Analysis 1: Main Analysis with Original and Mail-In Data

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Analytical Strategy

Variables

- Outcome: Foreigner Suffrage (min 0, max 1)
- Mediator 1: (Objective) Political Knowledge (min = 0, max = 1)
- Mediator 2: Ideology (min 0 = left/liberal, max 1 = right/conservative)
- Mediator 3: LDP - DPJ FT (min 0 = favor DPJ, max 1 = favor LDP)
- Mediator 4: Favorability of South Korea (min = 0, max = 1)
- Mediator 5: Favorability of China (min = 0, max = 1)
- Mediator 6: Favorability of USA (min = 0, max = 1)
- Mediator 7: Income (percentile, min = 0, max = 1)
- Independent Variable: University Education (0 = Junior College or Less, 1 = University or More)
- Moderator 1: Gender (0 = Female, 1 = Male), This means that all "base" coefficients are for female.
- Moderator 2: Age (by 10 years, centered at 20). Reasoning: Two trends may influence the role of university education. (1) There is an evident increase in number of university graduates over the years, especially among women. This trend may impies that university experience may be more gendered in the past than today. (2) There is a trend of "internationalization" in university education in recent days. Therefore, the diversifying and liberalizing effect of education may be stronger for younger generation.
- Control 1: Percent in life residing locally. More locally-identified individuals may dislike outsiders more.
- Control 2: (ZIP level) Residing in densely inhabited district (DID)
- Control 3: (ZIP level) Percent of foreigners in neighborhood (transformed by square root)
- Control 4: (ZIP level) Percent of university graduates in neighborhood (by 10 percent)
- Control 5: (Municipality level) Percent of residents residing in DID
- Control 6: (Municipality level) Percent of foreigners (transformed by square root)
- Control 7: (Municipality level) Percent of university graduates (by 10 percent)

Subset Data

Analysis is conducted on the following subset.

If age - years of local ZIP residence is 15 or smaller. 15 is the age of entering high school in Japan. Assuming that an individual is living in the local ZIP continuously, this condition implies that one spend significant time before college in the ZIP of current residence. This filters out the possibility that education changes attitudes through the movement in residence.

Modeling Strategy

All models are estimated by OLS. For outcome model, alternative model is estimated by the multinomial logit model, with 3 category DV (disagree, neither, agree), with disagree as a reference category.

Robustness Check (in this file)

SIFCCT has one special survey where they conducted a survey through mail. Mail survey contains identical set of variables as online survey. So I replicated the analysis with the mail survey.

Preparation

```
## Clean Up Space
rm(list=ls())

## Set Working Directory (Automatically) ##
require(rstudioapi); require(rprojroot)
if (rstudioapi::isAvailable()==TRUE) {
  setwd(dirname(rstudioapi::getActiveDocumentContext()$path));
}
projdir <- find_root(has_file("thisishome.txt"))
cat(paste("Working Directory Set to:\n",projdir))
```

```
## Working Directory Set to:
##  /home/gentok/GoogleDrive/Projects/Fan-Gento-Lab/ForeignerJapan
```

```
setwd(projdir)

## Original Data
datadir1a <- paste0(projdir, "/data/sifcct_zip_latest_v5.rds")
datadir1b <- paste0(projdir, "/data/sifcct_zip_latest_panel_v5.rds")
datadir2 <- paste0(projdir, "/data/mail_zip_latest_v5.rds")

## packages
require(sandwich)
require(lmtest)
require(MASS)
# devtools::install_github("tidyverse/ggplot2") # Need development version (as of Dec 31, 2019)
require(ggplot2)
require(texreg)
require(mlogit)
require(Formula)
```

Import and clean data

```
###################
## SIFCCT Online ##
###################

sifcct <- rbind(readRDS(datadir1a),readRDS(datadir1b))

## Knowledge Variable (Replaced)
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==2] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==3] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==4] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==5] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==6] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==7] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==8] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==9] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==1]
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==10] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==11] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==12] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
## Knowledge Variable (Replaced)
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==14] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==15] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==16] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==17] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==18] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==19] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==20] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==21] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==22] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==23] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==
sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==24] <- sifcct$knowledge[sifcct$panel==1 & sifcct$wave==

## Subset Waves
sifcct <- subset(sifcct, !wave%in%c(1,23,24) & !(panel==1 & wave%in%c(1,3:12,14:24)))
table(sifcct$wave,sifcct$panel)
```

```
##
##         0    1
##   2  1626 1054
##   3  1748    0
##   4  1918    0
##   5  1873    0
##   6  1916    0
##   7  1779    0
##   8  1774    0
##   9  1789    0
##   10 1674    0
##   11 1731    0
##   12 1668    0
##   13 1636  982
##   14 1648    0
##   15 1758    0
##   16 1744    0
```

```
##   17 1673    0
##   18 1724    0
##   19 1728    0
##   20 1672    0
##   21 1717    0
##   22 1787    0
```

```
## sreg with no population as NA
sifcct$c10_sreg_pop[which(sifcct$c10_sreg_pop==0)] <- NA

## Income Missing Percentage (8.9%)
table(is.na(sifcct$income))/sum(table(is.na(sifcct$income)))
```

```
##
##      FALSE       TRUE
## 0.91032911 0.08967089
```

```
## Exclude Missing Values
sifcctx <- sifcct[,c("id","foreignsuff","foreignsuff3","foreignsuff3x",
           "knowledge","polint","ideology","ldpdpjft",
           "familiarityFT_KOR","familiarityFT_CHN","familiarityFT_USA",
           # "evecon","evecon_verybad","evecon_bad","evecon_notbad","evecon_qtype",
           "income", #"employed",
           "female","male","edu","edu2","age","agecat","bornyr",
           "lvlen","lvpr",
           "zip_did","c10_sreg_foreignN","c10_sreg_pop",
           "c10_sreg_edu_ugsP","c10_sreg_edu_ugs","c10_sreg_edu_graduated",
           "didper","c10_mun_foreignN","c10_mun_pop",
           "c10_mun_edu_ugsP","c10_mun_edu_ugs","c10_mun_edu_graduated",
           "zip","c10_name_pref","c10_name_mun","c10_name_sreg",
           "zip_lat","zip_lon",
           "wave","panel")]
sifcctx <- na.omit(sifcctx)
nrow(sifcctx)
```

```
## [1] 34703
```

```
## Add Income and fper
sifcctx$income <- sifcct$income[match(paste(sifcctx$id,sifcctx$wave),paste(sifcct$id,sifcct$wave))]
summary(sifcctx$income)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
## 0.04098 0.18484 0.40915 0.50079 0.78565 0.97505
```

```
sifcctx$fper <- sifcct$fper[match(paste(sifcctx$id,sifcctx$wave),paste(sifcct$id,sifcct$wave))]
summary(sifcctx$fper)
```

```
##     Min.  1st Qu.   Median     Mean  3rd Qu.     Max.
##  0.03136  0.77811  1.35848  1.79431  2.24808 28.08225
```

```
## Replace Data
sifcct <- sifcctx
rm(sifcctx)

nrow(sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
```

```
## [1] 7827
```

```
#################
## SIFCCT Mail ##
#################

mail <- readRDS(datadir2)

## sreg with no population as NA
mail$c10_sreg_pop[which(mail$c10_sreg_pop==0)] <- NA

## Exclude Missing Values
mailx <- mail[,c("id","foreignsuff","foreignsuff3","foreignsuff3x",
                 "knowledge","polint","ideology","ldpdpjft",
                 "familiarityFT_KOR","familiarityFT_CHN","familiarityFT_USA",
                 # "evecon","evecon_verybad","evecon_bad","evecon_notbad","evecon_qtype",
                 # "income","employed",
                 "female","male","edu","edu2","age","agecat","bornyr",
                 "lvlen","lvpr",
                 "zip_did","c10_sreg_foreignN","c10_sreg_pop",
                 "c10_sreg_edu_ugsP","c10_sreg_edu_ugs","c10_sreg_edu_graduated",
                 "didper","c10_mun_foreignN","c10_mun_pop",
                 "c10_mun_edu_ugsP","c10_mun_edu_ugs","c10_mun_edu_graduated",
                 "zip","c10_name_pref","c10_name_mun","c10_name_sreg",
                 "zip_lat","zip_lon")]
mailx <- na.omit(mailx)
nrow(mailx)
```

```
## [1] 1000
```

```
## Add Income & fper
mailx$income <- mail$income[match(paste(mailx$id),paste(mail$id))]
summary(mailx$income)
```

```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.    NA's
## 0.05033 0.23742 0.48322 0.53321 0.82203 0.98067     105
```

```
mailx$fper <- mail$fper[match(paste(mailx$id),paste(mail$id))]
summary(mailx$fper)
```

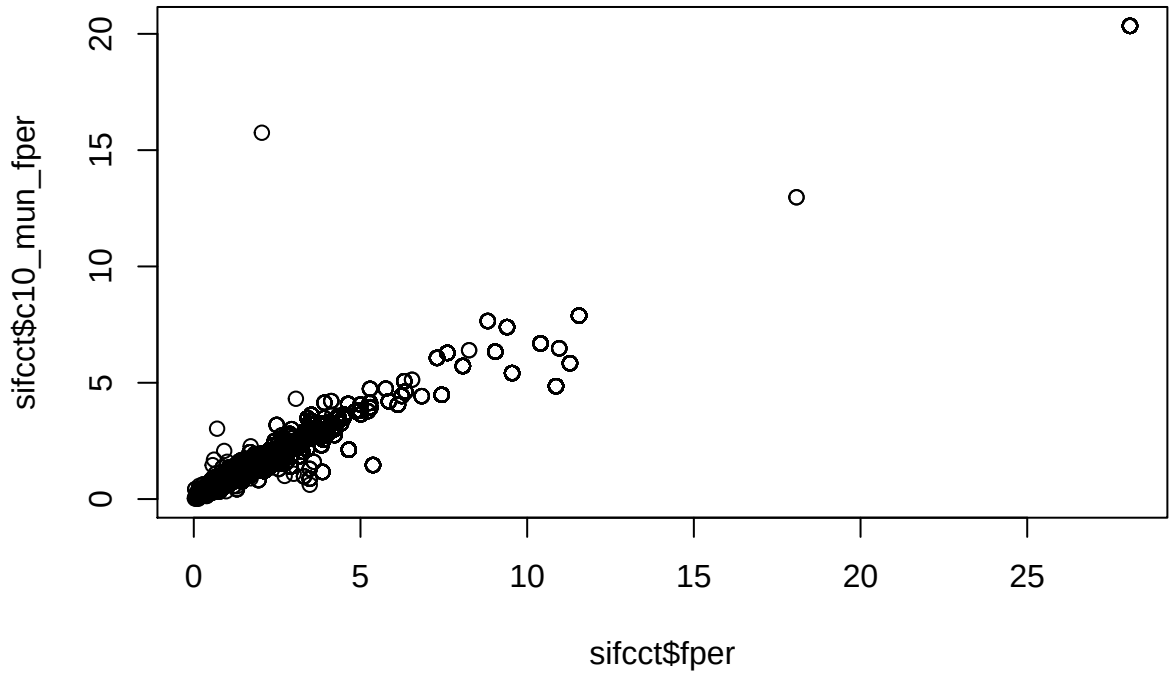
```
##    Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##  0.0000  0.6821  1.2061  1.5734  1.9266 10.9614
```

```
## Replace Data
mail <- mailx
rm(mailx)
```

Recoding Variables

```
## SIFCCT ##

## Binary Age Cohort (50s or over)
sifcct$age2 <- ifelse(sifcct$age >= 50, 1, 0)
sifcct$agex <- sifcct$age/10 - 4.5
## Small Region Foreiner Percent
sifcct$c10_sreg_fper <- sifcct$c10_sreg_foreignN/sifcct$c10_sreg_pop*100
## Municipality Foreigner Percent
```

