



Significance (Transparency) ● p<.05    ● p<.1    ● n.s.    Gender (Point Shape) ● Female    ▲ Male

Treatment: University education (1:attained, 0:not attained). Mediators: All rescaled to 0=minimum and 1=maximum.  
Outcome: Agreement with granting suffrage to permanent residents (rescaled to 0–1). All models are estimated by OLS.