

A LUC BESSON FILM

LEON

FROM THE DIRECTOR OF 'NIKITA'



AND 'THE BIG BLUE'



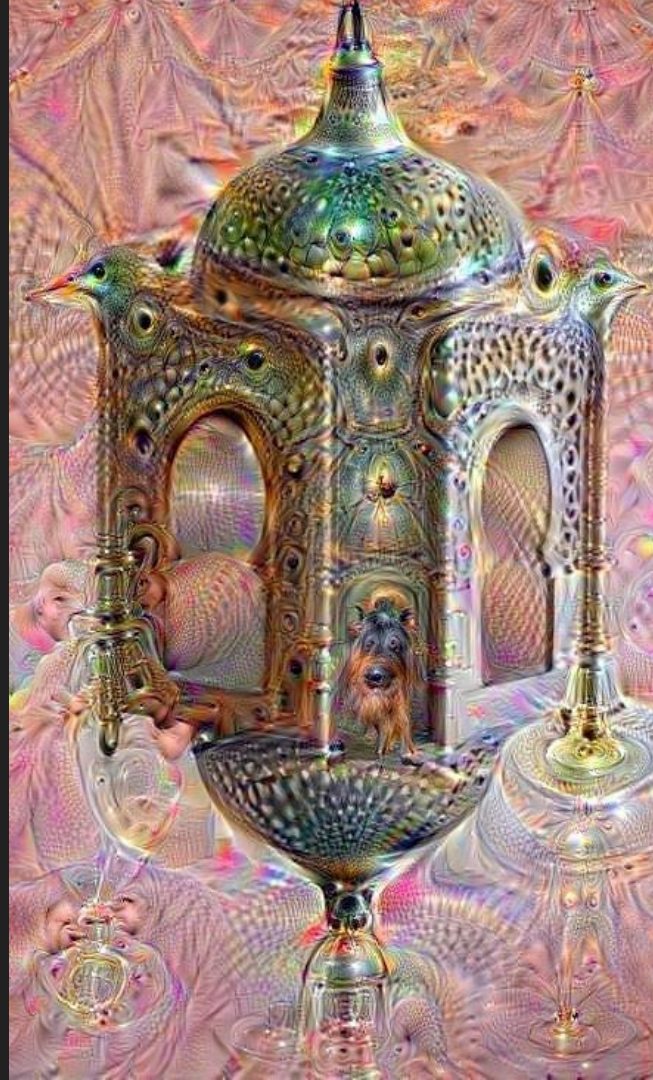
He moves without sound.
Kills without emotion.
Disappears without trace.