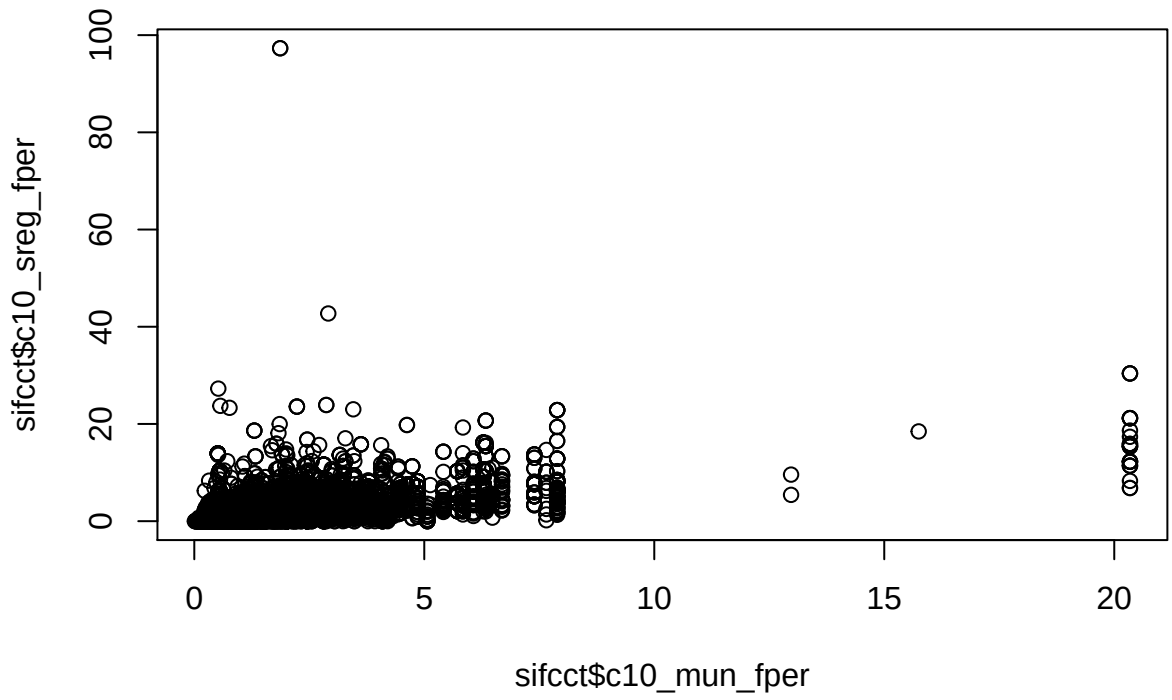
```r
sifcct$c10_mun_fper <- sifcct$c10_mun_foreignN/sifcct$c10_mun_pop*100
## Compare Census and Foreinger Registry Numbers
plot(sifcct$fper, sifcct$c10_mun_fper)
```




```r
cor(sifcct$fper, sifcct$c10_mun_fper, use="pairwise")
```

```
## [1] 0.972352
```

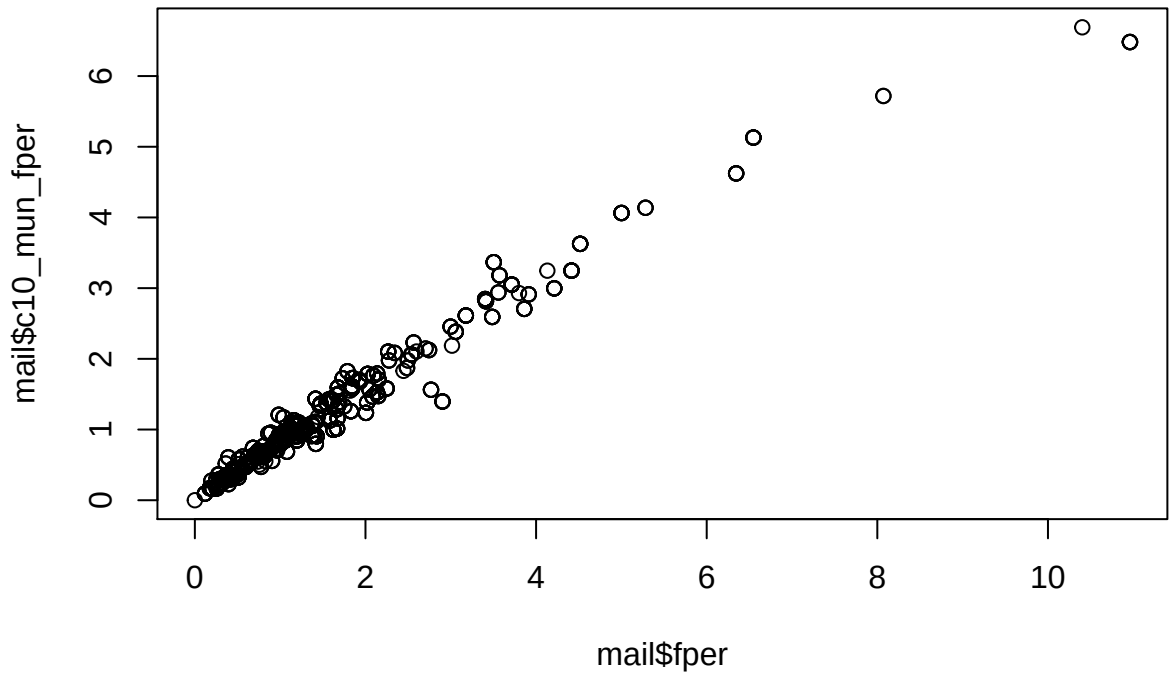
```r
plot(sifcct$c10_mun_fper, sifcct$c10_sreg_fper)
```



```r
cor(sifcct$c10_mun_fper, sifcct$c10_sreg_fper, use="pairwise")
```

```
## [1] 0.6087222
```

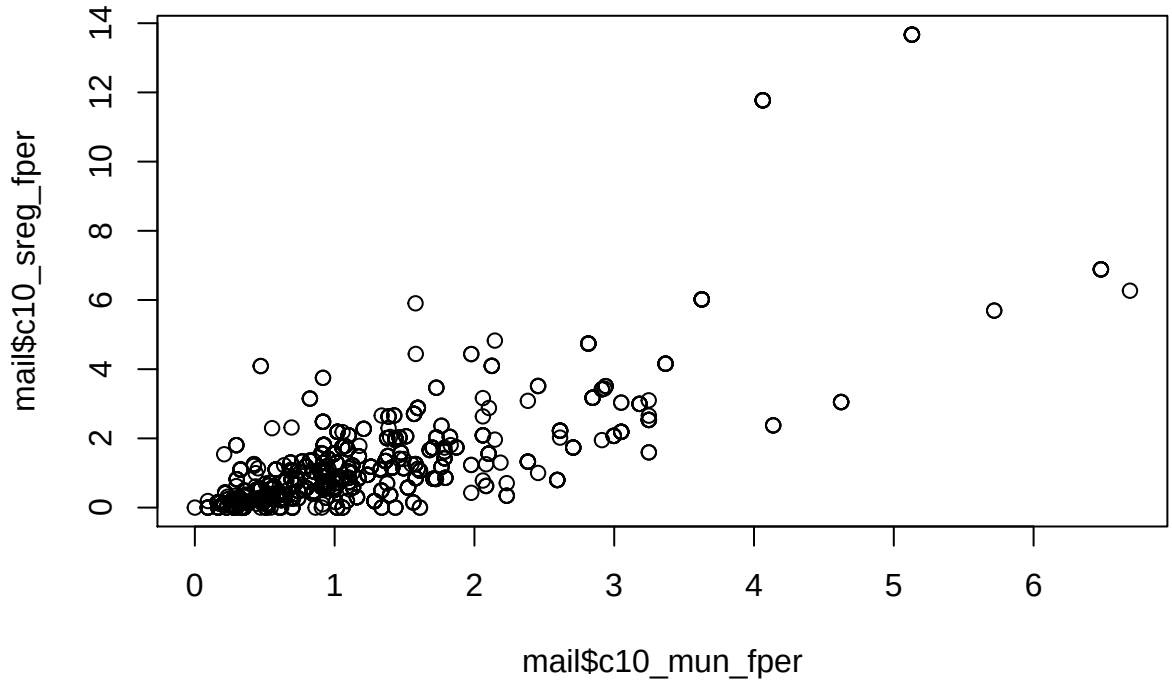
```r
## MAIL ##

## Binary Age Cohort (50s or over)
mail$age2 <- ifelse(mail$age >= 50, 1, 0)
mail$agex <- mail$age/10 - 4.5
## Small Region Foreiner Percent
mail$c10_sreg_fper <- mail$c10_sreg_foreignN/mail$c10_sreg_pop*100
## Municipality Foreigner Percent
mail$c10_mun_fper <- mail$c10_mun_foreignN/mail$c10_mun_pop*100
## Compare Census and Foreinger Registry Numbers
plot(mail$fper, mail$c10_mun_fper)
```




```r
cor(mail$fper, mail$c10_mun_fper, use="pairwise")
```

```
## [1] 0.9782127
```

```r
plot(mail$c10_mun_fper, mail$c10_sreg_fper)
```




```
cor(mail$c10_mun_fper, mail$c10_sreg_fper, use="pairwise")
```

```
## [1] 0.7526452
```

```
## Formula (SIFCCT) ##

basemod0 <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                        as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
basemodA <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                        zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) +
                        as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
basemodB <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                        didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10) +
                        as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
basemodC <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                        zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) +
                        didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10) +
                        as.factor(wave)) # sifcct

## Formula (SIFCCT.mlogit) ##

outmod0.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                            as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
outmodA.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                            zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) +
                            as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
outmodB.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                            didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10) +
                            as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
outmodC.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                            zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) +
                            didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10) +
                            as.factor(wave)) # sifcct
```

```
## Formula (MAIL) ##

basemod0m <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr) # sifcct
basemodAm <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                         zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10)) # sifcct
basemodBm <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                         didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10)) # sifcct
basemodCm <- formula(  ~ edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                         zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) +
                         didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10)) # sifcct

## Formula (MAIL.mlogit) ##

outmod0m.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr) # sifcct
outmodAm.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                           zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10)) # sifcct
outmodBm.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                           didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10)) # sifcct
outmodCm.mlogit <- Formula(foreignsuff3x  ~ 0 | edu2*male*agex + lvpr +
                           zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) + I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) +
                           didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10)) # sifcct

## Variable Names ##

vnmap <- list("edu2" = "University education",
              "edu2 (1)" = "University education",
              "female" = "Gender (female)",
              "male" = "Gender (male)",
              "age2" = "Age 50s or older",
              "agex" = "Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)",
              "edu2:female" = "University * Female",
              "edu2:male" = "University * Male",
              "edu2 (2)" = "University * Male",
              "edu2:age2" = "University * >=50s",
              "edu2:agex" = "University * Age",
              "edu2 (3)" = "University * Age",
              "edu2:female:age2" = "University * Female * >=50s",
              "edu2:male:age2" = "University * Male * >=50s",
              "edu2:female:agex" = "University * Female * Age",
              "edu2:male:agex" = "University * Male * Age",
              "edu2 (4)" = "University * Male * Age",
              "female:age2" = "Female * >=50s",
              "male:age2" = "Male * >=50s",
              "female:agex" = "Female * Age",
              "male:agex" = "Male * Age",
              "male (2)" = "Male * Age",
              "agecatMiddle Aged (40-50s)" = "Middle Aged (40-50s)",
              "agecatElder (>=60s)" = "Elder (>=60s)",
              "lvpr" = "% of Life Residing Locally (zip)",
              "zip_did" = "DID residence (zip)",
              "sqrt(c10_sreg_fper)" = "Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)",
              "c10_sreg_edu_ugsP" = "University % (zip)",
              "I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10)" = "University % by 10% (zip)",
```

```
              "didper" = "DID proportion (mun.)",
              "sqrt(c10_mun_fper)" = "Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)",
              "I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10)" = "University % by 10% (mun.)",
              "c10_mun_edu_ugsP" = "University % (mun.)")
```

