

E-Commerce Test Application

Comprehensive Guide for Page Object Model Testing




Project Structure

```
TestingWebApplication/
├── frontend/                                # React TypeScript frontend
│   ├── src/
│   │   ├── components/                    # Reusable UI components
│   │   │   ├── LoadingSpinner.tsx
│   │   │   ├── Navbar.tsx
│   │   │   └── ProtectedRoute.tsx
│   │   ├── contexts/                     # React context providers
│   │   │   └── AuthContext.tsx
│   │   ├── pages/                        # Page components
│   │   │   ├── HomePage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── LoginPage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── RegisterPage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── ProductsPage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── ProductDetailPage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── CartPage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── CheckoutPage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── ProfilePage.tsx
│   │   │   ├── OrdersPage.tsx
│   │   │   └── AdminDashboard.tsx
│   │   ├── App.tsx                      # Main app component
│   │   ├── index.tsx                    # React entry point
│   │   └── index.css                    # Tailwind CSS styles
│   ├── package.json                     # Frontend dependencies
│   ├── tsconfig.json                   # TypeScript configuration
│   ├── tailwind.config.js              # Tailwind CSS configuration
│   └── Dockerfile                      # Frontend container configuration
├── backend/                             # Node.js Express API
│   ├── src/
│   │   ├── middleware/                  # Express middleware
│   │   │   └── auth.ts                 # JWT authentication middleware
│   │   ├── routes/                     # API route handlers
│   │   │   ├── auth.ts                 # Authentication endpoints
│   │   │   ├── products.ts             # Product CRUD operations
│   │   │   ├── categories.ts           # Category endpoints
│   │   │   ├── cart.ts                 # Shopping cart operations
│   │   │   ├── orders.ts               # Order management
│   │   │   └── users.ts                 # User profile endpoints
│   │   ├── index.ts                    # Express server setup
│   │   └── seed.ts                     # Database seeding script
│   ├── prisma/
│   │   └── schema.prisma                # Database schema definition
│   └── package.json                     # Backend dependencies
```



├── tsconfig.json	# TypeScript configuration
├── .env.example	# Environment variables template
├── Dockerfile	# Backend container configuration
├── database/	# Database configuration
│ ├── init.sql	# PostgreSQL initialization script
├── .github/	# GitHub configuration
│ ├── copilot-instructions.md	# AI coding assistant instructions
├── .vscode/	# VS Code configuration
│ ├── tasks.json	# Development tasks
├── docker-compose.yml	# Container orchestration
├── README.md	# Project documentation
└── .gitignore	# Git ignore rules




Key Features for Testing

Authentication System




-  **User Registration:** Complete form with validation
 - Email validation
 - Password strength requirements
 - Duplicate email handling
 - Success/error feedback
-  **User Login:** Authentication with error handling
 - Email and password validation
 - Invalid credential handling
 - JWT token management
 - Automatic logout on token expiration
-  **Role-Based Access Control**
 - USER role: Standard e-commerce functionality
 - ADMIN role: Administrative dashboard access
 - Protected route redirects
 - Permission-based UI elements

E-Commerce Features

-  **Product Catalog**
 - Product listing with pagination
 - Search functionality
 - Category filtering
 - Price range filtering
 - Product detail views
-  **Shopping Cart**

- Add products to cart
 - Update item quantities
 - Remove items from cart
 - Cart persistence across sessions
 - Real-time cart total calculations
-  **Checkout Process**
 - Order summary review
 - Order placement
 - Order confirmation
 - Order history tracking
-  **User Profile Management**
 - View profile information
 - Update account details
 - Order history access
-  **Admin Dashboard**
 - Product management (CRUD operations)
 - User management
 - Order monitoring
 - Category management

Testing-Friendly Design

-  **Comprehensive data-testid Attributes**
 - All interactive elements tagged
 - Consistent naming conventions
 - Form fields and buttons identified
 - Navigation elements tagged
-  **Error States and Loading States**
 - Loading spinners for async operations
 - Error message displays
 - Form validation feedback
 - Network error handling
-  **Clear Page Navigation Structure**
 - Predictable URL patterns
 - Breadcrumb navigation
 - Protected route handling
 - Role-based menu items

Frontend Technologies

- **React 18:** Latest React version with modern hooks
- **TypeScript:** Type safety and better development experience
- **Tailwind CSS:** Utility-first CSS framework for styling
- **React Router:** Client-side routing and navigation
- **React Query:** Server state management and caching
- **Axios:** HTTP client for API requests
- **React Hot Toast:** User-friendly notification system

Backend Technologies

- **Node.js:** JavaScript runtime environment
- **Express:** Web application framework
- **TypeScript:** Type-safe server-side development
- **Prisma ORM:** Database toolkit and query builder
- **PostgreSQL:** Robust relational database
- **JWT:** JSON Web Tokens for authentication
- **bcryptjs:** Password hashing and validation
- **Joi:** Request validation library