MARIANA

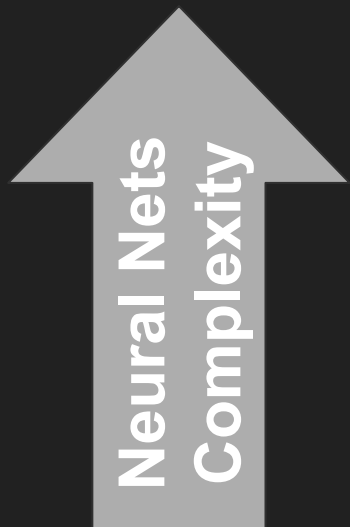
The Cutest
Deep Learning
Framework

Deep Learning is Hot

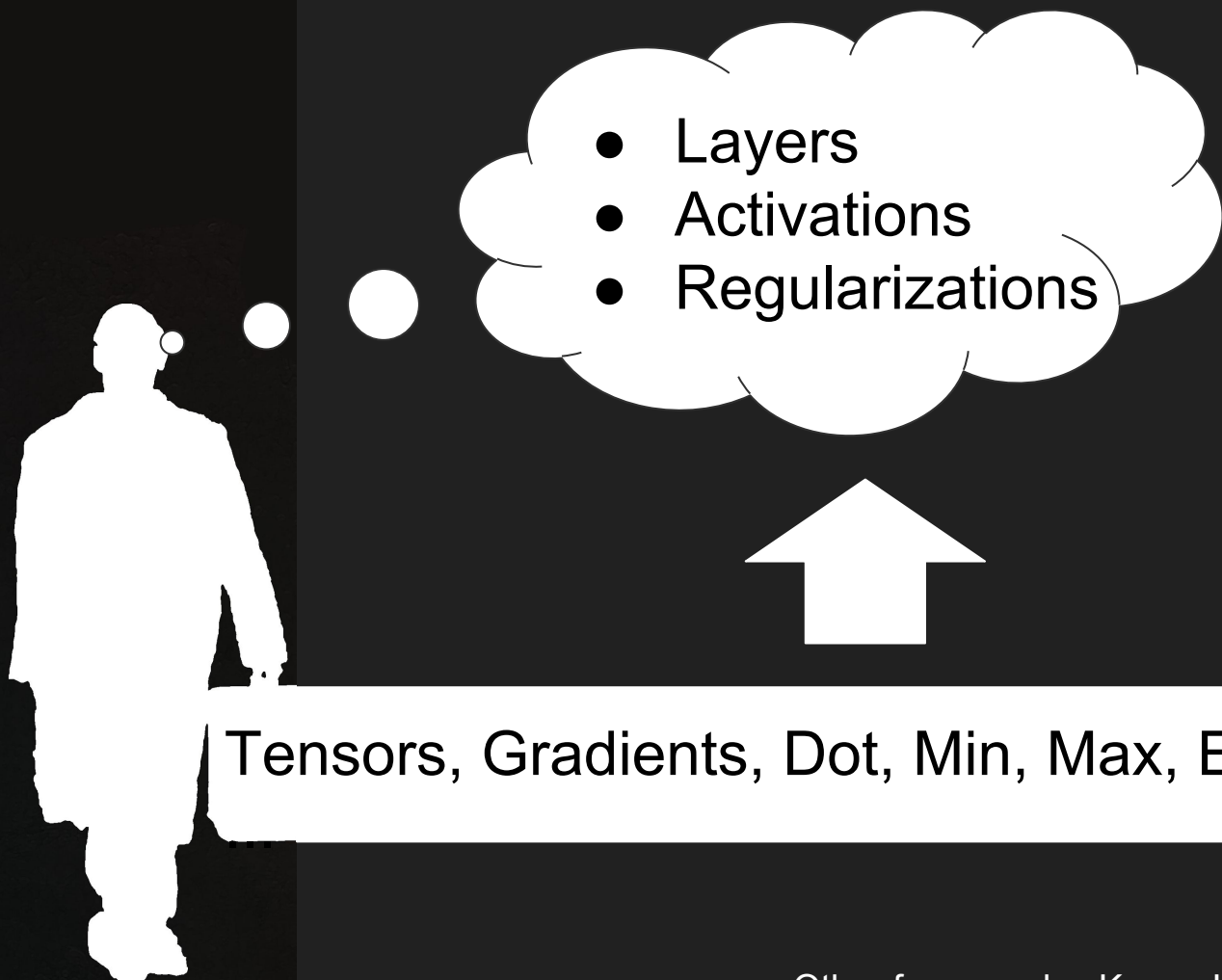
- Deep Learning is getting out of the labs
- Big companies are interested
- There's is more ML being done
- More people want to learn it
- Big news: Deep dream, AlphaGO, ...



- Repetitive
- Time consuming
- Hard to debug
- Hard to teach



- Very Hard to learn

- 
- Layers
 - Activations
 - Regularizations

Tensors, Gradients, Dot, Min, Max, Exponential, ...

Other frameworks: Keras, Lasagne, Blocks, ...



