

```

1 __author__ = 'Geoffrey Nyaga'
2
3 import sys
4 sys.path.append('../')
5 from API.db_API import write_to_db, read_from_db
6
7 from math import sqrt, pi
8 import numpy as np
9 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
10
11 grossWeight = read_from_db('finalMTOW')
12 cruiseSpeed = read_from_db('cruiseSpeed')
13 ROC = read_from_db('rateOfClimb')*3.28*60
14 vLof = read_from_db('stallSpeed')*1.1
15 AR = read_from_db('AR')
16 cdMin = read_from_db('cdMin')
17 wsfromsizing = read_from_db('WS')
18 rhoSL = read_from_db('rhoSL')
19 propEff = read_from_db('propEff')
20
21 cruiseAltitude = 10000 #ft
22 gForce = 2
23 V_ROC = 80
24 groundRun = 900
25 serviceCeiling = 18000
26 wsInitial = 22.6 #lb/f**2
27 g = 32.174
28 CDto = 0.04
29 CLto = 0.5
30 groundFriction = 0.04
31
32
33 def oswaldEff (AR):
34     e = (1.78*(1-(0.045*AR**0.68)))-0.64
35     return e
36
37 e = oswaldEff(AR)
38
39
40 k = 1/(pi * AR * e)
41
42
43 write_to_db('k', k)
44
45 #dynamic pressure at altitude
46 def rhoAlt(cruiseAltitude):
47     rhoalt = rhoSL*(1-0.000068756*cruiseAltitude)**4.2561
48     return rhoalt
49
50 rhoCruise = rhoAlt(cruiseAltitude)
51 # print ('air density at cruise altitude, rho = ' +str(rhoCruise))
52
53 qAltitude = 0.5*rhoCruise*(1.688*cruiseSpeed)**2
54 # print('dynamic pressure at altitude = ' +str(qAltitude))
55
56 #Gag Ferrar Model
57 def gagFerrar(bhp):
58     normBhp=bhp/(1.132*(rhoCruise/rhoSL)-0.132)
59     return normBhp
60
61 WS = np.arange(10,30)
62
63 twTurn = qAltitude*(( cdMin/WS)+ k*(gForce/ qAltitude)**2 *(WS) )
64 qROC = 0.5*rhoSL*(V_ROC*1.688)**2
65 Vv = ROC/60
66 twROC = ( (Vv/(V_ROC*1.688)) + (qROC*cdMin/WS)+(k*WS/qROC) )
67 qVlof = 0.5*rhoSL*(vLof*1.688/sqrt(2))**2
68 twVlof = ((vLof*1.688)**2/(2*g*groundRun))+(qVlof*CDto/WS)+(groundFriction*(1-(qVlof*CLto/WS)) )
69
70 rhoCeiling = rhoAlt(serviceCeiling)
71 # print(rhoCeiling)
72 twCruise = qAltitude*cdMin*(1/WS) + (k)
73
74 twCeiling = (1.667/(np.sqrt((2*WS/rhoCeiling)*sqrt(k/3*cdMin))))+((k*cdMin/3)*4)
75
76 plt.figure(1)
77 plt.subplot(121)

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78
79 plt.plot(WS,twTurn, label = 'Rate of Turn')
80 plt.plot(WS,twROC, label = 'Rate of Climb')
81 plt.plot(WS,twVlof, label = 'Vlof')
82 plt.plot(WS,twCruise, label = 'Cruise')
83 plt.plot(WS,twCeiling, label = 'Ceiling')
84 plt.axvline(x=wsfromsizing)
85 plt.title(' Graph 1 \n HP/Weight ratio')
86 plt.legend()
87
88 # ax = plt.gca()
89 # ax.set_xticklabels([])
90
91 ###NORMALization
92 norm_twTurn = gagFerrar((grossWeight*twTurn*1.688*cruiseSpeed/(propEff*550)))
93 test=(grossWeight*twTurn*1.688*cruiseSpeed/(propEff*550))
94 norm_twROC = gagFerrar((grossWeight*twROC*1.688*V_ROC/(propEff*550)))
95 norm_twVlof = gagFerrar((grossWeight*twVlof*1.688*vLof/(propEff*550)))
96 norm_twCruise = gagFerrar((grossWeight*twCruise*1.688*cruiseSpeed/(propEff*550)))
97 norm_twCeiling = gagFerrar((grossWeight*twCeiling*1.688*cruiseSpeed/(propEff*550)))
98
99 plt.subplot(122)
100
101 plt.plot(WS,norm_twTurn, label = 'Rate of Turn')
102 plt.plot(WS,norm_twROC, label = 'Rate of Climb')
103 plt.plot(WS,norm_twVlof, label = 'Vlof')
104 plt.plot(WS,norm_twCruise, label = 'Cruise')
105 plt.plot(WS,norm_twCeiling, label = 'Ceiling')
106 plt.title('Graph 2 \n Normalised BHP')
107 plt.legend()
108 plt.axvline(x=wsfromsizing)
109
110 plt.tight_layout()
111 if __name__ == '__main__':
112     plt.show()
113
114 def find_nearest(array,value):
115     idx = (np.abs(array-value)).argmin()
116     return idx
117
118 # print (find_nearest(ws, plotWS))
119 plotWS = read_from_db('WS')
120 myidx = find_nearest(WS, plotWS)
121
122 def point():
123     cruiseidx = (norm_twCruise[myidx])
124     takeoffidx = norm_twVlof[myidx]
125     climbidx = norm_twROC[myidx]
126     turnidx = norm_twTurn[myidx]
127     ceilingidx = norm_twCeiling[myidx]
128     # print ([cruiseidx,takeoffidx,climbidx,turnidx,ceilingidx])
129     # print (cruiseidx,"cruiseidx")
130     x = np.array([cruiseidx,takeoffidx,climbidx,turnidx,ceilingidx])
131     return x[np.argmax(x)]
132
133 finalBHP= point()
134 write_to_db('finalBHP',finalBHP)
135 print ( finalBHP,"The Final normalised BHP")
136
137
138
139 # now switch back to figure 1 and make some changes
140
141 # plt.close()

```