

At first, we would like to ask your interests and opinions about Japan’s foreign policy and international affairs.

Q 1 (q01) Are you interested in international issues surrounding Japan?

- 1. Very interested
- 2. Somewhat interested
- 3. Not very interested
- 4. Not at all interested
- 9. Don’t want to answer

Q2. (q02) For Japan’s national security, how important, do you think, is the alliance with the United States?

- 1. absolutely important
- 2. very important
- 3. somewhat important
- 4. not important
- 9. Don’t want to answer

Q4 How much of threat do you feel each of the countries listed below poses to Japan? Please answer by choosing between 5 for “feel very threatened” and 1 for “Don’t at all feel threatened”。

(表側ランダム化 order randomized)

	変数 variables	とても 脅威に 感じる				まった く脅威 に感じ ない	答えた くない don't want to answer
		5	4	3	2	1	9
ロシア Russia	q04_1						

中国 China	q04_2						
フィリピン Philippines	q04_3						
ベトナム Viet Nam	q04_4						
ブラジル Brazil	q04_5						
北朝鮮 North Korea	q04_6						
インド India	q04_7						
ミャンマー Myanmar	q04_8						

**Q5**。 How important do you feel maintaining good relations with these countries? Please answer by choosing between 5 for “very important” and 1 for “not at all important”。

(上記ランダム化継続 inherit the above randomization)

	変数 variables	とても 重要で ある				まったく 重要で ない	答えた くない don't want to answer
		5	4	3	2	1	9
ロシア Russia	q05_1						
中国	q05_2						

China							
フィリピン Philippines	q05_3						
ベトナム Viet Nam	q05_4						
ブラジル Brazil	q05_5						
北朝鮮 North Korea	q05_6						
インド India	q05_7						
ミャンマー Myanmar	q05_8						

**Q6(q06)**。 Let us ask you about Japan's aid policy toward developing countries. In general, how important do you think it is that the Japanese government continue its Official Development Aid (ODA) to these countries as a means of diplomacy in the pursuit of national interest?

1. absolutely important
2. very important
3. somewhat important
4. not important

**9. Don't want to answer**

**Q7**。 Listed below are those countries for which Japan has provided a substantial ODA in the past ten years. How much of a potential do you think each of these countries has in developing so that Japan will form an important economic relations with it in the future? Please answer by choosing between 5 for "very big potential" and 1 for "very little potential.

(表側ランダム化 order randomized)

	変数 variables	とて も大 きな 潜在 力				とて も小 きな 潜在 力	わか らな い	答えた くない don't want to answer
		5	4	3	2	1	7	9
インド India	q07_1							
バングラデ シュ Bangla Desh	q07_2							
フィリピン Philippines	q07_3							
ベトナム Viet Nam	q07_4							
ミャンマー Myanmar	q07_5							
スリランカ Sri Lanka	q07_6							

**Q8(q08)**Next, we would like to ask you about Japan's aid toward 【A: ① Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 in particular. Japan has regarded its relations with 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 very important for economic interests of trade and investment and from the consideration of national security, and thus has provided the aid in the amount from 50 to 250 billion yen annually. However, in recent years, the government of 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 has been widely criticized in international community 【A: ① for oppressing the ethnic minority group called Rohingya people with several hundred thousands being estimated to be the casualties of rape and torture ②③ for inhumane treatments of subjects under the name of war

on drugs with more than ten thousands being estimated to be dead】 . International organizations, such as Amnesty International and the United Nations 【A : ① have harshly condemned human rights violation by the Myanmar government ② have harshly condemned human rights violation by the Philippine government ③ have harshly condemned human rights violation by the Philippine government, and the United States has considered cancelling all of its aid programs unless the human rights conditions improve】 . In light of this development, some argue that Japan should also reconsider its aid policy toward 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 . On the other hand, there is also an opinion that, despite the human rights violations, Japan should not cancel its aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 【B : ① -----blank----- ② with consideration that if Japan cancels its ODA, China might step in and increase its aid to substitute the deficit, and thus expand its influence in the region】 .

