 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_error

error messagens

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 41.1 Functions

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{return\_error\_msg\_struct}(m\_id,\\ error\_type=\mathtt{MSG\_ERROR\_TYPE}.\mathtt{ERROR\_UNKNOWN}) \end{array}$ 

return error message as an array of bytes

**Parameters** 

id: message id

Return Value

msg - received message

process\_msg\_not\_implemented(received\_msg, fromaddr)

generates an error message for the case where the process procedure is not implemented in Python returns an error

(not implemented)

| Name      | Description                    |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| msg_error | Value: Struct('msg_error',     |
|           | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre> |
|           | SLInt32('error_ty              |

# 42 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_frequency

implements the following messages:

\* get\_frequency

\* set\_frequency

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to answer these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 42.1 Functions

get\_frequency(server, id=0, intf\_name=None, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0)
the interface is configured to use the frequency returned by this can ask the AP to relay this request to the station if (sta\_ip, sta\_port) is proved
@param server: tuple (ip, port\_num)
@param id: message id
@param intf\_name: name of the wireless interface
@type intf\_name: str
@param sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be relayed to, if
@type sta\_ip: str
@param sta\_port: socket port number of the station
@type sta\_port: int
@return: msg - received message

 $set\_currentchannel(server, id=0, frequency=None, intf\_name=None, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0)$ 

set the current frequency to value provided by the parameter "frequency"

#### **Parameters**

frequency: new channel based on frequency

(type=int)

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

### Return Value

msg - received message

| Name          | Description                                  |
|---------------|--|
| msg_frequency | Value: Struct('msg_frequency',               |
|               | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_s</pre> |

## 43 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_handle\_snr

## implements:

\* snr\_threshold\_interval\_reached and process\_snr\_threshold

\* set snr threshold interval

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 43.1 Functions

 $snr\_threshold\_reached(server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0, sta\_mac=None, intf\_name=None, mac\_ap=None, snr=None)$ 

send information to controller. this implementation will 'never' be used in its python form

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

process\_snr\_threshold(received\_msg, fromaddr)

 $bogus\_snr\_threshold\_reached\_on\_change(**kwargs)$ 

snr\_threshold\_interval\_reached(server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0, intf\_name=None, interval=10)

set the time between SNR scans in the station.

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

interval: interval in miliseconds

(type=int)

 $set\_snr\_threshold(server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0, intf\_name=None, threshold=10)$ 

set the SNR threshold in dBm. Send message to a station.

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

threshold: SNR threshold in dBm

### 43.2 Variables

| Name                     | Description                                     |
|--------------------------|---|
| events_snr_threshold_re- | to handle a receiving snr_threshold_reached     |
| ached                    | message, just add your function to              |
|                          | events_snr_threshold_reached your function      |
|                          | must use 'def my_funct(**kwargs)' signature     |
|                          | for compatibility                               |
|                          | Value: Events()                                 |
| field_mac_ap             | handles a mac address field for the new ap (a C |
|                          | char * field)                                   |
|                          | Value: Struct('mac_ap',                         |
|                          | SLInt32('mac_ap_size'), If(lambda ctx:          |
|                          | C   |
| msg_snr_threshold_reac-  | message structure                               |
| hed                      | MSG_SET_SNR_THRESHOLD_REACHED                   |
|                          | Value:  |
|                          | Struct('msg_snr_threshold_reached',             |
|                          | <pre>Embed(msg_default), E</pre>                |

continued on next page

| Name              | Description                        |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| msg_snr_interval  | message structure                  |
|                   | MSG_SET_SNR_INTERVAL               |
|                   | Value: Struct('msg_snr_interval',  |
|                   | Embed(msg_default), Embed(fiel     |
| msg_snr_threshold | message structure                  |
|                   | MSG_SET_SNR_THRESHOLD              |
|                   | Value: Struct('msg_snr_threshold', |
|                   | Embed(msg_default), Embed(fie      |

## 44 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_hello

basic hello message. Hello carries information about the ap or station to the controller