SIFCCT: Outcome Model

```
## Living in Local ZIP since at least age 15 ##

smo_10 <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smo_1A <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smo_1B <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smo_1C <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])

screenreg(list(smo_10,smo_1A,smo_1B,smo_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smo_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smo_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smo_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smo_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smo_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smo_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smo_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smo_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smo_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)",stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base           ZIP            Municipality   Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0345 *      -0.0331 *      -0.0325 *      -0.0327 *
##                                     (0.0136)       (0.0137)       (0.0137)       (0.0137)
## Gender (male)                       -0.1089 ***    -0.1094 ***    -0.1096 ***    -0.1097 ***
##                                     (0.0108)       (0.0108)       (0.0108)       (0.0108)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)    0.0013         0.0014         0.0014         0.0013
##                                     (0.0057)       (0.0057)       (0.0057)       (0.0057)
## University * Male                    0.0341 *       0.0340 *       0.0343 *       0.0343 *
##                                     (0.0169)       (0.0170)       (0.0170)       (0.0170)
## University * Age                    -0.0149        -0.0150        -0.0151        -0.0149
##                                     (0.0092)       (0.0092)       (0.0092)       (0.0092)
## University * Male * Age              0.0150         0.0151         0.0150         0.0151
##                                     (0.0118)       (0.0118)       (0.0118)       (0.0118)
## Male * Age                           0.0107         0.0106         0.0107         0.0106
##                                     (0.0081)       (0.0081)       (0.0081)       (0.0081)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    -0.0356        -0.0359        -0.0358        -0.0358
##                                     (0.0294)       (0.0295)       (0.0295)       (0.0296)
## DID residence (zip)                                 0.0065                        0.0110
##                                                    (0.0092)                      (0.0113)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                            -0.0151 *                     -0.0129
##                                                    (0.0066)                      (0.0089)
## University % by 10% (zip)                          -0.0013                       0.0004
```

```
##                                                 (0.0051)                  (0.0073)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                                    -0.0029       -0.0129
##                                                                          (0.0162)      (0.0198)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                                 -0.0150       -0.0031
##                                                                          (0.0093)      (0.0124)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                               -0.0012       -0.0012
##                                                                          (0.0074)      (0.0103)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0281         0.0288         0.0285         0.0289
## Adj. R^2                             0.0246         0.0249         0.0247         0.0246
## Num. obs.                          7827           7827           7827           7827
## ================================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

SIFCCT: Outcome Model 2

```
## Living in Local ZIP since at least age 15 ##

require(nnet)
smo2_10 <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15
```

```
## # weights:  90 (58 variable)
## initial  value 8598.838383
## iter  10 value 8276.717582
## iter  20 value 8254.943927
## iter  30 value 8249.294653
## iter  40 value 8248.353430
## final  value 8248.335241
## converged
```

```
smo2_1A <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15
```

```
## # weights:  99 (64 variable)
## initial  value 8598.838383
## iter  10 value 8343.875666
## iter  20 value 8289.185217
## iter  30 value 8249.698803
## iter  40 value 8244.254566
## iter  50 value 8243.808758
## final  value 8243.793638
## converged
```

```
smo2_1B <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15
```

```
## # weights:  99 (64 variable)
## initial  value 8598.838383
## iter  10 value 8345.896359
## iter  20 value 8266.970395
## iter  30 value 8249.664297
## iter  40 value 8243.592555
## iter  50 value 8243.110333
## final  value 8243.104809
## converged
```

```
smo2_1C <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15
```

```
## # weights:  108 (70 variable)
## initial  value 8598.838383
## iter  10 value 8308.687907
## iter  20 value 8275.760125
## iter  30 value 8248.754268
## iter  40 value 8240.611153
## iter  50 value 8239.256612
## iter  60 value 8239.145675
## final  value 8239.143575
## converged
```

```
sifcct.mlogit <- dfidx(sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),],
                       shape = "wide", choice = "foreignsuff3x")
# levels(sifcct.mlogit$idx$id2) <- c("Disagree","Neither","Agree")
smo2_10 <- mlogit(outmod0.mlogit, data=sifcct.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")
smo2_1A <- mlogit(outmodA.mlogit, data=sifcct.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")
smo2_1B <- mlogit(outmodB.mlogit, data=sifcct.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")
smo2_1C <- mlogit(outmodC.mlogit, data=sifcct.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")

screenreg(list(smo2_10,smo2_1A), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_10))),2],
                             coeftest(smo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_10))),2],
                             coeftest(smo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_1A))),2],
                             coeftest(smo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_1A))),2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_10)))
                                  coeftest(smo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_10))),4
                                  coeftest(smo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_1A)))
                                  coeftest(smo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_1A))),4
          beside = T,
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base: Agree","Base: Neither",
                                 "ZIP: Agree","ZIP: Neither"),
          # custom.model.names = c("Base: Neither","Base: Agree",
          #                        "ZIP: Neither","ZIP: Agree"),
          omit.coef = "(wave)",stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+")
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base: Agree     Base: Neither  ZIP: Agree      ZIP: Neither
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.2366 ***     -0.5074 *      -0.2280 ***     -0.4878 *
##                                     (0.1019)        (0.1026)       (0.1029)        (0.1034)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)    0.0267 +       -0.0845         0.0274 +       -0.0818
##                                     (0.0447)        (0.0464)       (0.0448)        (0.0464)
## University * Male                    0.3166 *        0.3177 *       0.3170 *        0.3198 *
##                                     (0.1256)        (0.1270)       (0.1258)        (0.1272)
## University * Age                    -0.1114          0.0384        -0.1120          0.0358
##                                     (0.0689)        (0.0701)       (0.0689)        (0.0701)
## University * Male * Age              0.0813          0.0493         0.0821          0.0522
##                                     (0.0877)        (0.0884)       (0.0877)        (0.0884)
## Male * Age                           0.0955         -0.0154         0.0949         -0.0175
##                                     (0.0620)        (0.0634)       (0.0620)        (0.0634)
```

```
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)      -0.1575          0.1758        -0.1588          0.1545
##                                       (0.2161)        (0.2144)       (0.2174)        (0.2153)
## DID residence (zip)                                                   0.0404          0.0117
##                                                                      (0.0679)        (0.0677)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                                             -0.1095 *       -0.1045 *
##                                                                      (0.0477)        (0.0494)
## University % by 10% (zip)                                           -0.0057         -0.0319
##                                                                      (0.0373)        (0.0370)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## AIC                                  16612.6702      16612.6702     16615.5868      16615.5868
## Log Likelihood                       -8248.3351      -8248.3351     -8243.7934      -8243.7934
## Num. obs.                             7827            7827           7827            7827
## K                                        3               3              3               3
## ================================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

```
screenreg(list(smo2_1B,smo2_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_1B))),2],
                             coeftest(smo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_1B))),2],
                             coeftest(smo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_1C))),2],
                             coeftest(smo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_1C))),2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_1B)))
                                  coeftest(smo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_1B))),4
                                  coeftest(smo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(smo2_1C)))
                                  coeftest(smo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(smo2_1C))),4
          beside = T,
          # custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Mun.: Agree","Mun.: Neither",
                                 "Full: Agree","Full: Neither"),
          # custom.model.names = c("Mun.: Neither","Mun.: Agree",
          #                        "Full: Neither","Full: Agree"),
          omit.coef = "(wave)",stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+")
```

```
##
## ================================================================================
##                         Mun.: Agree     Mun.: Neither   Full: Agree     Full: Neither
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## (Intercept)               0.2119          0.0490          0.2067          0.0595
##                          (0.2541)        (0.2528)        (0.2545)        (0.2532)
## edu2 (1)                 -0.2225 ***     -0.4957 *       -0.2250 ***     -0.4884 *
##                          (0.1027)        (0.1033)        (0.1029)        (0.1036)
## male (1)                 -0.7863 ***     -0.8100 ***     -0.7877 ***     -0.8149 ***
##                          (0.0817)        (0.0857)        (0.0819)        (0.0857)
## agex                      0.0273 +       -0.0823          0.0267 +       -0.0816
##                          (0.0448)        (0.0464)        (0.0448)        (0.0464)
## lvpr                     -0.1593          0.1667         -0.1588          0.1554
##                          (0.2175)        (0.2150)        (0.2178)        (0.2153)
## didper                    0.0063 *       -0.2650         -0.0445 **      -0.3924
##                          (0.1195)        (0.1198)        (0.1434)        (0.1455)
## sqrt(c10_mun_fper)       -0.1130         -0.0532 +       -0.0283          0.0716
##                          (0.0671)        (0.0677)        (0.0917)        (0.0929)
## c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10      -0.0143          0.0418         -0.0233          0.1103
##                          (0.0554)        (0.0540)        (0.0759)        (0.0746)
## edu2 (2)                  0.3170 **       0.3288 *        0.3177 **       0.3265 *
##                          (0.1257)        (0.1272)        (0.1258)        (0.1273)
```

```
## edu2 (3)                  -0.1124          0.0360         -0.1117          0.0359
##                          (0.0689)        (0.0701)        (0.0689)        (0.0701)
## male (2)                  0.0962         -0.0180          0.0953         -0.0205
##                          (0.0621)        (0.0634)        (0.0622)        (0.0634)
## edu2 (4)                  0.0807          0.0515          0.0818          0.0541
##                          (0.0877)        (0.0884)        (0.0878)        (0.0884)
## zip_did                                                   0.0576 +        0.1353
##                                                          (0.0821)        (0.0823)
## sqrt(c10_sreg_fper)                                      -0.0909 *       -0.1365
##                                                          (0.0665)        (0.0678)
## c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10                                      0.0115         -0.0661
##                                                          (0.0530)        (0.0525)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## AIC                    16614.2088      16614.2088      16618.2864      16618.2864
## Log Likelihood         -8243.1044      -8243.1044      -8239.1432      -8239.1432
## Num. obs.               7827            7827            7827            7827
## K                          3               3               3               3
## ====================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

SIFCCT: Mediator Models

Knowledge

```
smm01_10 <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm01_1A <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm01_1B <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm01_1C <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(smm01_10,smm01_1A,smm01_1B,smm01_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm01_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm01_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm01_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm01_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm01_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm01_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm01_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm01_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm01_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base            ZIP             Municipality   Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                0.1553 ***     0.1483 ***      0.1510 ***     0.1486 ***
##                                    (0.0125)        (0.0126)        (0.0126)       (0.0126)
## Gender (male)                       0.1842 ***     0.1857 ***      0.1859 ***     0.1867 ***
##                                    (0.0100)        (0.0100)        (0.0100)       (0.0100)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   0.0542 ***     0.0536 ***      0.0540 ***     0.0537 ***
##                                    (0.0053)        (0.0053)        (0.0053)       (0.0053)
## University * Male                  -0.0287 +       -0.0278 +       -0.0293 +      -0.0285 +
##                                    (0.0152)        (0.0152)        (0.0152)       (0.0152)
```

```
## University * Age                      -0.0158 +      -0.0151 +      -0.0153 +      -0.0151 +
##                                       (0.0083)       (0.0083)       (0.0083)       (0.0083)
## University * Male * Age                0.0054         0.0048         0.0046         0.0044
##                                       (0.0104)       (0.0104)       (0.0104)       (0.0104)
## Male * Age                             0.0020         0.0025         0.0025         0.0028
##                                       (0.0074)       (0.0074)       (0.0074)       (0.0074)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)      -0.1088 ***    -0.0984 ***    -0.0987 ***    -0.0961 ***
##                                       (0.0257)       (0.0257)       (0.0257)       (0.0257)
## DID residence (zip)                                  -0.0117                       -0.0206 *
##                                                      (0.0079)                      (0.0096)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                              -0.0016                        0.0083
##                                                      (0.0057)                      (0.0077)
## University % by 10% (zip)                             0.0205 ***                    0.0178 **
##                                                      (0.0043)                      (0.0061)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                                0.0052         0.0256
##                                                                     (0.0137)       (0.0167)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                            -0.0157 +      -0.0228 *
##                                                                     (0.0081)       (0.0107)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                           0.0209 ***     0.0032
##                                                                     (0.0062)       (0.0084)
## ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                    0.1892         0.1916         0.1912         0.1924
## Adj. R^2                               0.1863         0.1884         0.1880         0.1888
## Num. obs.                           7827           7827           7827           7827
## =============================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Ideology

```
smm02_10 <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm02_1A <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm02_1B <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm02_1C <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(smm02_10,smm02_1A,smm02_1B,smm02_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm02_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm02_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm02_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm02_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm02_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm02_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm02_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm02_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm02_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base           ZIP            Municipality   Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0120        -0.0130        -0.0127        -0.0126
##                                     (0.0083)       (0.0083)       (0.0083)       (0.0083)
## Gender (male)                       -0.0254 ***    -0.0251 ***    -0.0262 ***    -0.0260 ***
##                                     (0.0070)       (0.0070)       (0.0070)       (0.0070)
```

```
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)    -0.0052       -0.0053       -0.0051       -0.0053
##                                      (0.0034)      (0.0034)      (0.0034)      (0.0034)
## University * Male                     0.0147        0.0148        0.0154        0.0152
##                                      (0.0107)      (0.0107)      (0.0107)      (0.0107)
## University * Age                     -0.0046       -0.0044       -0.0046       -0.0044
##                                      (0.0055)      (0.0055)      (0.0055)      (0.0055)
## University * Male * Age               0.0104        0.0103        0.0104        0.0102
##                                      (0.0074)      (0.0074)      (0.0074)      (0.0074)
## Male * Age                           -0.0003       -0.0002       -0.0004       -0.0003
##                                      (0.0051)      (0.0051)      (0.0051)      (0.0051)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)      0.0190        0.0211        0.0215        0.0223
##                                      (0.0183)      (0.0183)      (0.0183)      (0.0184)
## DID residence (zip)                                 0.0014                      0.0112
##                                                    (0.0060)                    (0.0070)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                            -0.0040                     -0.0008
##                                                    (0.0042)                    (0.0057)
## University % by 10% (zip)                           0.0033                      0.0004
##                                                    (0.0033)                    (0.0045)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                            -0.0207 +     -0.0316 *
##                                                                  (0.0107)      (0.0125)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                         -0.0067       -0.0062
##                                                                  (0.0060)      (0.0081)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                        0.0104 *      0.0100
##                                                                  (0.0048)      (0.0064)
## ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                   0.0054        0.0057        0.0063        0.0066
## Adj. R^2                              0.0018        0.0017        0.0023        0.0023
## Num. obs.                          7827          7827          7827          7827
## =======================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

LDP - DPJ FT