。 How, do you think, would a cancellation of ODA affect Japan's relations with 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】

Variables for Randomized Treatments:

pat_q08_q11	1	Myanmar, No US, No China
pat_q08_q11	2	Myanmar, No US, China
pat_q08_q11	3	Philippines, No US, China
pat_q08_q11	4	Philippines, US, China
pat_q08_q11	5	Philippines, No US, No China
pat_q08_q11	6	Philippines, US, No China

1. 大きく悪化する worsen greatly
2. 少し悪化する worsen a little
3. 変わらない not change
4. 少し改善する improve a little

5. 大きく改善する improve greatly

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

次の Q9A-Q9D は、順番をランダムイズ (Randomize the order of Q9A-Q9D)

For the randomized order, see two variables:

random\_pages1    random\_pages2

Q9A(q09a)。How, do you think, would a cancellation of ODA to 【A: ① Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 influence on Japan's national interests in terms of economic benefits such as trade and investment opportunities?

1. 国益を大きく損う    damage national interests greatly
2. 国益を少し損う    damage national interests a little
3. 変わらない    no damage
4. 国益を少し促進する    promote national interests a little
5. 国益を大きく促進する    promote national interests greatly

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

Q9B(q9b)。How, do you think, would a cancellation of ODA to 【A: ① Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 influence on Japan's national interests in terms of national security, such as Japan's defense and regional stability?

1. 国益を大きく損う    damage national interests greatly
2. 国益を少し損う    damage national interests a little
3. 変わらない    no damage
4. 国益を少し促進する    promote national interests a little
5. 国益を大きく促進する    promote national interests greatly

Q9C(q9c)。Do you think a cancelation of ODA to 【A: ① Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 would improve or worsen Japan's reputation in international community?

1. とても悪くなる    worsen greatly
2. 少し悪くなる    worsen a little
3. 変わらない    no change
4. 少し良くなる    improve a little
5. とても良くなる    improve greatly

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

Q9D(q9d)。How do you think a cancelation of ODA would influence the government behavior of 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 in terms of human rights violations?

1. 人権侵害を大きく減らす reduce violations greatly
2. 人権侵害を少し減らす reduce violations a little
3. 変わらない no damage
4. 人権侵害を少し増やす increase violations a little
5. 人権侵害を大きく増やす increase violations a lot

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

Q10(q10)。Do you or do you not think Japan should cancel its ODA toward 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 ?

1. 中止すべきである should cancel (→Q10-SQ1)
2. どちらともいえない hard to say one way or the other (→Q10-SQ2)
3. 中止すべきではない should not cancel (→Q10-SQ3)

9. 答えたくない

Q10-SQ1(q10sq1)。You answered, “should cancel”, but how strongly do you feel about that answer?

1. とても強い very strongly (→Q11A)
2. やや強い somewhat strongly (→Q11A)
- 3.それほど強くない not so strongly (→Q11A)

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

Q10-SQ2(q10sq2)。You answered, “difficult to answer” but if forced to answer, which would you be inclined to say?

1. 強いていうなら中止すべき if forced, should stop (→Q11A)
2. 強いていうなら中止すべきでない if forced, should not stop (→Q11B)



3. やはりどちらともいえない even forced, still difficult to say one way or the other (→Q11C)

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

Q10-SQ3(q10sq3)。You answered, “should not cancel”, but how strongly do you feel about that answer?

1.それほど強くない not so strongly (→Q11B)

2. やや強い somewhat strongly (→Q11B)

3. とても強い very strongly (→Q11B)

9. 答えたくない Don't want to answer

Q11A(q11ax)。 You have answered that the aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 should be cancelled, but why? Please write your reasons for the answer freely in the space provide below.

Q11A(q11afg2)。 You have answered that the aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 should be cancelled, but why? Please write your reasons for the answer freely in the space provide below.