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 44.1 Functions

send msg hello(server, m id=0)

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

m\_id: message id

Return Value

msg - received message

process\_hello(received\_msg, fromaddr)

returns the message to the ssl server process

**Parameters** 

received\_msg:

fromaddr: ip address of the device that sent this message

bogus hello on change(\*\*kwarqs)

| Name         | Description                                   |
|--------------|---|
| events_hello | to handle a receiving hello message, just add |
|              | your function to events_hello your function   |
|              | must use 'def my_funct(**kwargs)' signature   |
|              | for compatibility                             |
|              | Value: Events()                               |
| msg_hello    | Value: Struct('msg_hello',                    |
|              | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre>                |
|              | SLInt32('device_t                             |

## 45 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_interfaces

implements the following messages:

\* get\_one\_intf

\* get\_interfaces

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 45.1 Functions

```
get one intf(server, m id=0, intf name=None, sta ip=None,
sta\_port=0
MSG_GET_ONE_INTF: eturns info of interface "intf_name"
Parameters
                tuple (ip, port_num)
    server:
    m id:
                message id
    intf name: name of the wireless interface
                (type=str)
                ip address of the station that this message should be
    sta ip:
                relayed to, if sta_ip is different from None
                (type=str)
                socket port number of the station
    sta_port:
                (type=int)
Return Value
    msg - received message
```

 ${\tt get\_interfaces}(server,\ m\_id{=}{\tt 0},\ sta\_ip{=}{\tt None},\ sta\_port{=}{\tt 0})$ 

MSG\_GET\_ALL\_INTF: returns all interfaces

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

m\_id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

| Name     | Description                    |
|----------|--------------------------------|
| intfs    | Value: Struct('intfs',         |
|          | SLInt64('ifindex'),            |
|          | Embed(field_intf_name          |
| msg_intf | Value: Struct('msg_intf',      |
|          | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre> |
|          | Embed(field_statio             |

# 46 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_log

defines if our modules will use pox.log facility or python log facility

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

| Name      | Description                                |
|-----------|--|
| USING_POX | if true, then pox logs our module messages |
|           | Value: False                               |
| package   | Value: 'ethanol.ssl_message'               |

# 47 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_mean\_sta\_stats

implements the following messages:

- \* send msg mean sta statistics
- \* send msg mean sta statistics interface add
- \* send msg mean sta statistics interface remove
- \* send msg mean sta statistics alpha
- \* send\_msg\_mean\_sta\_statistics\_time

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 47.1 Functions

```
Parameters
server: tuple (ip, port_num)
id: message id
sta_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be relayed to, if sta_ip is different from None
(type=str)
sta_port: socket port number of the station
(type=int)

Return Value
msg - received message
```

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{send\_msg\_mean\_sta\_statistics\_interface\_add}(server,\ id = \mathtt{0}, \\ sta\_ip = \mathtt{None},\ sta\_port = \mathtt{0},\ intf\_name = \mathtt{None}) \end{array}$ 

## **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface you want to get statistics

from

(type=str)

### Return Value

msg - received message

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface you want to remove from

pool

(type=str)

## Return Value

 $\operatorname{msg}$  - received message

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} send\_msg\_mean\_sta\_statistics\_alpha (server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0, alpha=0.1) \end{tabular}$ 

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

alpha: alpha from EWMA

(type = float)

Return Value

msg - received message

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

msec: statistics are collected during "msec" interval

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

#### 47.2 Variables

| Name                | Description                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| mean_net_statistics | Value: Struct('mean_net_statistics', |
|                     | LFloat64('collisions'), LFl          |

continued on next page

| Name                     | Description                                |
|--------------------------|--|
| msg_mean_statistics      | Value: Struct('msg_mean_statistics',       |
|                          | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(f</pre>     |
| msg_mean_sta_statistics- | Value:                                     |
| _interface               | Struct('msg_mean_sta_statistics_interface' |
|                          | Embed(msg_def                              |
| msg_mean_sta_statistics- | Value:                                     |
| _alpha                   | Struct('msg_mean_sta_statistics_alpha',    |
|                          | Embed(msg_default                          |
| msg_mean_sta_statistics- | Value:                                     |
| _time                    | Struct('msg_mean_sta_statistics_time',     |
|                          | Embed(msg_default)                         |