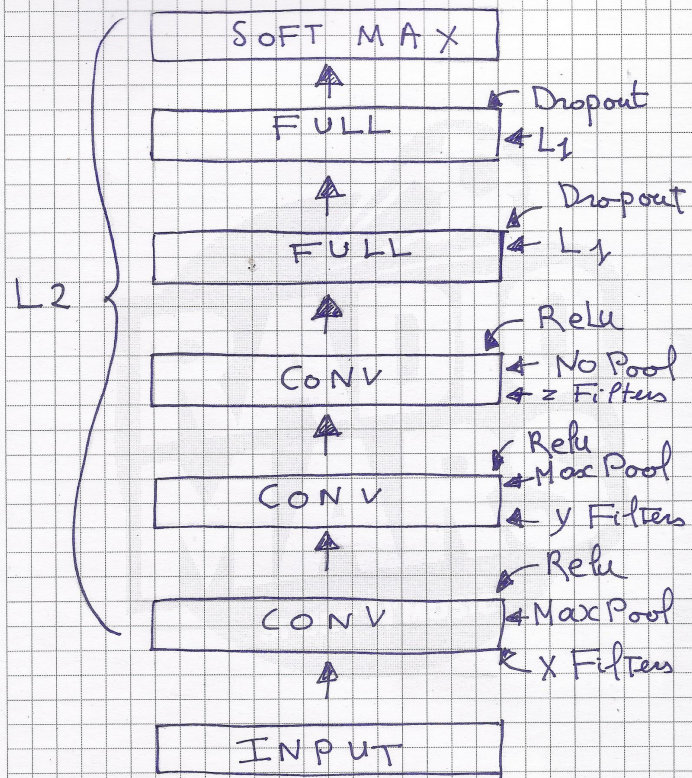
Networks



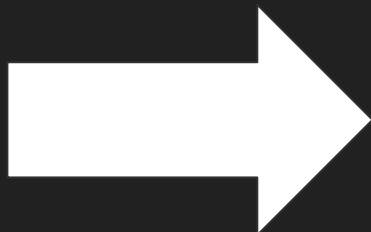
Language

Layers, Activations, Regularizations...

Other frameworks: Keras, Lasagne, Blocks, ...



Train: SGD + Momentum



MARIANA

- Feedforward Graphs by default
 - Fully connected
 - Convolution
 - Embeddings
- No restriction in connectivity
 - Multi-Inputs, Multi-Outputs, Forks
- Layer independent hyper-parameters
- Save / Reload models
- Export to HTML for visualization
- Fully Documented (tariqdaouda.com)
- Github ([tariqdaouda/Mariana](https://github.com/tariqdaouda/Mariana))
- No recurrent nets yet but it is planned

Abstraction: Layers

- Containers
 - Other abstractions
 - Parameters
- Independent
 - Each layer can have its own set of abstractions
- Types
 - Inputs
 - Hiddens (Weight, bias)
 - Output (Weights, bias + Theano functions: train, test, ...)

Abstraction: Layers

```
class SoftmaxClassifier(Classifier_ABC) :
    """A softmax (probabilistic) Classifier"""
    def __init__(self, nbOutputs, learningScenario, costObject, temperature = 1, name = None, **kwargs) :
        Classifier_ABC.__init__(self,
            nbOutputs,
            activation = MA.Softmax(temperature = temperature),
            learningScenario = learningScenario,
            costObject = costObject,
            name = name, **kwargs)
        self.targets = tt.ivector(name = "targets_" + self.name)

    def setCustomTheanoFunctions(self) :
        """defined theano classify, that returns the argmax of the output"""
        self.classify = MWRAP.TheanoFunction("classify", self, [ tt.argmax(self.outputs) ])
```

Abstraction: Activations

- Activation functions: ReLU, Tanh, ...

```
class Tanh(Activation_ABC):  
    def function(self, x):  
        import theano.tensor as tt  
        return tt.tanh(x)
```