Q11B(q11bx) どちらかという と 【A: ①ミャンマー ②③フィリピン】 に対する援助を中止すべきでないとお答えになりましたが、その理由はなぜでしょうか。以下に自由にお答えください。 You have answered that the aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 should not be cancelled, but why? Please write your reasons for the answer freely in the space provide below.

Q11B(q11bx)。 You have answered that the aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 should not be cancelled, but why? Please write your reasons for the answer freely in the space provide below.

Q11C(q11cx)。 You have answered that it is difficult to say whether the aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 should or should not be cancelled. Please write your reasons for the answer freely in the space provide below.

Q11C(q11cfg2)。 You have answered that it is difficult to say whether the aid to 【A: ①Myanmar ②③ Philippines】 should or should not be cancelled. Please write your reasons for the answer freely in the space provide below.

F1.(f01)。Please indicate your gender.

1. male

2. female

— 3. other

— 9. don't want to answer

F2.(f02)。How old are you?

☐☐ 歳(“19歳以下”, “20歳”, “21歳”, ..., “69歳”, “70歳以上”)

99 答えたくない

☐☐ years old

99 don't want to answer

F3.(f03) お住いの都道府県をお答えください

01	北海道	13	東京都	25	滋賀県	37	香川県
02	青森県	14	神奈川県	26	京都府	38	愛媛県
03	岩手県	15	新潟県	27	大阪府	39	高知県
04	宮城県	16	富山県	28	兵庫県	40	福岡県
05	秋田県	17	石川県	29	奈良県	41	佐賀県
06	山形県	18	福井県	30	和歌山県	42	長崎県
07	福島県	19	山梨県	31	鳥取県	43	熊本県
08	茨城県	20	長野県	32	島根県	44	大分県
09	栃木県	21	岐阜県	33	岡山県	45	宮崎県
10	群馬県	22	静岡県	34	広島県	46	鹿児島県
11	埼玉県	23	愛知県	35	山口県	47	沖縄県
12	千葉県	24	三重県	36	徳島県		

F3.あなたが最後に在籍した（または現在、在籍している）学校はこの中のどれにあたりますか。Which of these is the school that you last attended (or now attending)?

- ~~1. 小学校／中学校~~
- ~~2. 高校~~
- ~~3. 短大／高専（高等専門学校）／専門学校~~
- ~~4. 大学／大学院~~
- ~~5. 答えたくない~~

- ~~— 1. Primary school/ Junior high school~~
- ~~— 2. High school~~
- ~~— 3. Junior college/ Technical college/ Technical school~~
- ~~— 4. University/ Graduate school~~
- ~~— 5. don't want to answer~~

~~F4 去年（2015年1月～12月）1年間のお宅の収入は、ご家族全部あわせると、およそどのくらいになりますか。ボーナスや臨時収入を含め、税込みでお答えください。What approxmately was the income of your household last year (Jan.-Dec of 2015), considering the income of all family members? Please include bonuses and extraordinary incomes before tax deduction.~~

- ~~1. 200万円未満~~
- ~~2. 200万円～400万円未満~~
- ~~3. 400万円～600万円未満~~
- ~~4. 600万円～800万円未満~~
- ~~5. 800万円～1,000万円未満~~
- ~~6. 1,000万円～1,200万円未満~~
- ~~7. 1,200万円～1,400万円未満~~
- ~~8. 1,400万円以上~~
- ~~9. 答えたくない~~

- ~~1. Below 2,000,000 yen~~
- ~~2. 2,000,000 below 4,000,000 yen~~
- ~~3. 4,000,000 below 6,000,000 yen~~
- ~~4. 6,000,000 below 8,000,000 yen~~
- ~~5. 8,000,000 below 10,000,000 yen~~

~~6. 10,000,000 below 12,000,000 yen~~

~~7. 12,000,000 below 14,000,000 yen~~

~~8. 14,000,000 yen or more~~

~~9. don't want to answer~~