# 48 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_memcpu

implements the following messages:

\* get\_memory\_usage

\* get\_cpu\_usage

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Note: see msg\_cpu.h and msg\_memory.h in hostapd/src/messaging

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 48.1 Functions

get\_memory\_usage(server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0)

requests the memory usage (in percent) implements MSG GET MEMORY

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta ip: ip address of a station that this message should be

relayed to

sta port: socket port of the station

Return Value

msg, memory usage in percent

 $get\_cpu\_usage(server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0)$ 

requests the memory usage (in percent) implements MSG\_GET\_CPU

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta ip: ip address of a station that this message should be

relayed to

sta\_port: socket port of the station

Return Value

msg, cpu usage in percent

| Name       | Description                                     |
|------------|---|
| msg_memcpu | format the MSG_GET_CPU and                      |
|            | MSG_GET_MEMORY data structure to be             |
|            | sent by ethanol protocol                        |
|            | Value: Struct('msg_memcpu',                     |
|            | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_stat</pre> |

# 49 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_mtu\_qlen

implements: \* set\_txqueuelen \* set\_mtu

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 49.1 Functions

```
set_msg_mtu_qlen(server, m_type, m_id=0, sta_ip=None, sta_port=0, intf_name=None, value=None)
```

sets the MTU or Queue Len values

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

intf name: name of the interface

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{set\_mtu}(server,\ m\_id = \mathtt{0},\ sta\_ip = \mathtt{None},\ sta\_port = \mathtt{0},\ intf\_name = \mathtt{None},\\ mtu = \mathtt{None}) \end{array}$ 

| Name         | Description                        |
|--------------|------------------------------------|
| msg_mtu_qlen | message structure                  |
|              | Value: Struct('msg_mtu_qlen',      |
|              | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_st |

# 50 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ping

## implements:

\* process\_msg\_ping(): generates a pong message in response to a received ping message

\* send\_msg\_ping(): send a ping to another device

Note: see msg\_ping.h in hostapd/src/messaging

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

## 50.1 Functions

## generate\_ping\_data(p\_size=64)

 $verify\_data(data, p\_size)$ 

check if the payload received is correct

 $send_msg(server, msg)$ 

sends a message PING msg to the server

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port) used to socket connect to the client

msg: message to be sent (ping or pong)

send\_msg\_ping(server, id=0, num\_tries=1, p\_size=64)

send a ping message to other ethanol device (mainly to the controller) and receives a pong response

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

num\_tries: number of message retries before quitting

p\_size: payload size (extra size in bytes added to the message)

Return Value

all messages sent

process\_msg\_ping(received\_msg, fromaddr)

grabs the ping message, verifies the data field and returns a pong message

| Name         | Description                                     |
|--------------|---|
| msg_ping     | ping message data structure                     |
|              | Value: Struct('msg_ping',                       |
|              | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre>                  |
|              | SLInt32('data_size                              |
| msg_pong     | pong message data structure                     |
|              | Value: Struct('msg_pong',                       |
|              | <pre>Embed(msg_default), LFloat32('rtt'),</pre> |
|              | S   |
| BYTE_INICIAL | Value: 48                                       |

# 51 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_powersave

implements the following messages:

\* get\_powersave\_mode(intf\_name)

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 51.1 Functions

```
get powersave mode(server, id=0, intf name=None, sta ip=None,
sta\_port=0)
get if the powersave is set or not
Parameters
                 tuple (ip, port_num)
    server:
                 message id
    id:
    intf name: name of the wireless interface
                 (type=str)
                 ip address of the station that this message should be
    sta ip:
                 relayed to, if sta_ip is different from None
                 (type=str)
                socket port number of the station
    sta_port:
                 (type=int)
Return Value
    msg - received message
```