```
smm03_10 <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm03_1A <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm03_1B <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm03_1C <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(smm03_10,smm03_1A,smm03_1B,smm03_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm03_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm03_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm03_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm03_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm03_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm03_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm03_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm03_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm03_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ===========================================================================================
##                                    Base           ZIP            Municipality   Full
## -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
## University education                -0.0038        -0.0045        -0.0035        -0.0042
##                                     (0.0068)       (0.0069)       (0.0069)       (0.0069)
## Gender (male)                        0.0220 ***     0.0222 ***     0.0216 ***     0.0220 ***
##                                     (0.0053)       (0.0054)       (0.0054)       (0.0054)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   -0.0020        -0.0020        -0.0019        -0.0022
##                                     (0.0028)       (0.0028)       (0.0028)       (0.0028)
## University * Male                    0.0038         0.0039         0.0041         0.0041
##                                     (0.0085)       (0.0086)       (0.0086)       (0.0086)
## University * Age                    -0.0057        -0.0057        -0.0058        -0.0057
##                                     (0.0046)       (0.0045)       (0.0046)       (0.0046)
## University * Male * Age              0.0062         0.0062         0.0064         0.0062
##                                     (0.0059)       (0.0059)       (0.0059)       (0.0059)
## Male * Age                          -0.0135 ***    -0.0135 ***    -0.0137 ***    -0.0134 ***
##                                     (0.0041)       (0.0041)       (0.0041)       (0.0041)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)     0.0194         0.0199         0.0178         0.0192
##                                     (0.0142)       (0.0142)       (0.0142)       (0.0142)
## DID residence (zip)                                -0.0024                        0.0002
##                                                    (0.0046)                       (0.0056)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                            0.0042                         0.0043
##                                                    (0.0033)                       (0.0044)
## University % by 10% (zip)                          0.0012                         0.0058 +
##                                                    (0.0025)                       (0.0035)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                             -0.0055        -0.0057
##                                                                   (0.0081)       (0.0098)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                           0.0059         0.0020
##                                                                   (0.0047)       (0.0062)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                        -0.0019        -0.0078
##                                                                   (0.0038)       (0.0051)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0989         0.0991         0.0992         0.0996
## Adj. R^2                             0.0956         0.0955         0.0956         0.0957
## Num. obs.                         7827           7827           7827           7827
## ==========================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Favorability of South Korea

```
smm04_10 <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm04_1A <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm04_1B <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm04_1C <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
screenreg(list(smm04_10,smm04_1A,smm04_1B,smm04_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm04_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm04_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm04_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm04_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm04_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm04_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm04_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm04_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm04_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base           ZIP            Municipality   Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0088        -0.0106        -0.0107        -0.0113
##                                     (0.0104)       (0.0105)       (0.0105)       (0.0105)
## Gender (male)                       -0.0580 ***    -0.0581 ***    -0.0578 ***    -0.0580 ***
##                                     (0.0083)       (0.0083)       (0.0083)       (0.0084)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)    0.0094 *       0.0094 *       0.0093 *       0.0096 *
##                                     (0.0046)       (0.0046)       (0.0046)       (0.0046)
## University * Male                    0.0153         0.0159         0.0155         0.0159
##                                     (0.0127)       (0.0127)       (0.0127)       (0.0127)
## University * Age                    -0.0141 +      -0.0141 *      -0.0140 +      -0.0142 *
##                                     (0.0072)       (0.0072)       (0.0072)       (0.0072)
## University * Male * Age              0.0073         0.0073         0.0073         0.0075
##                                     (0.0090)       (0.0090)       (0.0090)       (0.0090)
## Male * Age                           0.0190 **      0.0190 **      0.0189 **      0.0188 **
##                                     (0.0063)       (0.0063)       (0.0063)       (0.0063)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    -0.0103        -0.0087        -0.0088        -0.0096
##                                     (0.0227)       (0.0227)       (0.0227)       (0.0227)
## DID residence (zip)                                -0.0109                       -0.0127
##                                                    (0.0068)                      (0.0082)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                             0.0030                       -0.0037
##                                                    (0.0047)                      (0.0065)
## University % by 10% (zip)                           0.0055                        0.0023
##                                                    (0.0038)                      (0.0053)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                                -0.0084        0.0044
##                                                                      (0.0118)       (0.0143)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                              0.0086        0.0124
##                                                                      (0.0068)       (0.0092)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                            0.0063        0.0042
##                                                                      (0.0056)       (0.0076)
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                 0.0740         0.0744         0.0744         0.0747
## Adj. R^2                            0.0706         0.0707         0.0707         0.0707
## Num. obs.                          7827           7827           7827           7827
## ============================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Favorability of China

```
smm05_10 <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm05_1A <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm05_1B <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm05_1C <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
screenreg(list(smm05_10,smm05_1A,smm05_1B,smm05_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm05_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm05_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm05_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm05_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm05_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm05_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm05_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_1B))[,4],
```

```
                                  coeftest(smm05_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm05_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ================================================================================================
##                                    Base          ZIP           Municipality  Full
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0055       -0.0052       -0.0053       -0.0053
##                                     (0.0088)      (0.0089)      (0.0089)      (0.0089)
## Gender (male)                       -0.0185 **    -0.0192 **    -0.0195 **    -0.0197 **
##                                     (0.0072)      (0.0072)      (0.0072)      (0.0072)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   -0.0051       -0.0049       -0.0050       -0.0049
##                                     (0.0041)      (0.0041)      (0.0041)      (0.0041)
## University * Male                    0.0131        0.0136        0.0138        0.0139
##                                     (0.0108)      (0.0108)      (0.0108)      (0.0108)
## University * Age                    -0.0122 *     -0.0124 *     -0.0124 *     -0.0124 *
##                                     (0.0062)      (0.0062)      (0.0062)      (0.0062)
## University * Male * Age              0.0043        0.0045        0.0045        0.0046
##                                     (0.0078)      (0.0078)      (0.0078)      (0.0078)
## Male * Age                           0.0071        0.0070        0.0069        0.0068
##                                     (0.0056)      (0.0056)      (0.0056)      (0.0056)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    -0.0446 *     -0.0454 *     -0.0449 *     -0.0456 *
##                                     (0.0195)      (0.0195)      (0.0195)      (0.0195)
## DID residence (zip)                               -0.0060                     -0.0006
##                                                   (0.0058)                    (0.0069)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                           -0.0044                     -0.0072
##                                                   (0.0041)                    (0.0056)
## University % by 10% (zip)                          0.0008                     -0.0009
##                                                   (0.0032)                    (0.0045)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                           -0.0182 +     -0.0173
##                                                                 (0.0102)      (0.0122)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                        -0.0008        0.0060
##                                                                 (0.0057)      (0.0077)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                       0.0039        0.0050
##                                                                 (0.0047)      (0.0065)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0332        0.0336        0.0337        0.0339
## Adj. R^2                             0.0298        0.0297        0.0298        0.0297
## Num. obs.                           7827          7827          7827          7827
## ================================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Favorability of USA

```
smm06_10 <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm06_1A <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm06_1B <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
smm06_1C <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15)
screenreg(list(smm06_10,smm06_1A,smm06_1B,smm06_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm06_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm06_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_1A))[,2],
```

```
                           coeftest(smm06_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_1B))[,2],
                           coeftest(smm06_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm06_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm06_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm06_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm06_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm06_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base           ZIP            Municipality   Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0085        -0.0102        -0.0108        -0.0111
##                                     (0.0090)       (0.0091)       (0.0091)       (0.0091)
## Gender (male)                        0.0263 ***     0.0268 ***     0.0274 ***     0.0271 ***
##                                     (0.0073)       (0.0073)       (0.0073)       (0.0073)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)    0.0066 +       0.0064         0.0065 +       0.0067 +
##                                     (0.0039)       (0.0039)       (0.0039)       (0.0039)
## University * Male                    0.0211 +       0.0212 +       0.0207 +       0.0210 +
##                                     (0.0112)       (0.0112)       (0.0112)       (0.0112)
## University * Age                    -0.0136 *      -0.0133 *      -0.0133 *      -0.0134 *
##                                     (0.0061)       (0.0061)       (0.0061)       (0.0061)
## University * Male * Age              0.0134 +       0.0133 +       0.0132 +       0.0135 +
##                                     (0.0078)       (0.0078)       (0.0078)       (0.0078)
## Male * Age                           0.0043         0.0044         0.0044         0.0042
##                                     (0.0055)       (0.0055)       (0.0055)       (0.0055)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    -0.0302        -0.0271        -0.0268        -0.0277
##                                     (0.0192)       (0.0193)       (0.0193)       (0.0194)
## DID residence (zip)                                -0.0002                       -0.0048
##                                                    (0.0060)                      (0.0071)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                            -0.0032                       -0.0100 +
##                                                    (0.0042)                      (0.0058)
## University % by 10% (zip)                           0.0054                        0.0005
##                                                    (0.0034)                      (0.0048)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                              0.0068         0.0121
##                                                                   (0.0107)       (0.0127)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                           0.0018         0.0113
##                                                                   (0.0060)       (0.0080)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                         0.0065         0.0063
##                                                                   (0.0050)       (0.0068)
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0230         0.0235         0.0238         0.0243
## Adj. R^2                             0.0195         0.0196         0.0199         0.0200
## Num. obs.                           7827           7827           7827           7827
## ============================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Income

```
smm07_10 <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemod0), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm07_1A <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemodA), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
```

```
smm07_1B <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemodB), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
smm07_1C <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemodC), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(smm07_10,smm07_1A,smm07_1B,smm07_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(smm07_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm07_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm07_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(smm07_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(smm07_10,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm07_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm07_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(smm07_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(smm07_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base            ZIP             Municipality    Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                0.1449 ***     0.1313 ***      0.1328 ***      0.1294 ***
##                                    (0.0116)       (0.0117)        (0.0116)        (0.0117)
## Gender (male)                       0.0169 +       0.0211 *        0.0197 *        0.0206 *
##                                    (0.0090)       (0.0090)        (0.0090)        (0.0090)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   0.0092 +       0.0077          0.0088 +        0.0082
##                                    (0.0050)       (0.0050)        (0.0050)        (0.0050)
## University * Male                  -0.0295 *      -0.0289 *       -0.0296 *       -0.0287 *
##                                    (0.0143)       (0.0142)        (0.0142)        (0.0142)
## University * Age                   -0.0014         0.0002         -0.0004          0.0000
##                                    (0.0081)       (0.0081)        (0.0081)        (0.0081)
## University * Male * Age             0.0153         0.0139          0.0147          0.0145
##                                    (0.0102)       (0.0102)        (0.0101)        (0.0102)
## Male * Age                         -0.0088        -0.0077         -0.0087         -0.0084
##                                    (0.0069)       (0.0069)        (0.0069)        (0.0069)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)   -0.0650 **     -0.0450 +       -0.0508 *       -0.0470 +
##                                    (0.0250)       (0.0249)        (0.0250)        (0.0250)
## DID residence (zip)                                -0.0102                         -0.0087
##                                                    (0.0075)                        (0.0091)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                             0.0107 *                       -0.0076
##                                                    (0.0054)                        (0.0070)
## University % by 10% (zip)                           0.0348 ***                      0.0248 ***
##                                                    (0.0042)                        (0.0061)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                                -0.0187        -0.0088
##                                                                      (0.0133)       (0.0159)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                              0.0265 ***     0.0343 ***
##                                                                      (0.0075)       (0.0098)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                            0.0407 ***     0.0166 +
##                                                                      (0.0062)       (0.0087)
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                 0.0562         0.0664          0.0662          0.0685
## Adj. R^2                            0.0528         0.0627          0.0625          0.0644
## Num. obs.                          7827           7827            7827            7827
## ============================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