Abstraction: Regularizations

- Added to the cost during training: L1, L2, ...

```
class L1(SingleLayerRegularizer_ABC) :  
    def __init__(self, factor) :  
        SingleLayerRegularizer_ABC.__init__(self)  
        self.factor = factor  
        self.hyperparameters = ["factor"]  
  
    def getFormula(self, layer) :  
        return self.factor * ( abs(layer.W).sum() )
```

Abstraction: Learning Scenarios

- How to optimize: SGD, Momentum, ...
- Can be inherited from Output layers

```
class GradientDescent(LearningScenario_ABC):
    def __init__(self, lr):
        LearningScenario_ABC.__init__(self)
        self.lr = lr
        self.hyperParameters = ["lr"]

    def getUpdates(self, layer, cost) :
        updates = []
        for param in layer.getParams() :
            gparam = tt.grad(cost, param)
            updates.append((param, param - self.lr * gparam))

        return updates
```

Abstraction: Costs

- The objectives to optimize: MSE, Negative log likelihood, ...
- Can only be attached to output layers

```
class MeanSquaredError(Cost_ABC) :  
    """The all time classic"""  
    def costFct(self, targets, outputs) :  
        cost = tt.mean((outputs - targets) ** 2)  
        return cost
```

Abstraction: Decorators

- Modify layer's behaviour: Dropout, ...

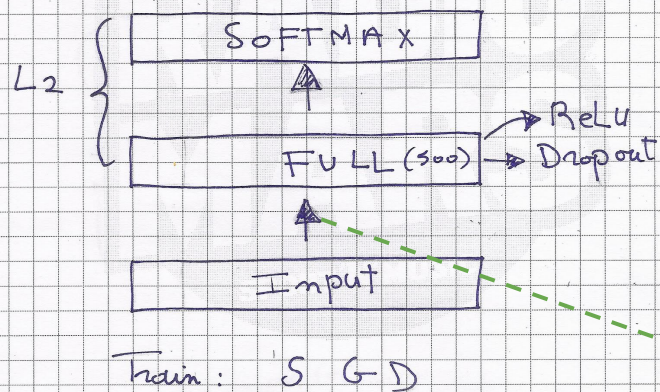
```
class GlorotTanhInit(Decorator_ABC) :  
    """Set up the layer to apply the tanh initialisation introduced by Glorot et al. 2010"""  
    def decorate(self, layer) :  
        rng = numpy.random.RandomState(MSET.RANDOM_SEED)  
        layer.W = rng.uniform(  
            low = -numpy.sqrt(6. / (layer.nbInputs + layer.nbOutputs)),  
            high = numpy.sqrt(6. / (layer.nbInputs + layer.nbOutputs)),  
            size = (layer.nbInputs, layer.nbOutputs)  
        )
```

Abstraction: Poolers

- Only for conv layers: Max-pooling, ...

```
class NoPooling(ConvPooler_ABC) :  
    """No pooling. The convolution is kept as is"""  
    def pool(self, convLayer) :  
        hOutputs = convLayer.inputHeight - convLayer.filterHeight + 1  
        wOutputs = convLayer.inputWidth - convLayer.filterWidth + 1  
  
        return convLayer.convolution, hOutputs, wOutputs
```


M N I S T
M L P



```
ls = MS.GradientDescent(lr = 0.01)
cost = MC.NegativeLogLikelihood()
```

```
i = ML.Input(28*28, name = 'InputLayer')
```

```
h = ML.Hidden(500,
    activation = MA.ReLU(),
    decorators = [MD.BinomialDropout(0.1)],
    regularizations = [MR.L2(0.0001)],
    name = "Hidden")
```

```
o = ML.SoftmaxClassifier(10,
    learningScenario = ls,
    costObject = cost,
    regularizations = [MR.L2(0.0001)],
    name = "OutputLayer")
```

```
mlp = i > h > o
```