<sup>\*</sup> set\_powersave\_mode(intf\_name, powersave\_mode)

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf set\_powersave\_mode}(server,\ id=&0,\ powersave=& True,\ intf\_name=& None, \\ sta\_ip=& None,\ sta\_port=& 0) \end{tabular}$ 

## **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

| Name          | Description                                  |
|---------------|--|
| msg_powersave | Value: Struct('msg_powersave',               |
|               | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_i</pre> |

# 52 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_preamble

implements: \* get\_preamble \* set\_preamble

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 52.1 Functions

## get preamble(server, id=0, intf name=None)

gets if the configured preamble is long or short

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

### Return Value

msg - received message

```
\mathbf{set\_preamble}(server,\ id{=}\mathsf{0},\ intf\_name{=}\mathsf{None},\ preamble{=}\mathsf{0})
```

```
set the preamble used in some interface
0 = preamble LONG | 1 = preamble SHORT
```

@param server: tuple (ip, port num)

Oparam id: message id

Oparam intf name: name of the wireless interface

@type intf\_name: str
@param preamble:
@type sta\_ip: bool

Oreturn: msg - received message

| Name         | Description                                   |
|--------------|---|
| msg_preamble | Value: Struct('msg_preamble',                 |
|              | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_in</pre> |

# 53 Module ethanol.ssl message.msg radio wlans

implements the following messages:

\* get\_radio\_wlans(): MSG\_GET\_RADIO\_WLANS

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 53.1 Functions

requests the radio wlans, if intf\_name is not None, only this interface is considered, otherwise returns all wireless interfaces

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

| Name                | Description                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| list_of_radio_wlans | message structure                    |
|                     | Value: Struct('list_of_radio_wlans', |
|                     | Embed(field_intf_name), Emb          |
| msg_radio_wlans     | Value: Struct('msg_radio_wlans',     |
|                     | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field      |

# 54 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_sent\_received

implements the following messages:

```
* send_msg_get_bytesreceived
```

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

<sup>\*</sup> send\_msg\_get\_bytessent

<sup>\*</sup> send\_msg\_get\_byteslost

<sup>\*</sup> send\_msg\_get\_packetsreceived

<sup>\*</sup> send\_msg\_get\_packetssent

<sup>\*</sup> send\_msg\_get\_packetslost

## 54.1 Functions

INTERNAL FUNCTION: don't call this function

### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

## Return Value

msg - received message value (bytes or packets received or sent or lost)

 $send_msg_get_bytesreceived(server, id=0, intf_name=None, sta_ip=None, sta_port=0)$ 

requests number of bytes received. this number is always incremented since the interface activation

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

## Return Value

msg - received message

 $\mathbf{send\_msg\_get\_bytessent}(server,\ id=\texttt{0},\ intf\_name=\texttt{None},\ sta\_ip=\texttt{None},\ sta\_port=\texttt{0})$ 

requests number of bytes sent by the interface. this number is always incremented since the interface activation

### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

#### Return Value

msg - received message

 $send_msg_get_packetsreceived(server, id=0, intf_name=None, sta_ip=None, sta_port=0)$ 

requests number of packets received by the interface. this number is always incremented since the interface activation

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

### Return Value

msg - received message

requests number of packets sent by the interface. this number is always incremented since the interface activation

### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

#### Return Value

msg - received message

 $\mathbf{send\_msg\_get\_packetslost}(server,\ id=\texttt{0},\ intf\_name=\texttt{None},\ sta\_ip=\texttt{None},\ sta\_port=\texttt{0})$ 

requests number of packets lost by the interface. this number is always incremented since the interface activation

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

### Return Value

msg - received message

| Name               | Description                                    |
|--------------------|--|
| msg_sent_received  | message structure common to all                |
|                    | supported_messages messages                    |
|                    | Value: Struct('msg_sent_received',             |
|                    | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(fie</pre>       |
| supported_messages | this module deals with multiple message types. |
|                    | these types are listed in supported_messages   |
|                    | Value: [MSG_TYPE.MSG_GET_BYTESRECEIVED,        |
|                    | MSG_TYPE.MSG_GET_BYTESSE                       |