MAIL: Outcome Model

```
## Living in Local ZIP since at least age 15 ##

mmo_10 <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmo_1A <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmo_1B <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmo_1C <- lm(update(foreignsuff ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmo_10,mmo_1A,mmo_1B,mmo_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmo_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmo_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmo_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmo_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmo_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmo_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmo_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmo_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmo_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)",stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                    Base       ZIP        Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                0.0053    -0.0011     0.0003       -0.0077
##                                    (0.1338)   (0.1346)   (0.1405)      (0.1361)
## Gender (male)                      -0.0427    -0.0421    -0.0435       -0.0420
##                                    (0.0622)   (0.0633)   (0.0633)      (0.0647)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)  -0.0229    -0.0236    -0.0221       -0.0229
##                                    (0.0289)   (0.0298)   (0.0296)      (0.0307)
## University * Male                  -0.0827    -0.0792    -0.0843       -0.0755
##                                    (0.1496)   (0.1498)   (0.1543)      (0.1495)
## University * Age                   -0.0015     0.0008    -0.0055       -0.0051
##                                    (0.0784)   (0.0782)   (0.0811)      (0.0758)
## University * Male * Age            -0.0184    -0.0237    -0.0160       -0.0205
##                                    (0.0868)   (0.0864)   (0.0893)      (0.0851)
## Male * Age                          0.0303     0.0335     0.0306        0.0336
##                                    (0.0357)   (0.0364)   (0.0361)      (0.0374)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)   -0.1284    -0.1189    -0.1324       -0.1249
##                                    (0.1822)   (0.1832)   (0.1849)      (0.1902)
## DID residence (zip)                           -0.0492                  -0.0739
##                                               (0.0664)                 (0.0846)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                        0.0250                   0.0160
##                                               (0.0410)                 (0.0658)
## University % by 10% (zip)                      0.0290                   0.0481
##                                               (0.0463)                 (0.0683)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                     0.0157        0.0657
##                                                          (0.1172)      (0.1441)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                  0.0255        0.0156
##                                                          (0.0721)      (0.1087)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                               -0.0051       -0.0428
##                                                          (0.0669)      (0.0918)
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
## R^2                                0.0267     0.0310     0.0279      0.0333
## Adj. R^2                          -0.0142    -0.0260    -0.0293     -0.0402
## Num. obs.                        199        199        199         199
## ================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

MAIL: Outcome Model 2

```
## Living in Local ZIP since at least age 15 ##

# require(nnet)
# mmo2_10 <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemod0), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),]
# mmo2_1A <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemodA), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),]
# mmo2_1B <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemodB), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),]
# mmo2_1C <- multinom(update(foreignsuff3x ~ ., basemodC), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),]

mail.mlogit <- dfidx(mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),],
                     shape = "wide", choice = "foreignsuff3x")
levels(mail.mlogit$idx$id2) <- c("Disagree","Neither","Agree")
mmo2_10 <- mlogit(outmod0m.mlogit, data=mail.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")
mmo2_1A <- mlogit(outmodAm.mlogit, data=mail.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")
mmo2_1B <- mlogit(outmodBm.mlogit, data=mail.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")
mmo2_1C <- mlogit(outmodCm.mlogit, data=mail.mlogit, reflevel="Disagree")

screenreg(list(mmo2_10,mmo2_1A), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_10))),2],
                             coeftest(mmo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_10))),2],
                             coeftest(mmo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_1A))),2],
                             coeftest(mmo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_1A))),2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_10)))
                                  coeftest(mmo2_10,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_10))),4
                                  coeftest(mmo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_1A)))
                                  coeftest(mmo2_1A,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_1A))),4
          beside = T,
          omit.coef = "(wave)",stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.model.names = c("Base: Neither","Base: Agree",
                                 "ZIP: Neither","ZIP: Agree"),
          custom.coef.map = vnmap)
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base: Neither  Base: Agree  ZIP: Neither  ZIP: Agree
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                  0.1088        -1.6221       0.1142       -1.6189
##                                      (0.7689)      (1.1743)     (0.7657)      (1.1057)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)     0.1283         0.0922      0.1408        0.1117
##                                      (0.2191)      (0.1839)     (0.2215)      (0.1832)
## University * Male                     0.1487         1.1528      0.1020        1.0696
##                                      (0.8858)      (1.2673)     (0.8813)      (1.2150)
## University * Age                      0.1483        -0.3160      0.1362       -0.3369
##                                      (0.4161)      (0.5497)     (0.4225)      (0.5170)
## University * Male * Age              -0.1414         0.5556     -0.1074        0.5642
##                                      (0.4784)      (0.6223)     (0.4837)      (0.5911)
```

```
## Male * Age                              -0.1208       -0.3786       -0.1287       -0.3715
##                                         (0.2627)      (0.2465)      (0.2669)      (0.2470)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)         0.8626        0.0160        0.7963       -0.0379
##                                         (1.2584)      (1.3450)      (1.2557)      (1.3643)
## DID residence (zip)                                                   0.4314        0.2208
##                                                                      (0.4382)      (0.5296)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                                              -0.2632        0.1631
##                                                                      (0.3198)      (0.3099)
## University % by 10% (zip)                                            -0.0614        0.0225
##                                                                      (0.3031)      (0.3093)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## AIC                                    457.8725      457.8725      467.3754      467.3754
## Log Likelihood                        -210.9363     -210.9363     -209.6877     -209.6877
## Num. obs.                              199           199           199           199
## K                                        3             3             3             3
## ==========================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

```
screenreg(list(mmo2_1B,mmo2_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_1B))),2],
                             coeftest(mmo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_1B))),2],
                             coeftest(mmo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_1C))),2],
                             coeftest(mmo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_1C))),2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_1B)))
                                  coeftest(mmo2_1B,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_1B))),4
                                  coeftest(mmo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Neither",names(coef(mmo2_1C)))
                                  coeftest(mmo2_1C,vcov=sandwich)[grep(":Agree",names(coef(mmo2_1C))),4
          beside = T,
          omit.coef = "(wave)",stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Mun.: Neither","Mun.: Agree",
                                 "Full: Neither","Full: Agree"))
```

```
##
## ==========================================================================================
##                                    Mun.: Neither  Mun.: Agree  Full: Neither  Full: Agree
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                    0.0812       -1.6238        0.1724       -1.4900
##                                        (0.7893)      (1.1895)      (0.7879)      (1.1848)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)       0.1236        0.0957        0.1313        0.1151
##                                        (0.2177)      (0.1856)      (0.2251)      (0.1844)
## University * Male                       0.1631        1.1631        0.0639        1.0535
##                                        (0.8900)      (1.2872)      (0.8894)      (1.2779)
## University * Age                        0.2052       -0.3282        0.1980       -0.3675
##                                        (0.4158)      (0.5703)      (0.4006)      (0.5829)
## University * Male * Age                -0.1739        0.5692       -0.1403        0.5907
##                                        (0.4757)      (0.6385)      (0.4659)      (0.6454)
## Male * Age                             -0.1161       -0.3863       -0.1259       -0.3685
##                                        (0.2595)      (0.2485)      (0.2699)      (0.2467)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)        0.9242        0.0014        0.7750       -0.0732
##                                        (1.2735)      (1.3321)      (1.2976)      (1.3363)
## DID residence (zip)                                                 0.7033        0.3284
##                                                                    (0.5286)      (0.6035)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                                            -0.1966        0.4919
##                                                                    (0.4525)      (0.4162)
```

```
## University % by 10% (zip)                                    -0.2701         0.2821
##                                                               (0.4292)       (0.4301)
## DID proportion (mun.)                 -0.2239         0.1751      -0.7669        -0.2687
##                                       (0.7515)       (0.8298)     (0.9087)       (0.9338)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)              -0.1831        -0.0599      -0.0592        -0.5681
##                                       (0.4956)       (0.5183)     (0.6956)       (0.6812)
## University % by 10% (mun.)             0.2584        -0.1007       0.4692        -0.3363
##                                       (0.4119)       (0.3889)     (0.5388)       (0.4958)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## AIC                                  468.9033       468.9033     475.2584       475.2584
## Log Likelihood                      -210.4516      -210.4516    -207.6292      -207.6292
## Num. obs.                            199            199          199            199
## K                                      3              3            3              3
## ==========================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

MAIL: Mediator Models

Knowledge

```
mmm01_10 <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm01_1A <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm01_1B <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm01_1C <- lm(update(knowledge ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm01_10,mmm01_1A,mmm01_1B,mmm01_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm01_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm01_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm01_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm01_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm01_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm01_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm01_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm01_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm01_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                    Base       ZIP        Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                0.2138     0.2119     0.1992        0.1997
##                                    (0.1362)   (0.1453)   (0.1447)      (0.1481)
## Gender (male)                      -0.0142    -0.0146    -0.0146       -0.0158
##                                    (0.0596)   (0.0611)   (0.0608)      (0.0620)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)  -0.0263    -0.0247    -0.0248       -0.0244
##                                    (0.0281)   (0.0288)   (0.0286)      (0.0290)
## University * Male                   0.0122     0.0072     0.0095        0.0121
##                                    (0.1465)   (0.1546)   (0.1538)      (0.1576)
## University * Age                    0.0353     0.0324     0.0305        0.0314
##                                    (0.0704)   (0.0756)   (0.0751)      (0.0772)
## University * Male * Age            -0.0287    -0.0290    -0.0259       -0.0274
##                                    (0.0765)   (0.0817)   (0.0809)      (0.0830)
```

```
## Male * Age                            0.0362     0.0379     0.0375        0.0371
##                                      (0.0347)   (0.0353)   (0.0349)      (0.0359)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)      0.2451     0.2480     0.2402        0.2488
##                                      (0.1619)   (0.1645)   (0.1646)      (0.1698)
## DID residence (zip)                             -0.0052                  -0.0171
##                                                 (0.0625)                 (0.0665)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                          0.0384                   0.0235
##                                                 (0.0470)                 (0.0631)
## University % by 10% (zip)                        0.0113                  -0.0006
##                                                 (0.0391)                 (0.0540)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                          0.0186        0.0330
##                                                               (0.0976)      (0.1069)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                       0.0453        0.0224
##                                                               (0.0688)      (0.0908)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                     0.0113        0.0121
##                                                               (0.0496)      (0.0652)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                   0.1151     0.1208     0.1215        0.1226
## Adj. R^2                              0.0778     0.0691     0.0698        0.0559
## Num. obs.                           199        199        199           199
## ====================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Ideology

```
mmm02_10 <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm02_1A <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm02_1B <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm02_1C <- lm(update(ideology ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm02_10,mmm02_1A,mmm02_1B,mmm02_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm02_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm02_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm02_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm02_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm02_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm02_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm02_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm02_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm02_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================================
##                                    Base          ZIP           Municipality  Full
## --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0643       -0.0713       -0.0548       -0.0460
##                                     (0.0438)      (0.0477)      (0.0461)      (0.0458)
## Gender (male)                       -0.0549       -0.0509       -0.0508       -0.0472
##                                     (0.0371)      (0.0376)      (0.0373)      (0.0377)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)    0.0401 **     0.0384 *      0.0394 **     0.0397 *
##                                     (0.0148)      (0.0156)      (0.0151)      (0.0158)
## University * Male                    0.0862        0.0921        0.0941        0.0873
##                                     (0.0616)      (0.0653)      (0.0634)      (0.0638)
```

```
## University * Age                    -0.1347 ***   -0.1294 ***   -0.1227 ***   -0.1237 ***
##                                     (0.0184)      (0.0229)      (0.0216)      (0.0233)
## University * Male * Age              0.1326 ***    0.1296 ***    0.1273 ***    0.1255 ***
##                                     (0.0304)      (0.0335)      (0.0320)      (0.0336)
## Male * Age                          -0.0084       -0.0071       -0.0109       -0.0080
##                                     (0.0205)      (0.0212)      (0.0208)      (0.0215)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    -0.1325       -0.1344       -0.1194       -0.1229
##                                     (0.1068)      (0.1049)      (0.1037)      (0.1028)
## DID residence (zip)                               -0.0187                     -0.0008
##                                                   (0.0447)                    (0.0494)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                           -0.0358                      0.0273
##                                                   (0.0281)                    (0.0371)
## University % by 10% (zip)                          0.0204                      0.0406
##                                                   (0.0309)                    (0.0360)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                            0.0000       -0.0178
##                                                                 (0.0726)      (0.0834)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                        -0.1062 *     -0.1307 *
##                                                                 (0.0460)      (0.0604)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                       0.0087       -0.0243
##                                                                 (0.0390)      (0.0456)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.1086        0.1191        0.1407        0.1515
## Adj. R^2                             0.0711        0.0673        0.0902        0.0869
## Num. obs.                          199           199           199           199
## ==========================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

LDP - DPJ FT

