ランダムウェク関係の母函数

 X_k は独立同分布な異数値確率変数であるとし、 $S_n = X_1 + \dots + X_n$ とかく (ランダムウォーク)、 S_n の特性函数を $\varphi(t) = E[e^{itX_k}] と書くと、<math>X_k$ の独立性より、 $E[e^{itX_k}] = \varphi(t)^k$ 、 $S_0:=0$ 、 $S_0:=0$

 $T_{A} := \begin{cases} k & \text{if } S_{1} \in A, S_{2} \in A, ..., S_{k-1} \in A, S_{k} \notin A, k=1,2,3,... \\ \infty & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$

TAはSnがAの外に出る最初の時刻

 S_k 9 特性函数9 母函数 $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} V^k E[e^{i t \cdot S_k}] = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} V^k \varphi(t)^k = \frac{1}{1 - V \varphi(t)}$

も D至んくTAとTA至んに分割すると

② (右辺第2項) =
$$E[v^{T_A}e^{i \star \hat{S}_{T_A}}\sum_{k=0}^{\infty}v^ke^{i \star \hat{S}_{T_A}}] = E[v^{T_A}e^{i \star \hat{S}_{T_A}}] E[\sum_{k=0}^{\infty}v^ke^{i \star \hat{S}_{K}}] = \frac{E[v^{T_A}e^{i \star \hat{S}_{T_A}}]}{1-v^{\varphi(t)}}$$

③ (台边第1項) =
$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} v^k E[e^{i \star S_k}]_{k < T_A}]$$
, $k < T_A \Leftrightarrow S_1 \in A, ..., S_k \in A$

$$(4) \quad E[v^{T_A}e^{\lambda kS_{T_A}}] = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^k E[e^{\lambda kS_k}|_{T_{A}=k}], \quad T_{A}=k \Rightarrow S_k \notin A,$$

$$= (1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^k E[e^{\lambda kS_k}|_{T_{A}=k}], \quad T_{A}=k \Rightarrow S_k \notin A,$$

$$\frac{1}{1-v\varphi(t)} = \exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} \varphi(t)^n\right) = \exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E[e^{\lambda t \cdot S_n}]\right)$$

$$= \exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E[e^{\lambda t \cdot S_n} | S_{n \in A}]\right) \exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E[e^{\lambda t \cdot S_n} | S_{n \in A}]\right).$$

②を①に代入して整理すると、
$$E\left[\sum_{k=0}^{T_{A-1}} v^k e^{\lambda t \cdot S_k}\right] = \frac{1 - E\left[v^{T_A} e^{\lambda t \cdot S_{T_A}}\right]}{1 - v \cdot P(t)}$$
.

(5) Ly,
$$E\left[\sum_{k=0}^{T_{A-1}} v^k e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_k}\right] exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E\left[e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_n} |_{S_n \notin A}\right]\right) = exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E\left[e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_n} |_{S_n \in A}\right]\right) \left(1 - E\left[v^{T_A} e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_{T_A}}\right]\right)$$

台がAに会まれる函数と台かAcに含まれる函数のFourier変換か一致アるのはDの場合に 限ることより。

$$E\left[\sum_{k=0}^{T_{A}-1} v^k e^{\lambda t S_k}\right] = exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E\left[e^{\lambda t S_n}|_{S_n \in A}\right]\right), \quad |-E\left[v^{T_A} e^{\lambda t S_{T_A}}\right] = exp\left(-\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E\left[e^{\lambda t S_n}|_{S_n \notin A}\right]\right).$$

$$E\left[\sum_{k=0}^{T_{ACI}} v^k e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_k}\right] = \exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E\left[e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_n} |_{\hat{S}_n \in A}\right]\right), \quad |-E\left[v^{T_A} e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_{T_A}}\right] = \exp\left(-\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^n}{n} E\left[e^{\bar{\lambda} t \hat{S}_n} |_{\hat{S}_n \notin A}\right]\right).$$

特にまこのとき、例のより、

$$E\left[\sum_{k=0}^{T_{A}-1} v^{k}\right] = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} v^{k} E\left[1_{k < T_{A}}\right] = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^{k} P(k < T_{A}) = 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^{k} P(S_{i} \in A, ..., S_{k} \in A)$$

$$E\left[\frac{1-v^{TA}}{1-v}\right] = \frac{1-E[v^{TA}]}{1-v},$$

$$E[v^{TA}] = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^k E[1_{T_{A=k}}] = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^k P(T_{A=k}) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^k P(S_i \in A, ..., S_{k-1} \in A, S_k \notin A).$$

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$$\int 1 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^{k} P(\dot{S}_{1} \in A, ..., \dot{S}_{k} \in A) = \exp\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^{n}}{n} P(\dot{S}_{n} \in A)\right), \quad \leftarrow (A)$$

$$1 - \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} v^{k} P(\dot{S}_{1} \in A, ..., \dot{S}_{k-1} \in A, \dot{S}_{k} \notin A) = \exp\left(-\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{v^{n}}{n} P(\dot{S}_{n} \notin A)\right),$$

$$N_{n}$$
, L_{n} t \mathcal{L}_{n} t \mathcal{L}_{n}

$$L_{n} = \begin{cases} \min \{k = 1, ..., n \mid S_{k} = \max \{S_{1}, ..., S_{n}\} \} & (S_{k} > 0 \text{ for some } k = 1, ..., n), \\ 0 & (S_{k} \leq 0 \text{ for all } k = 1, ..., n), \end{cases}$$