# 55 Module ethanol.ssl message.msg server

this is creates the server, that deals with clients (aps and stations) messages the messages implemented are mapped in map\_msg\_to\_procedure main entry to this module is: call run(server)

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 55.1 Functions

## deal with client(connstream, fromaddr)

this function is called as a Thread to manage each connection

#### **Parameters**

connstream:

fromaddr:

## run(server)

to use this module only call this method, providing a tuple with (server ip address, server port)

## **Parameters**

server: (ip, port) tuple

### 55.2 Variables

| Name                 | Description                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| map_msg_to_procedure | all message types supported       |
|                      | Value: {MSG_TYPE.MSG_ASSOCIATION: |
|                      | process_association, MSG_TYPE     |

continued on next page

| Name              | Description                                    |
|-------------------|--|
| DEFAULT_CERT_PAT- | path to the ssl certificate used in the secure |
| H                 | socket connections                             |
|                   | Value:   |
|                   | os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(file))         |
| SSL_CERTIFICATE   | path and default name of the ssl certificate   |
|                   | Value: DEFAULT_CERT_PATH+ '/mycert.pem'        |

# 56 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_snr\_power

implements the following messages:

\* get\_snr: MSG\_GET\_SNR

\* get\_txpower: MSG\_GET\_TXPOWER

\* set\_txpower: MSG\_SET\_TXPOWER

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 56.1 Functions

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_snr\_power}(server,\ id=0,\ intf\_name={\tt None},\ sta\_ip={\tt None},\ sta\_port=0,\\ m\_type={\tt None}) \end{tabular}$ 

INTERVAL FUNCTION: DON'T CALL THIS METHOD.

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

## Return Value

msg - received message

get\_snr(server, id=0, intf\_name=None, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0) obtain SNR **Parameters** tuple (ip, port\_num) server: id: message id intf name: name of the wireless interface (type=str)ip address of the station that this message should be sta ip: relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None (type=str)socket port number of the station sta\_port: (type=int)Return Value

msg - received message

get\_txpower(server, id=0, intf\_name=None, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0) obtain txpower **Parameters** tuple (ip, port\_num) server: message id id: intf name: name of the wireless interface (type=str)sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None (type=str)sta\_port: socket port number of the station (type=int)Return Value msg - received message

set the txpower for the wireless interfacce

### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: name of the wireless interface

(type=str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

| Name          | Description                                  |
|---------------|--|
| msg_snr_power | Value: Struct('msg_snr_power',               |
|               | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_i</pre> |

# 57 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_ssid

implements the following messages:

\* get\_ssid

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 57.1 Functions

get\_ssid(server, id=0, intf\_name=[], sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0)

returns the value None equals an error has occured (or no interface found)

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: names of the wireless interface

(type=list of str)

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

| Name      | Description                        |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| ssid_info | Value: Struct('ssid_info',         |
|           | <pre>Embed(field_intf_name),</pre> |
|           | Embed(field_s                      |
| msg_ssid  | Value: Struct('msg_ssid',          |
|           | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre>     |
|           | Embed(field_statio                 |

# 58 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_sta\_link\_information

implements the following messages:

\* get\_sta\_link\_info

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 58.1 Functions

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_sta\_link\_info} (server, id=0, sta\_ip=None, sta\_port=0, intf\_name=None) \end{tabular}$ 

returns three values: mac\_addr, ssid, frequency None equals an error has occured (or no interface found)

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

To Do: Nao eh necessario retornar intf name

| Name              | Description                        |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| msg_sta_link_info | Value: Struct('msg_sta_link_info', |
|                   | Embed(msg_default), Embed(fie      |

# 59 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_sta\_statistics

implements the following messages:

\* get ssid

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 59.1 Functions

returns the value None equals an error has occured (or no interface found)