```
mmm03_10 <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm03_1A <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm03_1B <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm03_1C <- lm(update(ldpdpjft ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm03_10,mmm03_1A,mmm03_1B,mmm03_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm03_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm03_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm03_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm03_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm03_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm03_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm03_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm03_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm03_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                  Base        ZIP         Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education              -0.0859     -0.0929     -0.0818       -0.0737
##                                   (0.0545)    (0.0625)    (0.0602)      (0.0613)
## Gender (male)                      0.0060      0.0103      0.0086        0.0115
##                                   (0.0263)    (0.0268)    (0.0267)      (0.0274)
```

```
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   -0.0016     -0.0023     -0.0033       -0.0031
##                                     (0.0127)    (0.0135)    (0.0127)      (0.0136)
## University * Male                    0.1293 *    0.1313 +    0.1317 +      0.1230 +
##                                     (0.0621)    (0.0694)    (0.0670)      (0.0676)
## University * Age                    -0.0437     -0.0405     -0.0329       -0.0342
##                                     (0.0319)    (0.0373)    (0.0345)      (0.0353)
## University * Male * Age              0.0612 +    0.0598      0.0544        0.0552
##                                     (0.0360)    (0.0408)    (0.0383)      (0.0393)
## Male * Age                          -0.0093     -0.0078     -0.0087       -0.0072
##                                     (0.0163)    (0.0173)    (0.0163)      (0.0175)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)     0.1398 +    0.1355 +    0.1501 +      0.1404 +
##                                     (0.0811)    (0.0812)    (0.0832)      (0.0843)
## DID residence (zip)                             -0.0050                    0.0290
##                                                 (0.0301)                  (0.0394)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                         -0.0251                    0.0007
##                                                 (0.0187)                  (0.0272)
## University % by 10% (zip)                        0.0202                    0.0169
##                                                 (0.0191)                  (0.0309)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                       -0.0556       -0.0900
##                                                             (0.0452)      (0.0585)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                    -0.0418       -0.0426
##                                                             (0.0295)      (0.0413)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                   0.0374        0.0231
##                                                             (0.0257)      (0.0408)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0598      0.0729      0.0844        0.0950
## Adj. R^2                             0.0202      0.0183      0.0305        0.0261
## Num. obs.                          199         199         199           199
## ====================================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Favorability of South Korea

```
mmm04_10 <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm04_1A <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm04_1B <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm04_1C <- lm(update(familiarityFT_KOR ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm04_10,mmm04_1A,mmm04_1B,mmm04_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm04_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm04_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm04_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm04_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm04_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm04_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm04_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm04_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm04_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                  Base       ZIP        Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
## University education                -0.0295    -0.0402    -0.0290       -0.0409
##                                     (0.1112)   (0.0995)   (0.1102)      (0.1012)
## Gender (male)                       -0.0555    -0.0505    -0.0523       -0.0494
##                                     (0.0532)   (0.0542)   (0.0543)      (0.0553)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   -0.0089    -0.0116    -0.0085       -0.0101
##                                     (0.0242)   (0.0247)   (0.0249)      (0.0252)
## University * Male                    0.0233     0.0330     0.0290        0.0368
##                                     (0.1213)   (0.1105)   (0.1205)      (0.1122)
## University * Age                    -0.0500    -0.0422    -0.0431       -0.0437
##                                     (0.0612)   (0.0545)   (0.0602)      (0.0538)
## University * Male * Age              0.0821     0.0762     0.0799        0.0773
##                                     (0.0668)   (0.0615)   (0.0664)      (0.0617)
## Male * Age                           0.0148     0.0175     0.0129        0.0164
##                                     (0.0295)   (0.0305)   (0.0305)      (0.0313)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    -0.2059    -0.2042    -0.1978       -0.2010
##                                     (0.1571)   (0.1631)   (0.1618)      (0.1686)
## DID residence (zip)                            -0.0441                  -0.0604
##                                                (0.0533)                 (0.0687)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                        -0.0381                  -0.0218
##                                                (0.0356)                 (0.0533)
## University % by 10% (zip)                       0.0351                   0.0485
##                                                (0.0299)                 (0.0499)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                      0.0204        0.0608
##                                                           (0.0904)      (0.1074)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                  -0.0703       -0.0428
##                                                           (0.0554)      (0.0819)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                 0.0075       -0.0309
##                                                           (0.0465)      (0.0686)
## ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0432     0.0552     0.0508        0.0588
## Adj. R^2                             0.0029    -0.0004    -0.0050       -0.0128
## Num. obs.                          199        199        199           199
## ==============================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Favorability of China

```
mmm05_10 <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm05_1A <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm05_1B <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm05_1C <- lm(update(familiarityFT_CHN ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm05_10,mmm05_1A,mmm05_1B,mmm05_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm05_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm05_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm05_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm05_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm05_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm05_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm05_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm05_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm05_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                    Base       ZIP        Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                0.0614     0.0566     0.0709        0.0619
##                                    (0.1195)   (0.1093)   (0.1171)      (0.1096)
## Gender (male)                      -0.0270    -0.0240    -0.0262       -0.0231
##                                    (0.0428)   (0.0437)   (0.0437)      (0.0446)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)  -0.0001    -0.0024    -0.0009       -0.0025
##                                    (0.0179)   (0.0181)   (0.0184)      (0.0183)
## University * Male                  -0.0524    -0.0445    -0.0495       -0.0463
##                                    (0.1263)   (0.1168)   (0.1237)      (0.1165)
## University * Age                   -0.0313    -0.0255    -0.0274       -0.0286
##                                    (0.0659)   (0.0595)   (0.0644)      (0.0585)
## University * Male * Age             0.0301     0.0270     0.0282        0.0279
##                                    (0.0711)   (0.0657)   (0.0701)      (0.0649)
## Male * Age                          0.0218     0.0224     0.0206        0.0233
##                                    (0.0235)   (0.0240)   (0.0242)      (0.0243)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)    0.0035     0.0029     0.0077        -0.0025
##                                    (0.1198)   (0.1218)   (0.1226)      (0.1239)
## DID residence (zip)                           -0.0213                  -0.0269
##                                               (0.0451)                 (0.0554)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                       -0.0408                  -0.0375
##                                               (0.0289)                 (0.0400)
## University % by 10% (zip)                      0.0131                   0.0346
##                                               (0.0272)                 (0.0388)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                    -0.0040        0.0115
##                                                          (0.0739)      (0.0908)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                 -0.0419       -0.0011
##                                                          (0.0488)      (0.0666)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                               -0.0085       -0.0362
##                                                          (0.0400)      (0.0524)
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                 0.0357     0.0478     0.0431        0.0512
## Adj. R^2                           -0.0049    -0.0082    -0.0132       -0.0210
## Num. obs.                          199        199        199           199
## ============================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Favorability of USA

```
mmm06_10 <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm06_1A <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm06_1B <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm06_1C <- lm(update(familiarityFT_USA ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm06_10,mmm06_1A,mmm06_1B,mmm06_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm06_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm06_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_1A))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm06_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_1B))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm06_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm06_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm06_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm06_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_1B))[,4],
```

```
                                  coeftest(mmm06_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm06_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                    Base        ZIP         Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                0.0086      0.0066      0.0056        0.0027
##                                    (0.0501)    (0.0494)    (0.0513)      (0.0527)
## Gender (male)                       0.0217      0.0216      0.0208        0.0206
##                                    (0.0355)    (0.0361)    (0.0357)      (0.0365)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   0.0064      0.0065      0.0059        0.0057
##                                    (0.0146)    (0.0143)    (0.0145)      (0.0146)
## University * Male                   0.0379      0.0380      0.0346        0.0373
##                                    (0.0622)    (0.0623)    (0.0629)      (0.0643)
## University * Age                   -0.0511 *   -0.0511 *   -0.0522 *     -0.0520 *
##                                    (0.0210)    (0.0207)    (0.0217)      (0.0222)
## University * Male * Age             0.0581 *    0.0564 +    0.0575 +      0.0569 +
##                                    (0.0288)    (0.0294)    (0.0293)      (0.0301)
## Male * Age                         -0.0002      0.0010      0.0015        0.0017
##                                    (0.0209)    (0.0212)    (0.0212)      (0.0215)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)   -0.1033     -0.0995     -0.1054       -0.1035
##                                    (0.1061)    (0.1044)    (0.1051)      (0.1056)
## DID residence (zip)                             -0.0165                   -0.0147
##                                                 (0.0404)                  (0.0465)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                          0.0166                   -0.0009
##                                                 (0.0274)                  (0.0362)
## University % by 10% (zip)                        0.0101                    0.0039
##                                                 (0.0227)                  (0.0292)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                        -0.0297       -0.0172
##                                                              (0.0675)      (0.0780)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                      0.0385        0.0403
##                                                              (0.0433)      (0.0540)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                    0.0144        0.0115
##                                                              (0.0287)      (0.0351)
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                 0.0342      0.0372      0.0400        0.0405
## Adj. R^2                           -0.0065     -0.0194     -0.0165       -0.0325
## Num. obs.                          199         199         199           199
## ============================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Income

```
mmm07_10 <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemod0m), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm07_1A <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemodAm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm07_1B <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemodBm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
mmm07_1C <- lm(update(income ~ ., basemodCm), data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
screenreg(list(mmm07_10,mmm07_1A,mmm07_1B,mmm07_1C), digits = 4, # single.row = T,
          override.se = list(coeftest(mmm07_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_10))[,2],
                             coeftest(mmm07_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_1A))[,2],
```

```
                            coeftest(mmm07_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_1B))[,2],
                            coeftest(mmm07_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_1C))[,2]),
          override.pvalues = list(coeftest(mmm07_10,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_10))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm07_1A,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_1A))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm07_1B,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_1B))[,4],
                                  coeftest(mmm07_1C,vcov.=vcovHC(mmm07_1C))[,4]),
          omit.coef = "(wave)", stars = c(0.1,0.05,0.01,0.001), symbol = "+",
          custom.coef.map = vnmap,
          custom.model.names = c("Base","ZIP","Municipality","Full"))
```

```
##
## ============================================================================
##                                    Base        ZIP         Municipality  Full
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## University education                -0.0608     -0.0753     -0.0740       -0.0944
##                                     (0.0858)    (0.1044)    (0.0933)      (0.1004)
## Gender (male)                        0.0576      0.0689      0.0614        0.0654
##                                     (0.0551)    (0.0530)    (0.0545)      (0.0547)
## Age (by 10 years, centered at 45)   -0.0408 +   -0.0425 +   -0.0438 +     -0.0447 +
##                                     (0.0242)    (0.0222)    (0.0242)      (0.0233)
## University * Male                    0.1228      0.1262      0.1309        0.1201
##                                     (0.1029)    (0.1190)    (0.1084)      (0.1145)
## University * Age                    -0.0540     -0.0459     -0.0371       -0.0427
##                                     (0.0415)    (0.0516)    (0.0467)      (0.0502)
## University * Male * Age              0.1088 *    0.1087 +    0.0977 +      0.1116 +
##                                     (0.0545)    (0.0631)    (0.0585)      (0.0606)
## Male * Age                           0.0103      0.0092      0.0134        0.0085
##                                     (0.0318)    (0.0298)    (0.0324)      (0.0313)
## % of Life Residing Locally (zip)     0.0572      0.0402      0.0790        0.0731
##                                     (0.1808)    (0.1752)    (0.1853)      (0.1835)
## DID residence (zip)                              0.0174                    0.0356
##                                                 (0.0684)                  (0.0797)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (zip)                         -0.0933 *                 -0.1470 *
##                                                 (0.0459)                  (0.0608)
## University % by 10% (zip)                        0.0278                   -0.0271
##                                                 (0.0410)                  (0.0584)
## DID proportion (mun.)                                       -0.0615       -0.0769
##                                                             (0.1028)      (0.1221)
## Foreigner % sqrt. (mun.)                                    -0.0346        0.1156
##                                                             (0.0712)      (0.0892)
## University % by 10% (mun.)                                   0.0676        0.0912
##                                                             (0.0474)      (0.0653)
## ----------------------------------------------------------------------------
## R^2                                  0.0868      0.1216      0.1007        0.1475
## Adj. R^2                             0.0409      0.0596      0.0373        0.0695
## Num. obs.                           168         168         168           168
## ============================================================================
## *** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; * p < 0.05; + p < 0.1
```

Plotting

