

```
In [1]: import torch
import numpy as np
import os, json
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import importlib

from evaluation_based_sampling import evaluate, evaluate_program
from daphne import daphne

from graph_based_sampling import sample_from_joint
```

Problem 1

```
In [2]: from load_helper import ast_helper, graph_helper
```

Importance sampling

10k in 3.34s implies 1.7e6 in 10 min

```
In [3]: import parse
import importance_sampling
import importlib
importlib.reload(parse)
```

```
Out[3]: <module 'parse' from '/Users/gw/repos/prob_prog/hw/hw3/parse.py'>
```

```
In [35]: fname = '1.daphne'
ast = ast_helper(fname)
ast
```

```
Out[35]: [['let',
['mu', ['sample', ['normal', 1, ['sqrt', 5]]],
['let',
['sigma', ['sqrt', 2]],
['let',
['lik', ['normal', 'mu', 'sigma']],
['let',
['dontcare0', ['observe', 'lik', 8]],
['let', ['dontcare1', ['observe', 'lik', 9]], 'mu']]]]]]
```

```
In [53]: %time
num_samples=1790000
samples, sigmas = parse.take_samples(num_samples,ast)
```

CPU times: user 10min 27s, sys: 3.59 s, total: 10min 31s
Wall time: 10min 32s

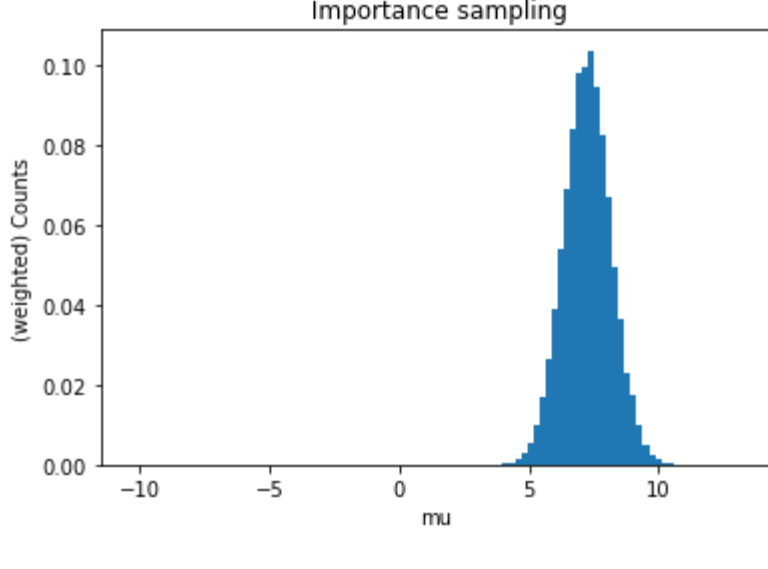
```
In [54]: samples = np.array([sample.item() for sample in samples])
```

```
In [55]: posterior_mean, probs = importance_sampling.weighted_average(samples,sigmas)
posterior_mean
```

```
Out[55]: 7.2549860583141825
```

```
In [60]: # pd.Series(samples).plot.hist()
_ = plt.hist(samples, weights=probs, bins=100)
plt.title('Problem {} \n Importance sampling \n importance sampling weighted counts from proposal'.format(fname))
plt.xlabel('mu')
plt.ylabel('(weighted) Counts')
```

```
Out[60]: Text(0, 0.5, '(weighted) Counts')
```



```
In [57]: expectation_samples_2, probs = importance_sampling.weighted_average(samples**2,sigmas)
posterior_variance = expectation_samples_2 - posterior_mean**2
```

```
In [58]: "Importance sampling: posterior mean of mu {:.3f} | variance {:.3e}".format(posterior_mean,posterior_variance)
```

```
Out[58]: 'Importance sampling: posterior mean of mu 7.255 | variance 8.292e-01'
```