Infrastructure

- **Docker Compose:** Multi-container application orchestration
- **PostgreSQL Database:** Persistent data storage
- **Nginx:** Production-ready web server (configurable)
- **VS Code:** Integrated development environment support

Perfect Test Scenarios

1. User Registration & Authentication Flow

Test Case: Complete User Registration

- Navigate to registration page
- Fill out registration form
 - Enter valid email address
 - Enter secure password
 - Enter first and last name
 - Submit form
- Verify successful registration
- Check automatic login
- Verify user dashboard access

Test Case: Login with Valid Credentials

- Navigate to login page
- Enter registered email and password
- Submit login form
- Verify successful authentication
- Check JWT token storage

- └─ Verify protected route access

Test Case: Login with Invalid Credentials

- └─ Navigate to login page
- └─ Enter invalid email or password
- └─ Submit login form
- └─ Verify error message display
- └─ Check form remains populated
- └─ Verify no authentication occurs

2. Product Browsing & Search

Test Case: Browse Product Catalog

- └─ Navigate to products page
- └─ Verify product grid display
- └─ Check product card information
- └─ Test pagination functionality
- └─ Verify product detail navigation

Test Case: Search Products

- └─ Enter search term in search box
- └─ Submit search query
- └─ Verify filtered results
- └─ Test empty search results
- └─ Clear search and verify reset

Test Case: Filter Products by Category

- └─ Select category filter
- └─ Verify filtered product display
- └─ Test multiple filter combinations
- └─ Clear filters and verify reset
- └─ Test price range filtering

3. Shopping Cart Management

Test Case: Add Products to Cart

- └─ Navigate to product detail page
- └─ Select product options (if any)
- └─ Click "Add to Cart" button
- └─ Verify cart icon update
- └─ Navigate to cart page
- └─ Verify product in cart

Test Case: Update Cart Quantities

- └─ Navigate to cart page
- └─ Modify item quantity
- └─ Verify price recalculation
- └─ Test quantity limits
- └─ Verify cart total updates

Test Case: Remove Items from Cart

- Navigate to cart page
- Click remove item button
- Verify item removal
- Check cart total update
- Test empty cart state

4. Checkout Process

Test Case: Complete Purchase Flow

- Add items to cart
- Navigate to checkout
- Review order summary
- Confirm order placement
- Verify order confirmation
- Check cart clearance
- Verify order in history

Test Case: Checkout with Empty Cart

- Navigate to checkout with empty cart
- Verify appropriate error handling
- Redirect to products page

5. Admin Functions

Test Case: Admin Dashboard Access

- Login with admin credentials
- Verify admin menu visibility
- Navigate to admin dashboard
- Check admin-only features
- Verify user management access

Test Case: Product Management

- Access admin product management
- Create new product
- Edit existing product
- Delete product
- Verify changes in catalog

Test Case: Role-Based Access Control

- Login as regular user
- Attempt admin dashboard access
- Verify access denial
- Check hidden admin menu items
- Test protected admin routes

Test Data & Accounts

Pre-configured Test Accounts

```
Admin Account:
├─ Email: admin@ecommerce.com
├─ Password: admin123
├─ Role: ADMIN
├─ Permissions: Full system access

Standard User Account:
├─ Email: user@test.com
├─ Password: user123
├─ Role: USER
├─ Permissions: Standard e-commerce features
```

Sample Product Data

The application includes comprehensive sample data:

Categories:

- Electronics (MacBook Pro, iPhone, Headphones, iPad)
- Clothing (T-Shirts, Denim Jackets, Running Shoes)
- Books (Programming, Design, Technical manuals)

Product Attributes:

- Unique product IDs
- Names and descriptions
- Price points (\$29.99 - \$2,499.00)
- Stock quantities
- High-quality placeholder images
- Featured product flags
- Category associations

API Endpoints Reference

Authentication Endpoints

```
POST /api/auth/register
├─ Body: { email, password, firstName, lastName }
├─ Returns: { user, token }
├─ Status: 201 Created | 400 Bad Request | 409 Conflict

POST /api/auth/login
├─ Body: { email, password }
```

```
|— Returns: { user, token }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 401 Unauthorized
```

Product Endpoints

```
GET /api/products  
|— Query: ?category&search&minPrice&maxPrice&page&limit  
|— Returns: { products[], pagination }  
|— Status: 200 OK  
  
GET /api/products/:id  
|— Returns: { product }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 404 Not Found  
  
POST /api/products (Admin Only)  
|— Body: { name, description, price, categoryId, ... }  
|— Returns: { product }  
|— Status: 201 Created | 403 Forbidden  
  
PUT /api/products/:id (Admin Only)  
|— Body: { name, description, price, ... }  
|— Returns: { product }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 403 Forbidden | 404 Not Found  
  
DELETE /api/products/:id (Admin Only)  
|— Returns: { message }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 403 Forbidden | 404 Not Found
```