```
extout <- function(gender,ageset,sub=1) {

  if (gender=="Male") sifcct$gender <- sifcct$female
  if (gender=="Female") sifcct$gender <- sifcct$male
  sifcct$ageset <- (sifcct$age - ageset)/10

  if (sub==1) {
    modset <- lm(foreignsuff ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) +
                  I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) + didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10) +
                  as.factor(wave), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),])
    subname = "Stayed"
  } else {
    modset <- lm(foreignsuff ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + as.factor(wave),
                 data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen>=23),])
    subname = "Moved"
  }

  res <- c(gender,ageset,coef(modset)[2],
           coefci(modset, vcov.=vcovHC(modset), level = 0.95)[2,],
           coefci(modset, vcov.=vcovHC(modset), level = 0.90)[2,],
           coeftest(modset, vcov.=vcovHC(modset))[2,c(2,4)],
           subname)
  names(res) <- c("gender","age","est","lci95","uci95","lci90","uci90","se","p","lv")

  return(res)

}

outdt0 <- rbind(extout("Female",25,1),
                extout("Female",35,1),
                extout("Female",45,1),
                extout("Female",55,1),
                extout("Female",65,1),
                extout("Male",25,1),
                extout("Male",35,1),
                extout("Male",45,1),
                extout("Male",55,1),
                extout("Male",65,1))
outdt0 <- as.data.frame(outdt0)
for(i in 2:9) outdt0[,i] <- as.numeric(outdt0[,i])
outdt0$gender <- factor(outdt0$gender, levels=unique(outdt0$gender))
summary(outdt0)
```

```
##     gender       age          est                lci95              uci95              lci90
##  Female:5   Min.   :25   Min.   :-0.0625514   Min.   :-0.11568   Min.   :-0.009569   Min.   :-0.1071
##  Male  :5   1st Qu.:35   1st Qu.:-0.0289301   1st Qu.:-0.05548   1st Qu.:-0.002376   1st Qu.:-0.0512
##             Median :45   Median :-0.0007147   Median :-0.03598   Median : 0.024121   Median :-0.0302
##             Mean   :45   Mean   :-0.0155266   Mean   :-0.04755   Mean   : 0.016493   Mean   :-0.0424
##             3rd Qu.:55   3rd Qu.: 0.0015798   3rd Qu.:-0.02615   3rd Qu.: 0.031033   3rd Qu.:-0.0216
##             Max.   :65   Max.   : 0.0018743   Max.   :-0.01882   Max.   : 0.037822   Max.   :-0.0155
##      uci90                 se                p                lv
##  Min.   :-0.017963   Min.   :0.01042   Min.   :0.01417   Length:10
##  1st Qu.:-0.006646   1st Qu.:0.01297   1st Qu.:0.05919   Class :character
##  Median : 0.020491   Median :0.01579   Median :0.87686   Mode  :character
```

```
##  Mean   : 0.011344   Mean   :0.01633   Mean   :0.56376
##  3rd Qu.: 0.025778   3rd Qu.:0.01823   3rd Qu.:0.90307
##  Max.   : 0.032042   Max.   :0.02710   Max.   :0.93969
```

```
extout <- function(gender,ageset,sub=1) {

  if (gender=="Male") mail$gender <- mail$female
  if (gender=="Female") mail$gender <- mail$male
  mail$ageset <- (mail$age - ageset)/10

  if (sub==1) {
    modset <- lm(foreignsuff ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) +
                   I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) + didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10),
                 data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),])
    subname = "Stayed"
  } else {
    modset <- lm(foreignsuff ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr,
                 data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen>=23),])
    subname = "Moved"
  }

  res <- c(gender,ageset,coef(modset)[2],
           coefci(modset, vcov.=vcovHC(modset), level = 0.95)[2,],
           coefci(modset, vcov.=vcovHC(modset), level = 0.90)[2,],
           coeftest(modset, vcov.=vcovHC(modset))[2,c(2,4)],
           subname)
  names(res) <- c("gender","age","est","lci95","uci95","lci90","uci90","se","p","lv")

  return(res)

}

outdtm <- rbind(extout("Female",25,1),
                extout("Female",35,1),
                extout("Female",45,1),
                extout("Female",55,1),
                extout("Female",65,1),
                extout("Male",25,1),
                extout("Male",35,1),
                extout("Male",45,1),
                extout("Male",55,1),
                extout("Male",65,1))
outdtm <- as.data.frame(outdtm)
for(i in 2:9) outdtm[,i] <- as.numeric(outdtm[,i])
outdtm$gender <- factor(outdtm$gender, levels=unique(outdtm$gender))
summary(outdtm)
```

```
##     gender       age          est                lci95             uci95             lci90
##  Female:5   Min.   :25   Min.   :-0.134364   Min.   :-0.4846   Min.   :0.05219   Min.   :-0.4090   Mi
##  Male  :5   1st Qu.:35   1st Qu.:-0.076821   1st Qu.:-0.3378   1st Qu.:0.08337   1st Qu.:-0.2969   1s
##             Median :45   Median :-0.024958   Median :-0.2730   Median :0.22105   Median :-0.2382   Me
##             Mean   :45   Mean   :-0.045444   Mean   :-0.3023   Mean   :0.21138   Mean   :-0.2606   Me
##             3rd Qu.:55   3rd Qu.:-0.008946   3rd Qu.:-0.2535   3rd Qu.:0.31036   3rd Qu.:-0.2164   3r
##             Max.   :65   Max.   : 0.002503   Max.   :-0.2255   Max.   :0.44892   Max.   :-0.1983   Ma
##        se                p              lv
```

```
##  Min.   :0.07305   Min.   :0.1841   Length:10
##  1st Qu.:0.09025   1st Qu.:0.3168   Class :character
##  Median :0.12082   Median :0.8566   Mode  :character
##  Mean   :0.13017   Mean   :0.6728
##  3rd Qu.:0.15733   3rd Qu.:0.9520
##  Max.   :0.23659   Max.   :0.9879
```

```
outdt0$data <- "Online"
outdtm$data <- "Mail-in"

visdt <- rbind(outdt0,outdtm)
visdt$data <- factor(visdt$data, levels=c("Online","Mail-in"))

visdt$pstar <- factor(ifelse(visdt$p>=.1,"n.s.",ifelse(visdt$p>=.05,"p<.1","p<.05")),
                      levels = c("p<.05","p<.1","n.s."))

saveRDS(subset(visdt, data=="Mail-in"), paste0(projdir, "/out/visdt_mail_ols.rds"))

require(ggplot2)
p <- ggplot(visdt, aes(x=factor(age, levels=rev(names(table(age)))), y=est)) +
  geom_hline(aes(yintercept=0), linetype=2) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=lci95,ymax=uci95,colour="1",alpha=pstar),
                position=position_dodge(width=-0.7), size=0.5, width=0.3) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=lci90,ymax=uci90,colour="1",alpha=pstar),
                position=position_dodge(width=-0.7), size=1.5, width=0.0) +
  geom_point(aes(shape=lv, colour="1",alpha=pstar),
             position=position_dodge(width=-0.7), size=3) +
  facet_grid(gender ~ data) +
  scale_y_continuous(breaks = c(-0.1,-0.05,0.00,0.05)) +
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Change in residece after university") +
  scale_color_manual(name="Change in residece after university",values=rep("black", 1)) +
  scale_alpha_manual(name="Significance",values=c(1,0.5,0.2)) +
  ylab("(Thin Line = 95% CI; Thick Line 90% CI)") +
  xlab("Age") +
  labs(caption="Treatment: University education (1:attained, 0:not attained). Outcome: Agreement with g
  coord_flip() + theme_bw() +
  theme(legend.position = "bottom",
        strip.text.x = element_text(size=9),
        strip.text.y = element_text(angle=0,size=11),
        strip.background = element_rect(fill=NA,color=NA),
        plot.caption = element_text(hjust=0),
        plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))
p
```

```
## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals

## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals

## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals

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```

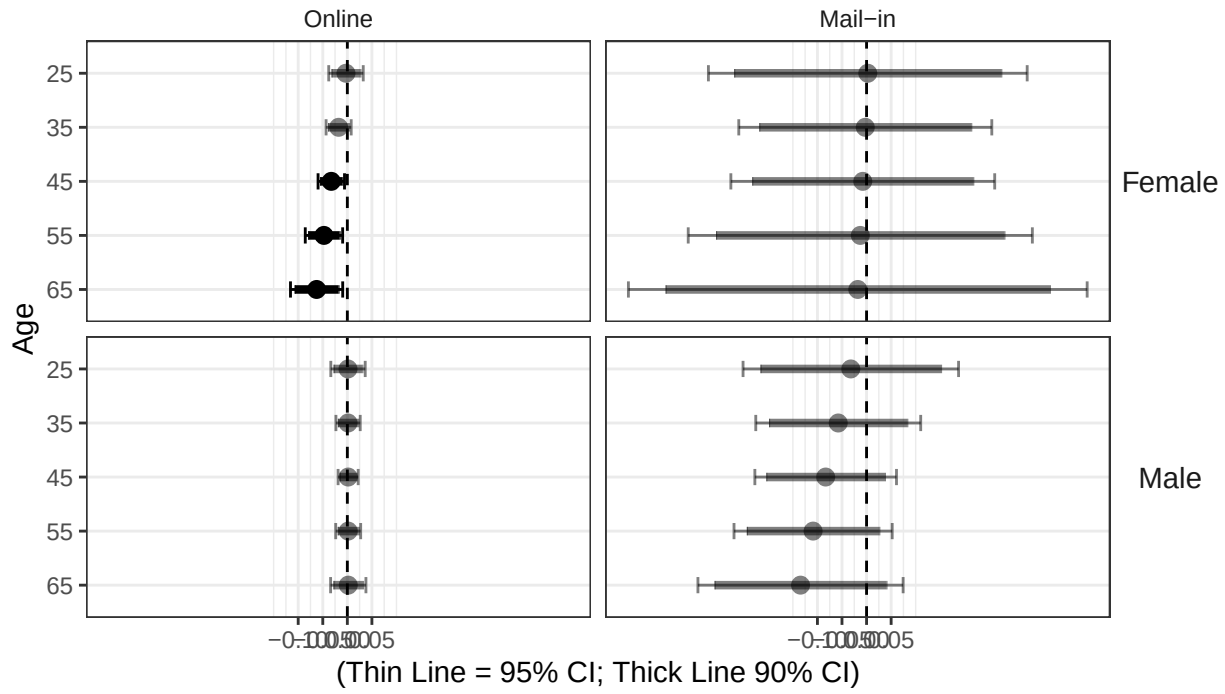

Treatment: University education (1:attained, 0:not attained). Outcome: Agreement with granting suffrage to pe

```
ggsave(paste0(projdir,"/out/mailineffectplot.png"),p,width=8,height=5)
```

```
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```

```
## Multinomial Logit ##

extout <- function(gender,ageset,sub=1) {

  if (gender=="Male") sifcct$gender <- sifcct$female
  if (gender=="Female") sifcct$gender <- sifcct$male
  sifcct$ageset <- (sifcct$age - ageset)/10

  if (sub==1) {
    # modset <- multinom(foreignsuff3x ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper)
    #                      I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) + didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/1
    #                      as.factor(wave), data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),],
    #                    Hess = TRUE)
    sifcct.mlogit.tmp <- dfidx(sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen<=15),],
                          shape = "wide", choice = "foreignsuff3x")
    # levels(sifcct.mlogit.tmp$idx$id2) <- c("Disagree","Neither","Agree")
    modset <- mlogit(foreignsuff3x ~ 0 | edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper)
                        I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) + didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10)
```

```
                          as.factor(wave), data=sifcct.mlogit.tmp, reflevel="Disagree")
    subname = "Stayed"
  } else {
    # modset <- multinom(foreignsuff3x ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + as.factor(wave),
    #                    data=sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen>=23),],
    #                    Hess = TRUE)
    sifcct.mlogit.tmp <- dfidx(sifcct[which(sifcct$age - sifcct$lvlen>=23),],
                           shape = "wide", choice = "foreignsuff3x")
    # levels(sifcct.mlogit.tmp$idx$id2) <- c("Disagree","Neither","Agree")
    modset <- mlogit(foreignsuff3x ~ 0 | edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + as.factor(wave),
                     data=sifcct.mlogit.tmp, reflevel="Disagree")
    subname = "Moved"
  }