MH within Gibbs

5k in 5.58s implies 537k samples in 10 min

```
In [11]: import mh_gibbs
from hmc import compute_log_joint_prob
importlib.reload(mh_gibbs)
```

```
Out[11]: <module 'mh_gibbs' from '/Users/gw/repos/prob_prog/hw/hw3/mh_gibbs.py'>
```

```
In [12]: fname = '1.daphne'
graph = graph_helper(fname)
graph
```

```
Out[12]: {'V': ['observe3', 'observe4', 'sample2'],
'A': {'sample2': ['observe3', 'observe4']},
'P': {'sample2': ['sample*', ['normal', 1, ['sqrt', 5]]],
'observe3': ['observe*', ['normal', 'sample2', ['sqrt', 2]], 8],
'observe4': ['observe*', ['normal', 'sample2', ['sqrt', 2]], 9]},
'Y': {'observe3': 8, 'observe4': 9}},
'sample2'}
```

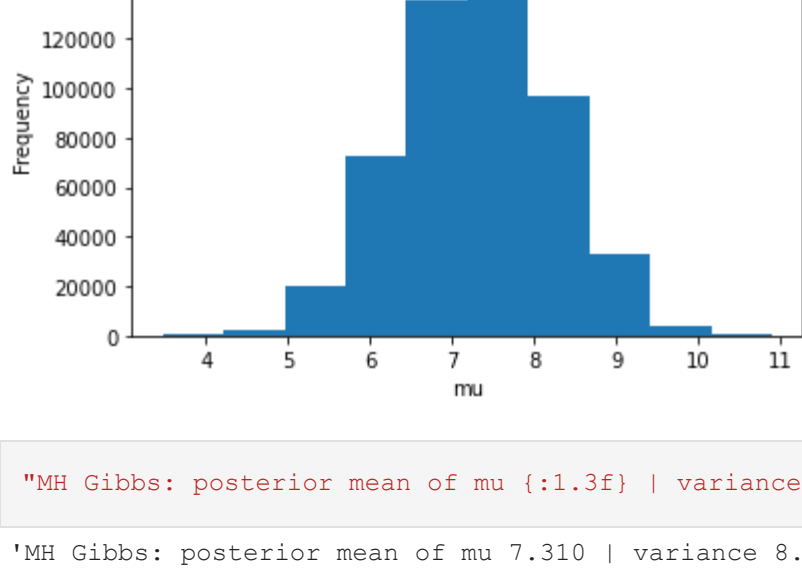
```
In [13]: %time
num_steps=537000
return_list, samples_whole_graph = mh_gibbs.mh_gibbs_wrapper(graph,num_steps=num_steps)
```

CPU times: user 9min 48s, sys: 2.11 s, total: 9min 51s
Wall time: 9min 54s

```
In [14]: samples = np.array([x.item() for x in return_list])
```

```
In [15]: burn_in = int(0.01*num_steps)
sr = pd.Series(samples[burn_in:])
sr.plot.hist()
sr.mean()
plt.title('burn in {} / {} total steps \n E[mu]={:2f}'.format(burn_in, len(samples),sr.mean()))
plt.xlabel('mu')
```

```
Out[15]: Text(0.5, 0, 'mu')
```

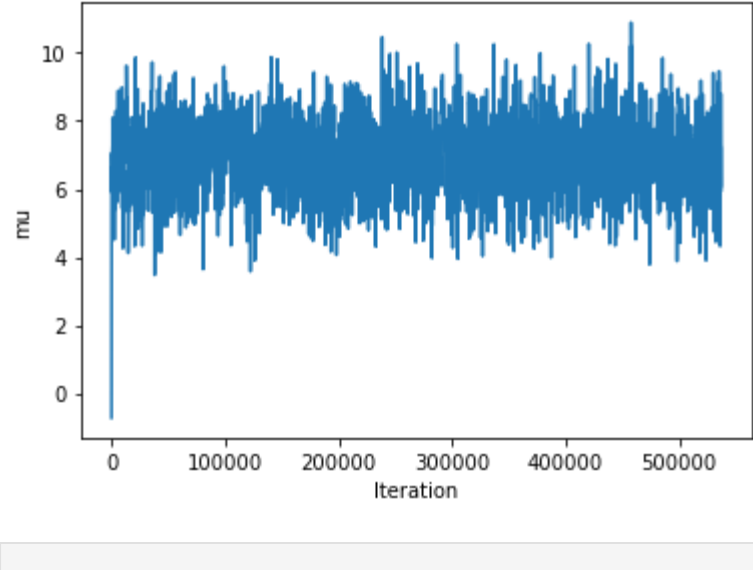


```
In [16]: "MH Gibbs: posterior mean of mu {:.3f} | variance {:.3e}".format(sr.mean(),sr.var())
```

```
Out[16]: 'MH Gibbs: posterior mean of mu 7.310 | variance 8.421e-01'
```

```
In [17]: pd.Series(samples).plot()
plt.xlabel('Iteration')
plt.ylabel('mu')
plt.title('{} | MH Gibbs \n Sample trace'.format(fname))
```

```
Out[17]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '1.daphne | MH Gibbs \n Sample trace')
```

