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1
2 from math import sin,cos,pi,sqrt,log
3 import numpy as np
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5
6
7
8 from wing import reducedS,cruiseSpeed,rhoSL,reducedWingspan,wing1,wing,reducedRootChord,fuselageWidth
9
10
11 #SKIN FRICTION DRAG OF A WING
12
13 wingSpan = 38.30
14
15 #on a standard day (OAT(Outside air Temp) = 518.67 R or 273.15 K).
16 OAT = 518.67 #R
17 viscosity = 3.17*(10**(-11))*OAT**1.5*(734.7/(OAT+216))
18 XtrCr = 0.45 # % where laminar layer gets disrupted GET FROM THE AIRFOIL DATA OR XFRL5 Xtr/Cr
19 XtrCtUpper = 0.6
20 XtrCtLower = 0.5
21 #def skinFrictionDrag():
22 Swet = 1.07*reducedS *2 #quick way of calculating wetted area(better method down) #Gud page 681 the
    value 7% is given
23 print (Swet,"Swet 1")
24 #Re of root airfoil
25 rootRe = (rhoSL*cruiseSpeed*wing1.rootChord())/(viscosity)
26 print (rootRe,"root airfoil RE")
27
28 #Re of tip airfoil
29 tipRe = (rhoSL*cruiseSpeed*wing1.tipChord())/(viscosity)
30 print (tipRe,"tip airfoil RE")
31
32 #fictitious Turbulent BL on Root Airfoil - Upper Surface
33
34 X0CrUpper = 36.9*XtrCr**0.625*(1/rootRe)**0.375
35 print (X0CrUpper,"upper root surface turbulent BL")
36 X0CrLower = X0CrUpper #Here we have assumed that the lower part of the root airfoil has tghe same
    turbulent point on Xtr/Cr
37
38 #fictitious Turbulent BL on tip Airfoil - Upper Surface
39 X0CtUpper = 36.9*XtrCtUpper**0.625*(1/tipRe)**0.375
40 print (X0CtUpper,"upper tip surface turbulent BL")
41 #fictitious Turbulent BL on tip Airfoil - lower Surface
42 X0CtLower = 36.9*XtrCtLower**0.625*(1/tipRe)**0.375
43 print (X0CtLower,"lower tip surface turbulent BL")
44 print("\n")
45 #Skin Friction for Root Airfoil - Upper Surface
46 CfRootUpper = (0.074/rootRe**0.2)*( 1-(XtrCr-X0CrUpper))**0.8
47 print (CfRootUpper,"skin friction, root airfoil upper part")
48 #Skin Friction for Root Airfoil - Lower Surface
49 CfRootLower = CfRootUpper #Here we have assumed that the lower part of the root airfoil has tghe same
    turbulent point on Xtr/Cr
50 print (CfRootUpper,"skin friction, root airfoil upper part")
51 #Average Skin friction for root Airfoil
52 CfRoot = 0.5*(CfRootLower+CfRootUpper)
53 print (CfRoot,"skin friction, root airfoil ")
54
55 #Skin Friction for Tip Airfoil - Upper Surface
56 CfTipUpper = (0.074/tipRe**0.2)*( 1-(XtrCtUpper-X0CtUpper))**0.8
57 print (CfTipUpper,"skin friction, tip airfoil upper part")
58 #Skin Friction for Tip Airfoil - Lower Surface
59 CfTipLower = (0.074/tipRe**0.2)*( 1-(XtrCtLower-X0CtLower))**0.8
60 print (CfRootUpper,"skin friction, tip airfoil upper part")
61 #Average Skin friction for root Airfoil
62 CfTip = 0.5*(CfTipLower+CfTipUpper)
63 print (CfTip,"skin friction, tip airfoil ")
64
65 #Average Skin friction for wing
66 Cf = 0.5*(CfTip+CfRoot)
67 print (Cf,"Wing skin friction ")
68 print("\n")
69 Swet = 2*1.07*((0.5*(reducedRootChord+wing1.tipChord()))*(wing1.wingSpan() - fuselageWidth)) #Gud page
    681 the value 7% is given
70 print (Swet,"ft^s Swet of reduced wing")
71
72 #Skin friction Drag Coefficient for Complete Wing
73 Cdf = (Swet/reducedS)*Cf #Here i dont know if the Sref Gudmundsson was referring to is the reduced

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73 Sref or the original Sref.
74         #Ive used the reduced area
75 print(CDf,"Skin friction Drag Coefficient ")
76
77 #Skin friction Drag Force for Complete Wing
78 Df = 0.5*rhoSL*cruiseSpeed**2*Swet*Cf
79 print("\n")
80 print("Skin friction Drag force")
81 print(Df,"lbf")
82 '''
83 this is the total flat plate skin friction drag for the wing only at cruise. Theres no account of
the fuselage,airfoil shape or control surfaces.
84 '''
85 print ("Correct AF!!!")
86 print("\n")
87
88 #skin friction coefficient for 100% laminar flow
89 CfLaminarRoot = 1.328/(sqrt(rootRe))
90 CfLaminarTip = 1.328/(sqrt(tipRe))
91 CfLaminar = 0.5*(CfLaminarRoot+CfLaminarTip)
92 print(CfLaminar,"Cf for 100% laminar flow")
93
94 #skin friction coefficient for 100% turbulent flow
95 CfTurbulentRoot = 0.455/(log(rootRe,10))**2.58
96 CfTurbulentTip = 0.455/(log(tipRe,10))**2.58
97 CfTurbulent = 0.5*(CfTurbulentRoot+CfTurbulentTip)
98 print(CfTurbulent,"Cf for 100% turbulent flow")
99
100 #Make a TABLE like in Gudmundsson 684
101
102
103
104
105
106
107

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