MARIANA: Training abstractions

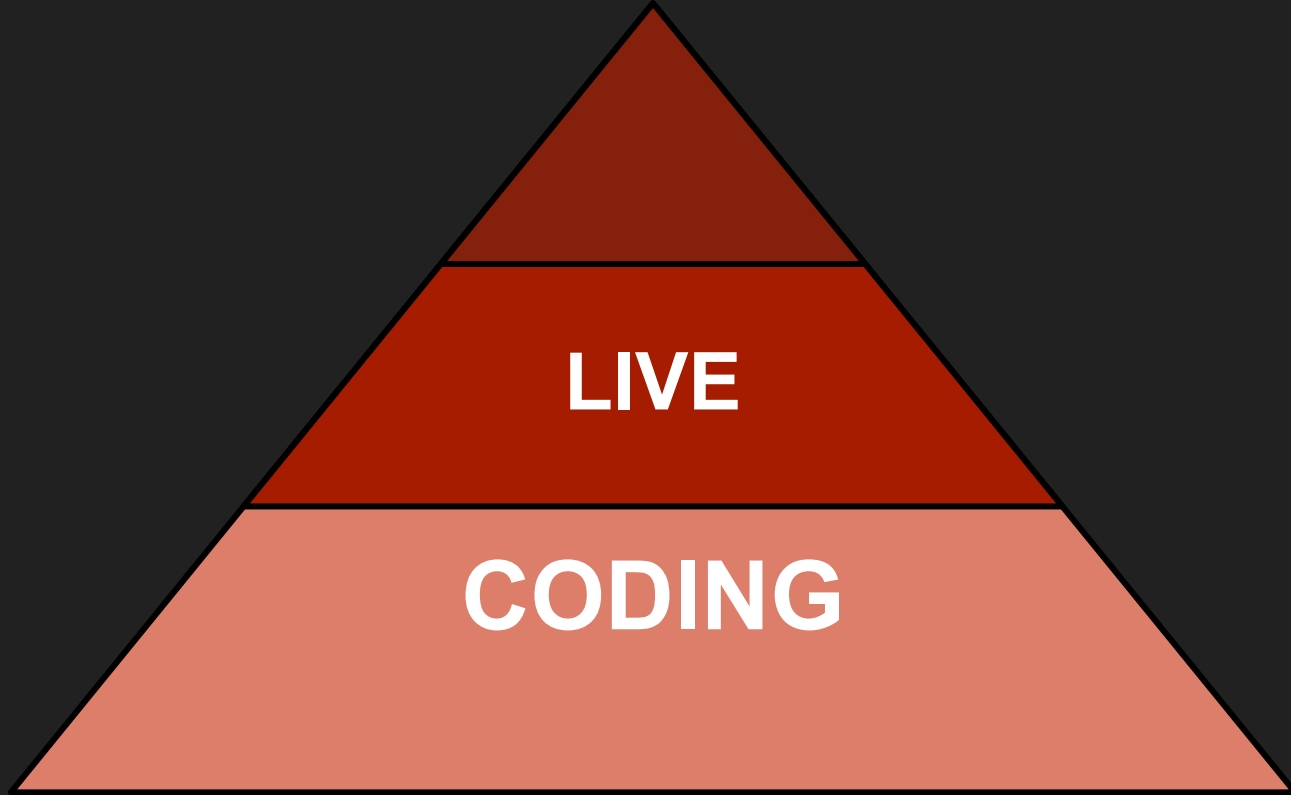
- Trainers (encapsulate all the training)
 - **Emergency savings**
 - Stop criteria (Early stopping, ...)
 - Dataset mappers (Layer => data, Oversampling, ...)
 - Recorders (record / print)

```
def __init__(self,  
    trainMaps,  
    testMaps,  
    validationMaps,  
    trainMiniBatchSize,  
    stopCriteria = [],  
    testMiniBatchSize = -1,  
    validationMiniBatchSize = -1,  
    saveIfMurdered = True) :
```

```
def start(self,  
    runName,  
    model,  
    recorder = "default",  
    trainingOrder = 0,  
    moreHyperParameters={}) :
```