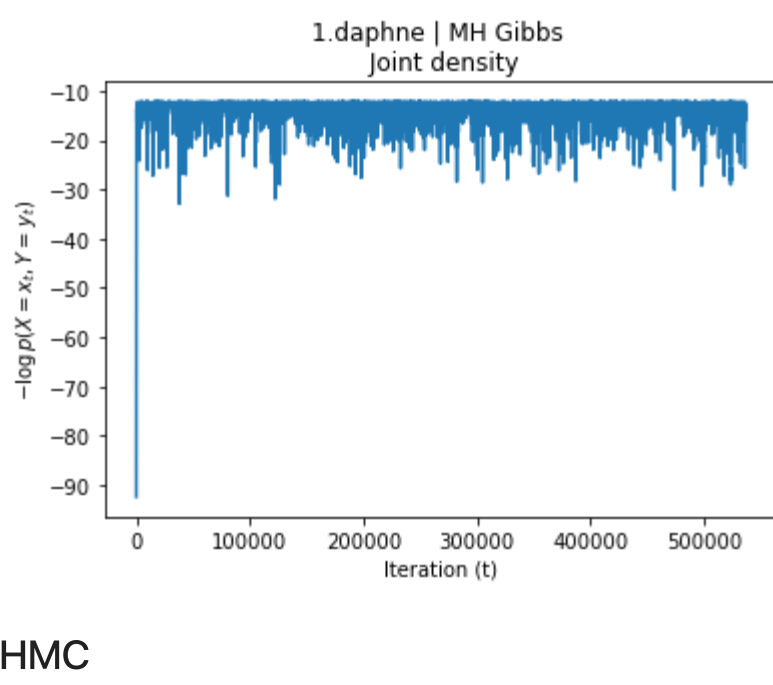


```
In [18]: G = graph[1]
Y = G['Y']
Y = {key:evaluate([value])[0] for key,value in Y.items()}
P = G['P']
```

```
In [19]: size = len(samples_whole_graph)
jll = np.zeros(size)
for idx in range(size):
    jll[idx] = compute_log_joint_prob(samples_whole_graph[idx],Y,P)
```

```
In [20]: pd.Series(jll).plot()
plt.xlabel('Iteration (t)')
plt.ylabel('r'$-\log p(X=x_t,Y=y_t)$')
plt.title('{} | MH Gibbs \n Joint density'.format(fname))
```

```
Out[20]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '1.daphne | MH Gibbs \n Joint density')
```



HMC

5k samples in 41.4 s implies 72k in 10 min

```
In [61]: fname = '1.daphne'
graph = graph_helper(fname)
```

