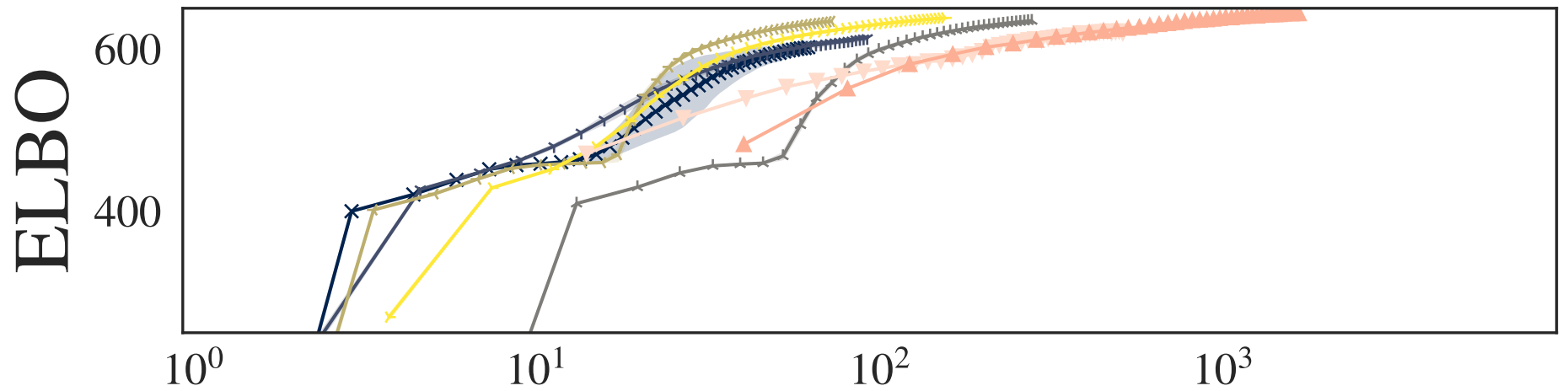
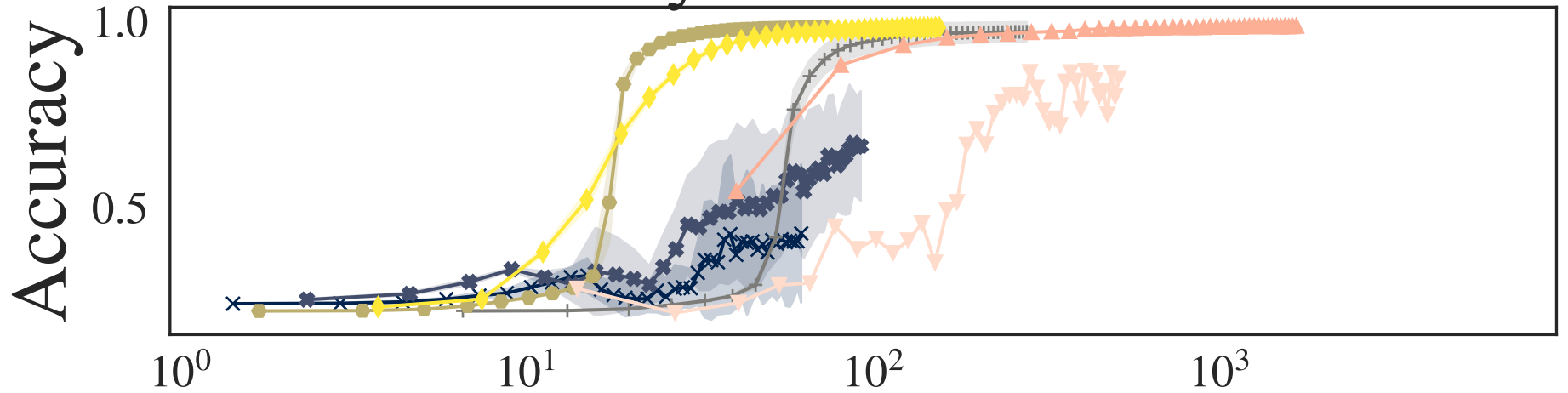


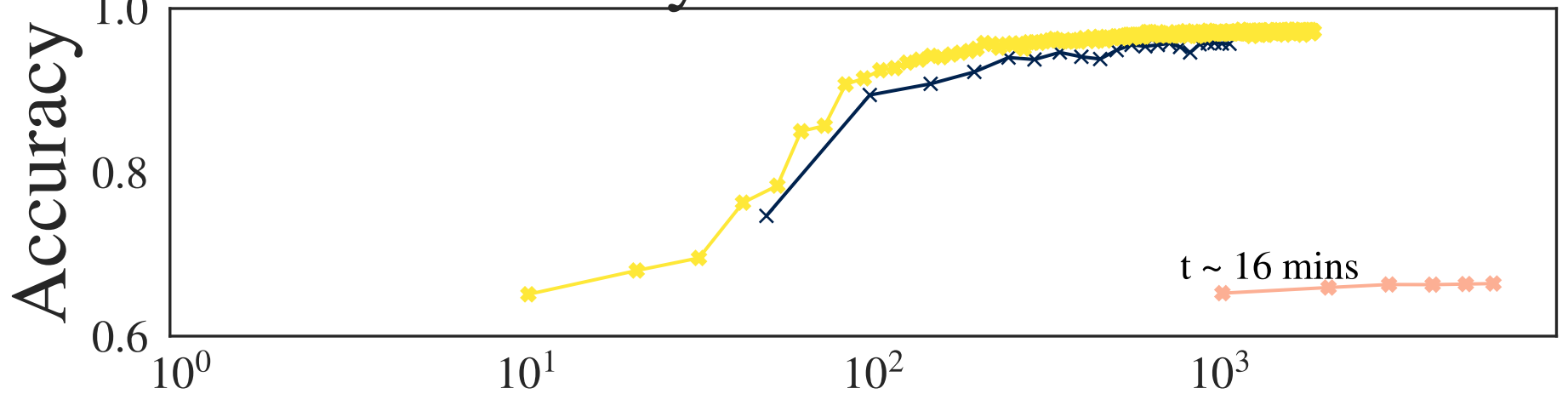
# ELBO vs. wall clock time



# Accuracy vs. wall clock time



# Accuracy vs. wall clock time



Time (s)

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| —x— Ours (REINFORCE)        | —▽— Pyro (REINFORCE)                    |
| —+— Ours (IWAE + REINFORCE) | —▲— Pyro (REINFORCE + baselines)        |
| —+— Ours (Enum)             | —x— Ours (batch size = 1, RWS(K = 10))  |
| —+— Ours (MVD)              | —+— Ours (batch size = 64, RWS(K = 10)) |
| —+— Ours (IWAE + MVD)       | —+— Pyro (batch size = 1, RWS(K = 10))  |