**Parameters** 

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

| Name               | Description                                     |
|--------------------|---|
| field_time_stamp   | Value: Struct('time_stamp',                     |
|                    | <pre>SLInt32('time_stamp_size'), If(lambd</pre> |
| stats_field        | Value: Struct('stats',                          |
|                    | <pre>Embed(field_mac_addr),</pre>               |
|                    | Embed(field_intf_n                              |
| msg_sta_statistics | Value: Struct('msg_sta_statistics',             |
|                    | <pre>Embed(msg_default), Embed(fi</pre>         |

# 60 Module ethanol.ssl message.msg station trigger transition

implements the following messages:

\* station trigger transition

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 60.1 Functions

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{station\_trigger\_transition}(server,\ id=\texttt{0},\ sta\_ip=\texttt{None},\ sta\_port=\texttt{0},\\ sta\_mac=\texttt{None},\ intf\_name=\texttt{None},\ mac\_new\_ap=\texttt{None}) \end{array}$ 

sendo command to station to change to a new ap

Parameters

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

| Name                     | Description                                     |
|--------------------------|---|
| field_mac_new_ap         | handles a mac address field for the new ap (a C |
|                          | char * field)                                   |
|                          | Value: Struct('mac_new_ap',                     |
|                          | SLInt32('mac_new_ap_size'), If(lambd            |
| msg_station_trigger_tra- | message structure common to all                 |
| nsition                  | supported_messages messages                     |
|                          | Value:  |
|                          | Struct('msg_station_trigger_transition',        |
|                          | Embed(msg_defaul                                |

# 61 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_statistics

implements the following messages:

\* send msg get statistics

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

Organization: WINET/DCC/UFMG

Copyright: h3dema (c) 2017

Contact: henriquemoura@hotmail.com

Since: July 2015

Status: in development
Requires: construct 2.5.2

### 61.1 Functions

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \bf send\_msg\_get\_statistics(\it server, id=0, intf\_name=None, \it sta\_ip=None, \it sta\_port=0) \end{tabular}$ 

### INTERNAL FUNCTION

returns the statistics using a dict() with 9 fields

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta ip: ip address of the station that this message should be

relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta\_port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

### Return Value

msg - received message

| Name             | Description                               |
|------------------|---|
| field_time_stamp | Value: Struct('time_stamp',               |
|                  | SLInt32('time_stamp_size'), If(lambd      |
| msg_statistics   | message structure common to all supported |
|                  | statistics messages                       |
|                  | Value: Struct('msg_statistics',           |
|                  | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field           |

# 62 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_tos

implements the following messages:

\* msg tos cleanall

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 62.1 Functions

## tos\_cleanall(server, id=0)

msg\_tos\_cleanall uptime

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

#### Return Value

nothing

 $tos\_add(server, msg\_id=0, intf\_name=None, proto=None, sip=None, sport=None, dip=None, dport=None, wmm\_class=0)$ 

add TOS rule

#### **Parameters**

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

msg\_id: message id

#### Return Value

nothing

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \bf tos\_replace(\it server, \it msg\_id=0, \it rule\_id=-1, \it intf\_name=None, \it proto=None, \it sip=None, \it sport=None, \it dip=None, \it dport=None, \it wmm\_class=0) \end{tabular}$ 

 $msg\_tos\_cleanall$  uptime

Parameters

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Return Value} \\ \textbf{nothing} \end{array}$ 

| Name             | Description                           |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| msg_tos_cleanall | message to clear mange rules          |
|                  | Value: Struct('msg_tos_cleanall',     |
|                  | <pre>Embed(msg_default),)</pre>       |
| msg_tos          | message to add or replace mange rules |
|                  | Value: Struct('msg_tos',              |
|                  | <pre>Embed(msg_default),</pre>        |
|                  | SLInt32('rule_id'),                   |

# 63 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_uptime

implements the following messages:

\* get\_uptime

no process is implemented: the controller is not supposed to respond to these message