Cart Management Endpoints

```
GET /api/cart  
|— Headers: Authorization: Bearer <token>  
|— Returns: { cartItems[] }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 401 Unauthorized  
  
POST /api/cart/add  
|— Headers: Authorization: Bearer <token>  
|— Body: { productId, quantity }  
|— Returns: { cartItem }  
|— Status: 201 Created | 401 Unauthorized  
  
PUT /api/cart/:id  
|— Headers: Authorization: Bearer <token>  
|— Body: { quantity }  
|— Returns: { cartItem }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 401 Unauthorized  
  
DELETE /api/cart/:id  
|— Headers: Authorization: Bearer <token>
```



```
|— Returns: { message }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 401 Unauthorized
```

Order Management Endpoints

```
GET /api/orders  
|— Headers: Authorization: Bearer <token>  
|— Returns: { orders[] }  
|— Status: 200 OK | 401 Unauthorized  
  
POST /api/orders/checkout  
|— Headers: Authorization: Bearer <token>  
|— Returns: { order }  
|— Status: 201 Created | 400 Bad Request | 401 Unauthorized
```

Getting Started

Prerequisites

Before running the application, ensure you have one of the following setups:

Option 1: Docker Setup (Recommended)

- Docker Desktop installed and running
- Docker Compose available
- Minimum 4GB RAM allocated to Docker
- Ports 3000, 5000, and 5432 available

Option 2: Manual Setup

- Node.js 18+ installed
- npm or yarn package manager
- PostgreSQL 12+ database server
- Git for version control

Quick Start with Docker

1. Clone and Navigate

```
git clone <repository-url>  
cd TestingWebApplication
```

2. Start All Services

```
docker-compose up --build
```

3. Wait for Services to Start

- Database initialization: ~30 seconds
- Backend API server: ~60 seconds
- Frontend development server: ~90 seconds

4. Access the Application

- **Frontend:** http://localhost:3000
- **Backend API:** http://localhost:5000
- **Database:** localhost:5432

5. Verify Setup

- Navigate to http://localhost:3000
- Click "Login" and use test credentials
- Explore the application features

Manual Development Setup

1. Database Setup

```
# Install and start PostgreSQL
# Create database: ecommerce_db
# Create user: ecommerce_user
```

2. Backend Setup

```
cd backend
cp .env.example .env
# Edit .env with your database credentials
npm install
npx prisma migrate dev
npx prisma generate
npm run seed
npm run dev
```

3. Frontend Setup

```
cd frontend
npm install
npm start
```

Environment Configuration

Backend Environment Variables (.env)

```
DATABASE_URL=postgresql://ecommerce_user:ecommerce_password@localhost:5432/ecommerce_db
JWT_SECRET=your-super-secret-jwt-key-change-in-production
NODE_ENV=development
PORT=5000
FRONTEND_URL=http://localhost:3000
```

Frontend Environment Variables (.env)

```
REACT_APP_API_URL=http://localhost:5000/api
```

VS Code Integration

The project includes VS Code tasks for streamlined development:

Available Tasks:

- "Build and Run E-Commerce App": Starts Docker Compose
- Backend development server
- Frontend development server
- Database migrations
- Test execution

Usage:

1. Open VS Code in project directory
2. Press **Cmd/Ctrl + Shift + P**
3. Type "Tasks: Run Task"
4. Select desired task from the list

Troubleshooting Common Issues

Port Conflicts:

- Check if ports 3000, 5000, or 5432 are in use
- Stop conflicting services or change ports in docker-compose.yml

Docker Build Failures:

- Ensure Docker Desktop is running
- Clear Docker cache: **docker system prune -a**
- Rebuild containers: **docker-compose up --build --force-recreate**

Database Connection Issues:

- Verify PostgreSQL container is running

- Check database credentials in environment variables
- Wait for database initialization to complete

Frontend/Backend Communication:

- Verify backend is running on port 5000
- Check CORS configuration in backend
- Confirm API URL in frontend environment variables



Additional Resources

Development Tools

- **VS Code Extensions:** TypeScript, Tailwind CSS IntelliSense, Prisma
- **Database Management:** pgAdmin, DBeaver, or Prisma Studio
- **API Testing:** Postman, Thunder Client, or curl
- **Container Management:** Docker Desktop GUI

Testing Frameworks Integration

This application is designed to work seamlessly with:

- **Selenium WebDriver:** Java, Python, C#, JavaScript
- **Cypress:** JavaScript/TypeScript end-to-end testing
- **Playwright:** Multi-browser automation
- **WebDriverIO:** Node.js testing framework
- **TestCafe:** JavaScript testing without WebDriver

Next Steps for Test Implementation

1. Choose your preferred testing framework
2. Set up Page Object Model structure
3. Create base page classes
4. Implement page-specific classes
5. Write comprehensive test suites
6. Set up CI/CD integration
7. Generate test reports

This comprehensive guide provides everything needed to get started with Page Object Model testing using a modern, full-stack web application. The application includes real-world complexity while maintaining clean, testable architecture.