

Using Clojure snippets in knitr

This html document is rendered by R `knitr` package with embedded Clojure code. Yes, it's possible. It's even possible by default but the default version is not usable. The default version is using `lein exec` and is very, very slow. And doesn't keep session.

This version is configured to use `nRepl` client, `rep` which works pretty well. Add to this Emacs and you get REPL in the Markdown file.

What is knitr in short

Knitr is R package which generates really nice documents out of markdown file with embed code.

First run

First let's define data.

```
(def data {:a [1 2 3]
           :b [3 4 5]})
```

`#'user/data`

Code was executed, `data` is defined and we can run another chunk.

```
(keys data)
```

`(:a :b)`

And another one.

```
(->> data
  vals
  (apply concat)
  (reduce +))
```

18

Generate image

```
(require '[clojure2d.core :refer [save]]
         '[clojure2d.color :as c]
         '[clojure2d.extra.utils :as u])
```

`nil`

```
(def img (-> :cubehelix
            (c/gradient)
            (u/gradient->image true)
            (save "doc/gradient.png")))
```

saving: doc/gradient.png...

...done!

`#'user/img`

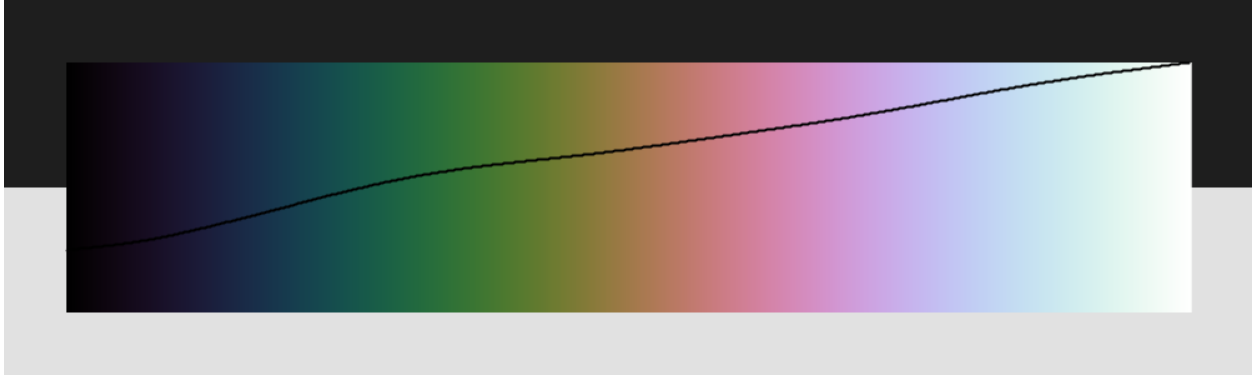


Figure 1: Generated gradient with luma

How to setup

I'm using Emacs with CIDER here.

- Clojure
- Download and install `rep`
 - Be able to run `nRepl`
- R
 - Install R with `knitr` package (and all needed deps, like `pandoc`)
- Emacs
 - Install ESS, `poly-R` package which enables REPL inside Markdown file.

Run `nRepl`, create `.Rmd` file and add below chunk at the beginning of it. As you can see, there is a place to define `nrepl_port`. Find your port and change this value. I haven't been able to find an easy way to setup it automatically (yet).

```
```{r setup, include=FALSE}
nrepl_port <- "53247"
library(knitr)
knitr_one_string <- knitr::one_string
nrepl_cmd <- "rep"
opts_chunk$set(comment=NA, highlight=TRUE)
knit_engines$set(clojure = function(options) {
 code <- paste("-p", nrepl_port, shQuote(knitr_one_string(options$code)))
 out <- if (options$eval) {
 if (options$message) message('running: ', nrepl_cmd, ' ', code)
 tryCatch(
 system2(nrepl_cmd, code, stdout = TRUE, stderr = TRUE, env = options$engine.env),
 error = function(e) {
 if (!options$error) stop(e)
 paste('Error in running command', nrepl_cmd)
 }
)
 } else ''
 if (!options$error && !is.null(attr(out, 'status'))) stop(knitr_one_string(out))
 engine_output(options, options$code, out)}
```
```

When it's done you can generate documents (html, pdf, whatever) within ESS or from external R session.

```
render("doc/intro.Rmd","all")
```

What's odd

There are couple of problems:

- manual renderer setup
- manual port setup
- no pretty printing results by default

RMarkdown reference

<https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown/>

Emacs view

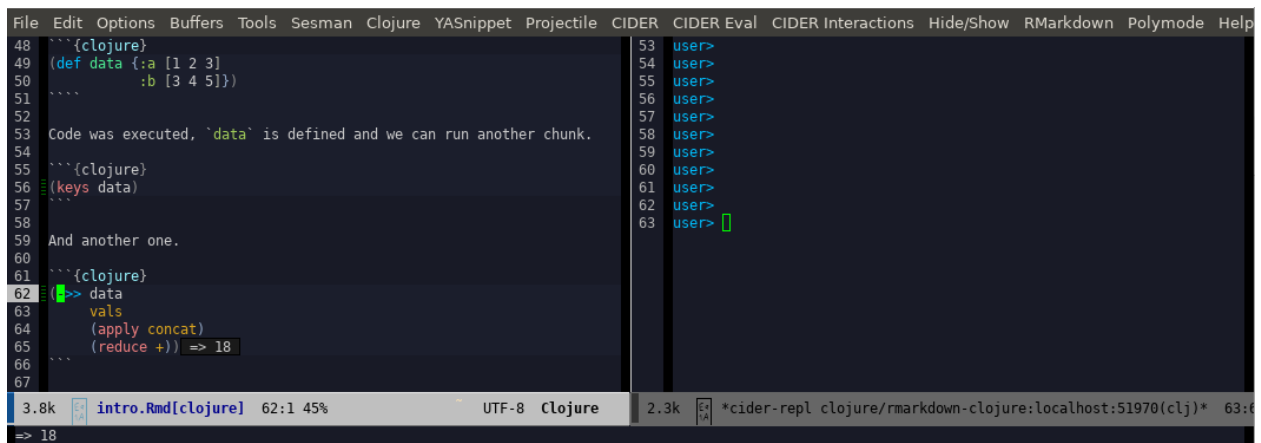


Figure 2: Emacs in action