Training Abstractions: Stop Criteria

```
class EpochWall(StopCriterion_ABC) :  
    """Stops training when maxEpochs is reached"""  
    def __init__(self, maxEpochs) :  
        StopCriterion_ABC.__init__(self)  
        self.maxEpochs = maxEpochs  
  
    def stop(self, trainer) :  
        if trainer.store["runInfos"]["epoch"] >= self.maxEpochs :  
            return True  
        return False  
  
    def endMessage(self) :  
        return "Reached epoch wall %s" % self.maxEpochs
```



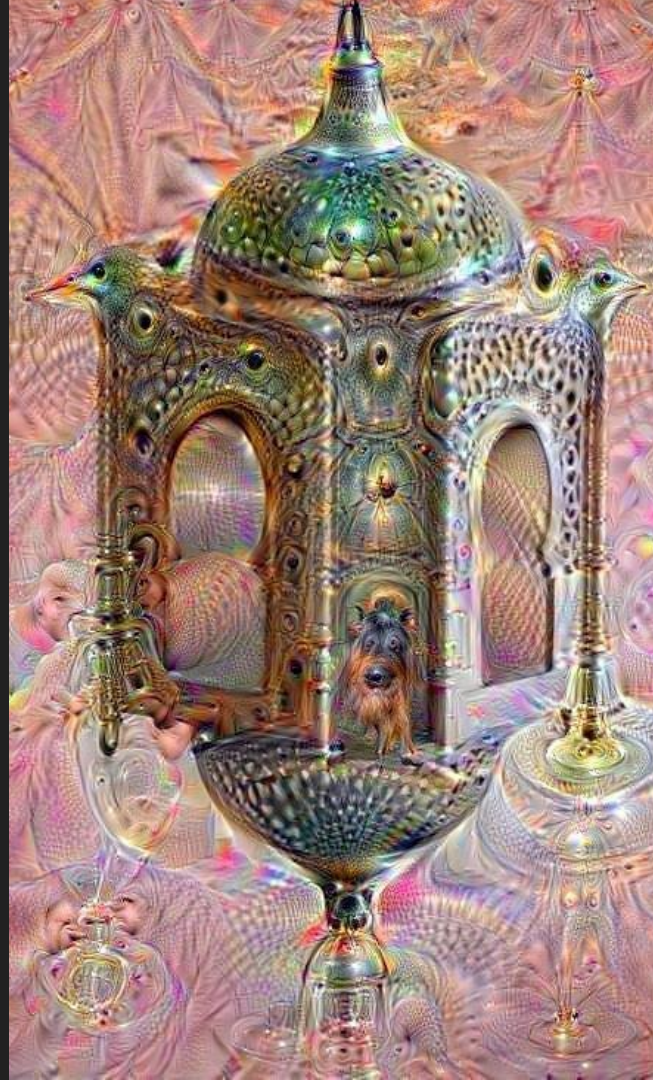
Upcoming Version

- Embeddings for Conv Nets
- New abstraction: Initializations
- Improved model saving and loading (JSON, HDF5)
- Model generation log



Special Thanks

- Testers:
 - Jonathan Séguin (IRIC, UdeM)
 - Assya Trofimov (IRIC, UdeM)
- Theano devs:
 - Frédéric Bastien (MILA, UdeM)
 - Pascal Lamblin (MILA, UdeM)
- Supervisors:
 - Claude Perreault (IRIC, UdeM)
 - Sébastien Lemieux (IRIC, UdeM)



Thank You!

- **Full Documentation:**
 - tariqdaouda.com
- **Code + Examples**
 - **Github:** [tariqdaouda/Mariana](https://github.com/tariqdaouda/Mariana)