Author: Henrique Duarte Moura

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 63.1 Functions

## get\_uptime(server, id=0)

get uptime

## Parameters

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

#### Return Value

msg - received message value (bytes or packets received or sent or

lost)

| Name       | Description                          |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| msg_uptime | message structure common to all      |
|            | supported_messages messages          |
|            | Value: Struct('msg_uptime',          |
|            | Embed(msg_default), LFloat64('uptime |

# 64 Module ethanol.ssl\_message.msg\_wlan\_info

implements: \* req\_wlan\_info(): MSG\_WLAN\_INFO

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Since: July 2015

Status: in development

Requires: construct 2.5.2

#### 64.1 Functions

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mathbf{req\_wlan\_info}(server,\ id=0,\ intf\_name\_list=\mathtt{None},\ sta\_ip=\mathtt{None},\\ sta\_port=\mathtt{0}) \end{array}$ 

#### Parameters

server: tuple (ip, port\_num)

id: message id

intf\_name\_list: names of the wireless interface

 $(type=list\ of\ str)$ 

sta\_ip: ip address of the station that this message should

be relayed to, if sta\_ip is different from None

(type=str)

sta port: socket port number of the station

(type=int)

Return Value

msg - received message

### 64.2 Variables

| Name       | Description                                     |
|------------|---|
| wlan_entry | information about a wifi interface              |
|            | Value: Struct('wlan_entry',                     |
|            | <pre>SLInt32('ifindex'), Embed(field_intf</pre> |

continued on next page

| Name          | Description                       |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| msg_wlan_info | Value: Struct('msg_wlan_info',    |
|               | Embed(msg_default), Embed(field_s |

Variables Package ethanol.tos

# 65 Package ethanol.tos

ln ~/ethanol/python ethanol

```
This package contains some components to implement Ethanol API. ethanol should run as a pox module
```

```
sample command call:
   python ./pox.py forwarding.12_learning ethanol.server
ethanol.server is the ~/ethanol/python/server.py file
you must create a symbolic link inside pox subtree, like:
cd ~/ethanol/pox/pox
```

#### 65.1 Modules

• usecase\_tos: This is a module that runs inside POX. (Section 66, p. 152)

| Name    | Description |
|---------|-------------|
| package | Value: None |

## 66 Module ethanol.tos.usecase tos

```
This is a module that runs inside POX.

It checks if ethanol is running, if ethanol is running, this module can also run

To run this module use: cd pox python pox.py log --format="[%(asctime)s] %(message)s" --datefmt="%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S" ethanol is running, this module can also run
```

#### 66.1 Functions

```
set_app_paths(paths=["])
```

set python's system path so we can call our functions :param list paths contains the relative path for our functions

```
is_ethanol_loaded(module_name='pox.ethanol.server')

verifies if ethanol module is loaded

Keyword Arguments:
   module_name {str} -- name of the ethanol module (default: {'pox.ethanol.server'})

Returns:
   [bool] -- True if the module is loaded
```

```
{\bf videocapture\_traffic}(sta,\ access\_class={\tt AC\_BE},\ rule\_id={\tt 1})
```

```
default_setup(sta, access_class=AC_BE)
call ethanol, to set new value
```

```
launch(ap_ip='150.164.10.90', sta_ip='150.164.10.22', sta_intf_name='wlan0', hostname='0.0.0.0', host_port=50000)
sta_ip contains arpias' wlan0 ip socket_address (video capture)
```

| Name  | Description                          |
|-------|--------------------------------------|
| vap   | Value: None                          |
| log   | this is the path of this python file |
|       | Value: core.getLogger()              |
| AC_BK | Value: 1                             |
| AC_BE | Value: 3                             |
| AC_VI | Value: 5                             |
| AC_VO | Value: 7                             |
| rule1 | Value: {'rule_id': 1, 'intf_name':   |
|       | 'wlan0', 'proto': 'tcp', 'sip        |
| rule2 | Value: {'rule_id': 2, 'intf_name':   |
|       | 'wlan0', 'proto': 'udp', 'sip        |

 $67 \quad Script \; script\text{-}produce\_doc\_sh$ 

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