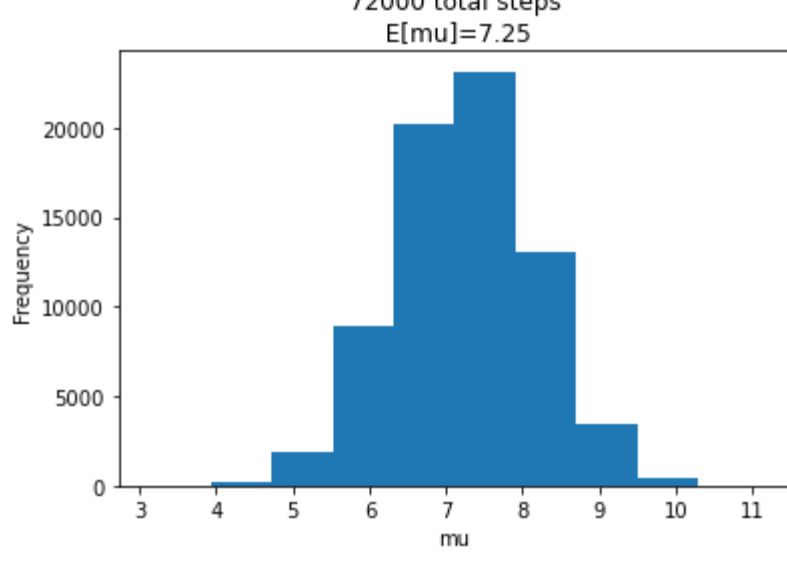
```
In [62]: import hmc
importlib.reload(hmc)
from hmc import hmc_wrapper
```

```
In [ ]: num_samples=72000
return_list, samples_whole_graph = hmc_wrapper(graph,num_samples,T=20,epsilon=0.1)
```

```
In [70]: samples = np.array([x.item() for x in return_list])
```

```
In [71]: burn_in = int(0.01*num_samples) # ~500 from inspecting joint density plot, with given hyper params T, epsilon,
sr = pd.Series(samples[burn_in:])
sr.plot.hist()
sr.mean()
plt.title('{} | HMC \n {} total steps \n E[mu]={:2f}'.format(fname,len(samples),sr.mean()))
plt.xlabel('mu')
```

```
Out[71]: Text(0.5, 0, 'mu')
```

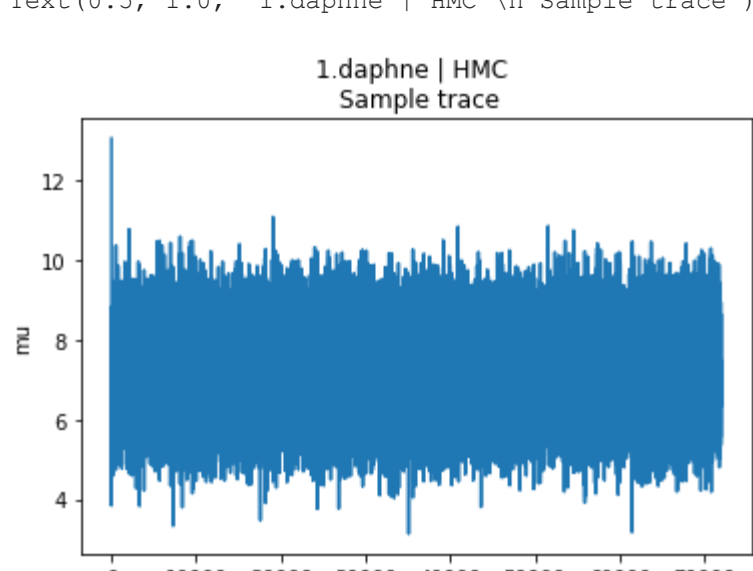


```
In [72]: "HMC: posterior mean of mu {:.3f} | variance {:.3e}".format(sr.mean(),sr.var())
```

```
Out[72]: 'HMC: posterior mean of mu 7.249 | variance 8.324e-01'
```

```
In [73]: pd.Series(samples).plot()
plt.xlabel('Iteration')
plt.ylabel('mu')
plt.title('{} | HMC \n Sample trace'.format(fname))
```

```
Out[73]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '1.daphne | HMC \n Sample trace')
```



```
In [74]: size = len(samples_whole_graph)
jll = np.zeros(size)
for idx in range(size):
    jll[idx] = compute_log_joint_prob(samples_whole_graph[idx],Y,P)
```

```
In [75]: pd.Series(jll).plot()
plt.xlabel('Iteration (t)')
plt.ylabel('r'$-\log p(X=x_t,Y=y_t)$')
plt.title('{} | HMC \n Joint density'.format(fname))
```

```
Out[75]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '1.daphne | HMC \n Joint density')
```