  # modres <- extract(modset)

  # res <- c(gender,ageset,modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)],
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] - qnorm(0.975)*modres@se[grep("^Agree
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] + qnorm(0.975)*modres@se[grep("^Agree
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] - qnorm(0.95)*modres@se[grep("^Agree:
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] + qnorm(0.95)*modres@se[grep("^Agree:
  #          modres@se[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)],
  #          modres@pvalues[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)],
  #          subname)
  res <- c(gender,ageset,coef(modset)[3],
           coefci(modset, vcov=sandwich, level = 0.95)[3,],
           coefci(modset, vcov=sandwich, level = 0.90)[3,],
           coeftest(modset, vcov=sandwich)[3,c(2,4)],
           subname)

  names(res) <- c("gender","age","est","lci95","uci95","lci90","uci90","se","p","lv")

  return(res)

}

outdt0 <- rbind(extout("Female",25,1),
                extout("Female",35,1),
                extout("Female",45,1),
                extout("Female",55,1),
                extout("Female",65,1),
                extout("Male",25,1),
                extout("Male",35,1),
                extout("Male",45,1),
                extout("Male",55,1),
                extout("Male",65,1))
outdt0 <- as.data.frame(outdt0)
for(i in 2:9) outdt0[,i] <- as.numeric(outdt0[,i])
outdt0$gender <- factor(outdt0$gender, levels=unique(outdt0$gender))
summary(outdt0)
```

```
##     gender       age          est               lci95              uci95               lci90
##  Female:5   Min.   :25   Min.   :-0.44832   Min.   :-0.84560   Min.   :-0.052650   Min.   :-0.78171
##  Male   :5   1st Qu.:35   1st Qu.:-0.19705   1st Qu.:-0.39904   1st Qu.: 0.004953   1st Qu.:-0.36656
```

```
##              Median :45   Median : 0.01565   Median :-0.24651   Median : 0.241227   Median :-0.20435
##              Mean   :45   Mean   :-0.06611   Mean   :-0.30558   Mean   : 0.173355   Mean   :-0.26707
##              3rd Qu.:55   3rd Qu.: 0.08526   3rd Qu.:-0.11455   3rd Qu.: 0.280028   3rd Qu.:-0.07653
##              Max.   :65   Max.   : 0.15257   Max.   :-0.05757   Max.   : 0.422067   Max.   :-0.03340
##      uci90                se                 p                lv
##  Min.   :-0.11494   Min.   :0.07668   Min.   :0.02017   Length:10
##  1st Qu.:-0.02753   1st Qu.:0.09837   1st Qu.:0.07434   Class :character
##  Median : 0.21494   Median :0.11539   Median :0.24534   Mode  :character
##  Mean   : 0.13485   Mean   :0.12216   Mean   :0.33148
##  3rd Qu.: 0.23890   3rd Qu.:0.13957   3rd Qu.:0.43096
##  Max.   : 0.37873   Max.   :0.20266   Max.   :0.99087
```

```r
extout <- function(gender,ageset,sub=1) {

  if (gender=="Male") mail$gender <- mail$female
  if (gender=="Female") mail$gender <- mail$male
  mail$ageset <- (mail$age - ageset)/10

  if (sub==1) {
    # modset <- multinom(foreignsuff3x ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) +
    #                      I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) + didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/1
    #                    data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),],
    #                    Hess = TRUE)
    mail.mlogit.tmp <- dfidx(mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen<=15),],
                             shape = "wide", choice = "foreignsuff3x")
    # levels(mail.mlogit.tmp$idx$id2) <- c("Disagree","Neither","Agree")
    modset <- mlogit(foreignsuff3x ~ 0 | edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr + zip_did + sqrt(c10_sreg_fper) +
                       I(c10_sreg_edu_ugsP/10) + didper + sqrt(c10_mun_fper) + I(c10_mun_edu_ugsP/10),
                     data=mail.mlogit.tmp, reflevel="Disagree")
    subname = "Stayed"
  } else {
    # modset <- multinom(foreignsuff3x ~ edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr,
    #                    data=mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen>=23),],
    #                    Hess = TRUE)
    mail.mlogit.tmp <- dfidx(mail[which(mail$age - mail$lvlen>=23),],
                             shape = "wide", choice = "foreignsuff3x")
    # levels(mail.mlogit.tmp$idx$id2) <- c("Disagree","Neither","Agree")
    modset <- mlogit(foreignsuff3x ~ 0 | edu2 * gender * ageset + lvpr,
                     data=mail.mlogit.tmp, reflevel="Disagree")
    subname = "Moved"
  }

  # modres <- extract(modset)

  # res <- c(gender,ageset,modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)],
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] - qnorm(0.975)*modres@se[grep("^Agree
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] + qnorm(0.975)*modres@se[grep("^Agree
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] - qnorm(0.95)*modres@se[grep("^Agree:
  #          modres@coef[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)] + qnorm(0.95)*modres@se[grep("^Agree:
  #          modres@se[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)],
  #          modres@pvalues[grep("^Agree: edu2$",modres@coef.names)],
  #          subname)
  res <- c(gender,ageset,coef(modset)[3],
           coefci(modset, vcov=sandwich, level = 0.95)[3,],
```

```
          coefci(modset, vcov=sandwich, level = 0.90)[3,],
          coeftest(modset, vcov=sandwich)[3,c(2,4)],
          subname)

  names(res) <- c("gender","age","est","lci95","uci95","lci90","uci90","se","p","lv")

  return(res)

}

outdtm <- rbind(extout("Female",25,1),
                extout("Female",35,1),
                extout("Female",45,1),
                extout("Female",55,1),
                extout("Female",65,1),
                extout("Male",25,1),
                extout("Male",35,1),
                extout("Male",45,1),
                extout("Male",55,1),
                extout("Male",65,1))
outdtm <- as.data.frame(outdtm)
for(i in 2:9) outdtm[,i] <- as.numeric(outdtm[,i])
outdtm$gender <- factor(outdtm$gender, levels=unique(outdtm$gender))
summary(outdtm)
```

```
##     gender       age          est              lci95            uci95            lci90            uci
##  Female:5   Min.   :25   Min.   :-0.5684   Min.   :-2.987   Min.   :0.6797   Min.   :-2.595   Min.
##  Male  :5   1st Qu.:35   1st Qu.:-0.3373   1st Qu.:-1.762   1st Qu.:0.9037   1st Qu.:-1.469   1st Qu
##             Median :45   Median :-0.2075   Median :-1.590   Median :1.3569   Median :-1.367   Median
##             Mean   :45   Mean   :-0.2044   Mean   :-1.719   Mean   :1.3103   Mean   :-1.473   Mean
##             3rd Qu.:55   3rd Qu.:-0.1338   3rd Qu.:-1.357   3rd Qu.:1.5994   3rd Qu.:-1.163   3rd Qu
##             Max.   :65   Max.   : 0.2235   Max.   :-1.152   Max.   :2.2209   Max.   :-1.004   Max.
##        se               p              lv
##  Min.   :0.4640   Min.   :0.5521   Length:10
##  1st Qu.:0.5785   1st Qu.:0.6192   Class :character
##  Median :0.7616   Median :0.7236   Mode  :character
##  Mean   :0.7673   Mean   :0.7329
##  3rd Qu.:0.9151   3rd Qu.:0.8266
##  Max.   :1.2253   Max.   :0.9750
```

```
outdt0$data <- "Online"
outdtm$data <- "Mail-in"

visdt <- rbind(outdt0,outdtm)
visdt$data <- factor(visdt$data, levels=c("Online","Mail-in"))

visdt$pstar <- factor(ifelse(visdt$p>=.1,"n.s.",ifelse(visdt$p>=.05,"p<.1","p<.05")),
                      levels = c("p<.05","p<.1","n.s."))

saveRDS(subset(visdt, data=="Mail-in"), paste0(projdir, "/out/visdt_mail_multinom.rds"))

require(ggplot2)
p <- ggplot(visdt, aes(x=factor(age, levels=rev(names(table(age)))), y=est)) +
  geom_hline(aes(yintercept=0), linetype=2) +
```

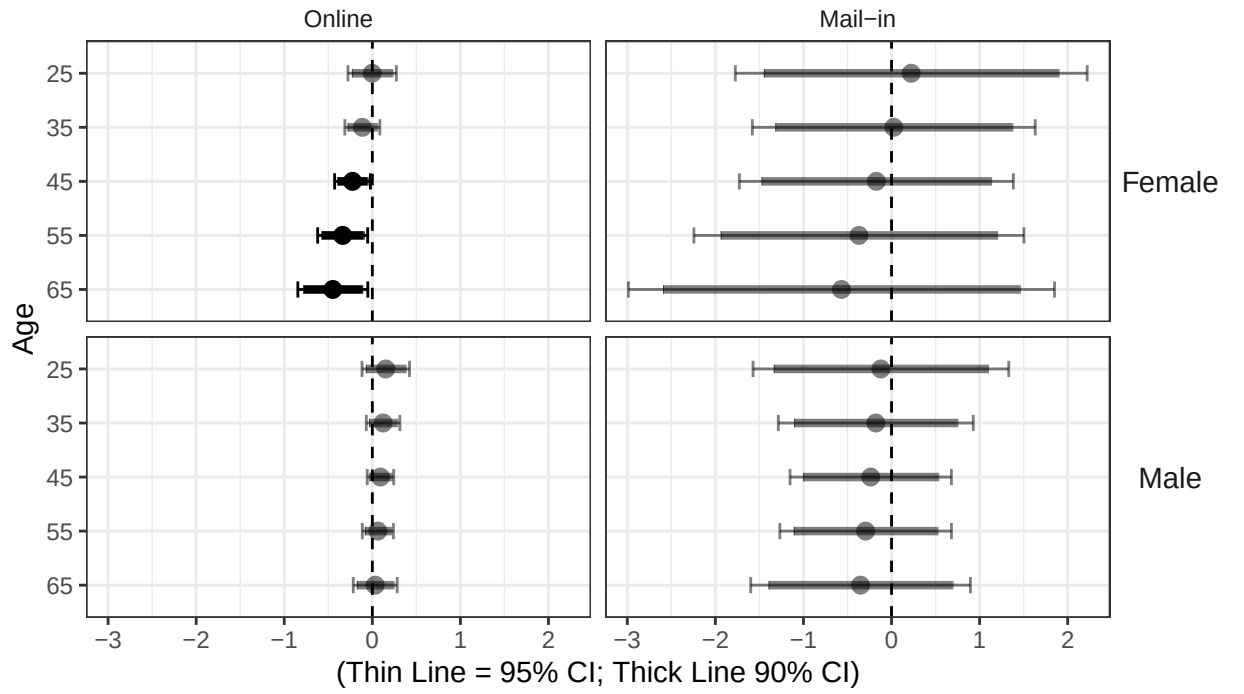
```
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=lci95,ymax=uci95,colour="1",alpha=pstar),
                position=position_dodge(width=-0.7), size=0.5, width=0.3) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=lci90,ymax=uci90,colour="1",alpha=pstar),
                position=position_dodge(width=-0.7), size=1.5, width=0.0) +
  geom_point(aes(shape=lv, colour="1",alpha=pstar),
             position=position_dodge(width=-0.7), size=3) +
  facet_grid(gender ~ data) +
  #scale_y_continuous(breaks = c(-0.1,-0.05,0.00,0.05)) +
  scale_shape_discrete(name="Change in residece after university") +
  scale_color_manual(name="Change in residece after university",values=rep("black", 1)) +
  scale_alpha_manual(name="Significance",values=c(1,0.5,0.2)) +
  ylab("(Thin Line = 95% CI; Thick Line 90% CI)") +
  xlab("Age") +
  labs(caption="Treatment: University education (1:attained, 0:not attained). Outcome: Agreement with g
  coord_flip() + theme_bw() +
  theme(legend.position = "bottom",
        strip.text.x = element_text(size=9),
        strip.text.y = element_text(angle=0,size=11),
        strip.background = element_rect(fill=NA,color=NA),
        plot.caption = element_text(hjust=0),
        plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))
p
```

```
## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals

## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals

## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals

## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals
```



Treatment: University education (1:attained, 0:not attained). Outcome: Agreement with granting suffrage to pe

```
ggsave(paste0(projdir,"/out/mailineffectplot_multinom.png"),p,width=8,height=5)
```

```
## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals
```

```
## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals
```

```
## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals
```

```
## Warning: position_dodge requires non-overlapping x intervals
```

Save Image

```
save.image(file=paste0(projdir,"/out/heavy/analysis_1_original_mail_v5.RData"))
```