



# Scaling Spatio-Temporal Analytics with GeoMesa



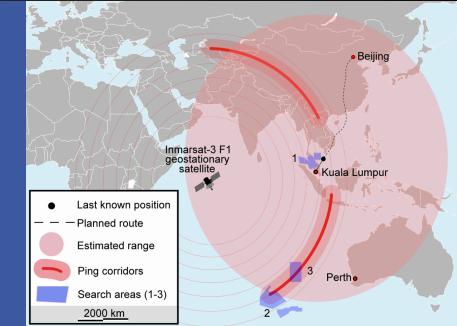
Maryland Data Science Meetup -- August 18, 2014  
Andrew Hulbert -- [ahulbert at ccri.com](mailto:ahulbert@ccri.com)

# Agenda

- Spatio-Temporal Data
- Distributed Indexing Strategies
- GeoMesa Architecture
- SpatioTemporal Analytics
- Roadmap & Future Work

# What is Spatio-Temporal Data?

- Satellite Imagery
- FAA Flight Information
- Twitter & Social Media
- GPS-Enabled Apps
- Network Traffic & Clickstreams



# What is GeoMesa?

- **Distributed Spatio-Temporal Database**
  - Apache Accumulo
  - Apache Hadoop
- **Standards-based Data Access**
  - GeoTools
  - GeoServer
- **LocationTech Open Source**
  - Eclipse Foundation

# Open Source Geo



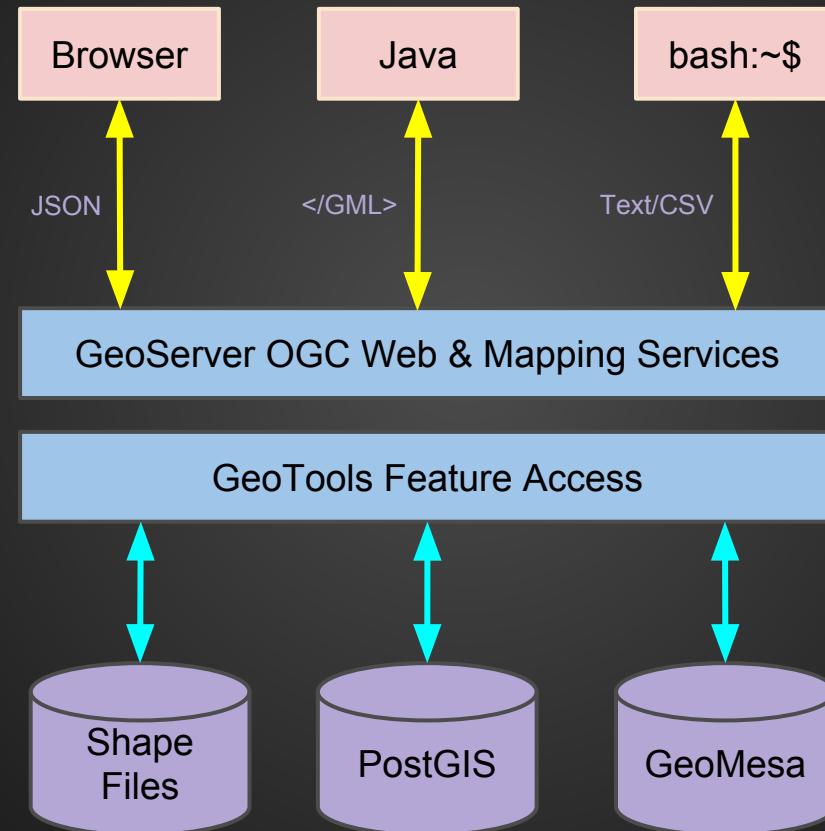
## Simple Features

```
{  
    "id" : "c11b0bdc-a400-42b3-9177-81f835bff6f5",  
    "geometry" : {  
        "coordinates" : [-74.189, 40.7728],  
        "type" : "Point"  
    },  
    "type" : "Feature",  
    "properties" : {  
        "dtg" : "2014-07-08T04:08:43.000+0000",  
        "text" : "\"This is our city!\" -David Ortiz",  
        "tweet_id" : 0101010010101001010101001,  
        "user_id" : 010101001,  
        "user_name" : "Fresh Prince of Belair"  
    }  
}
```

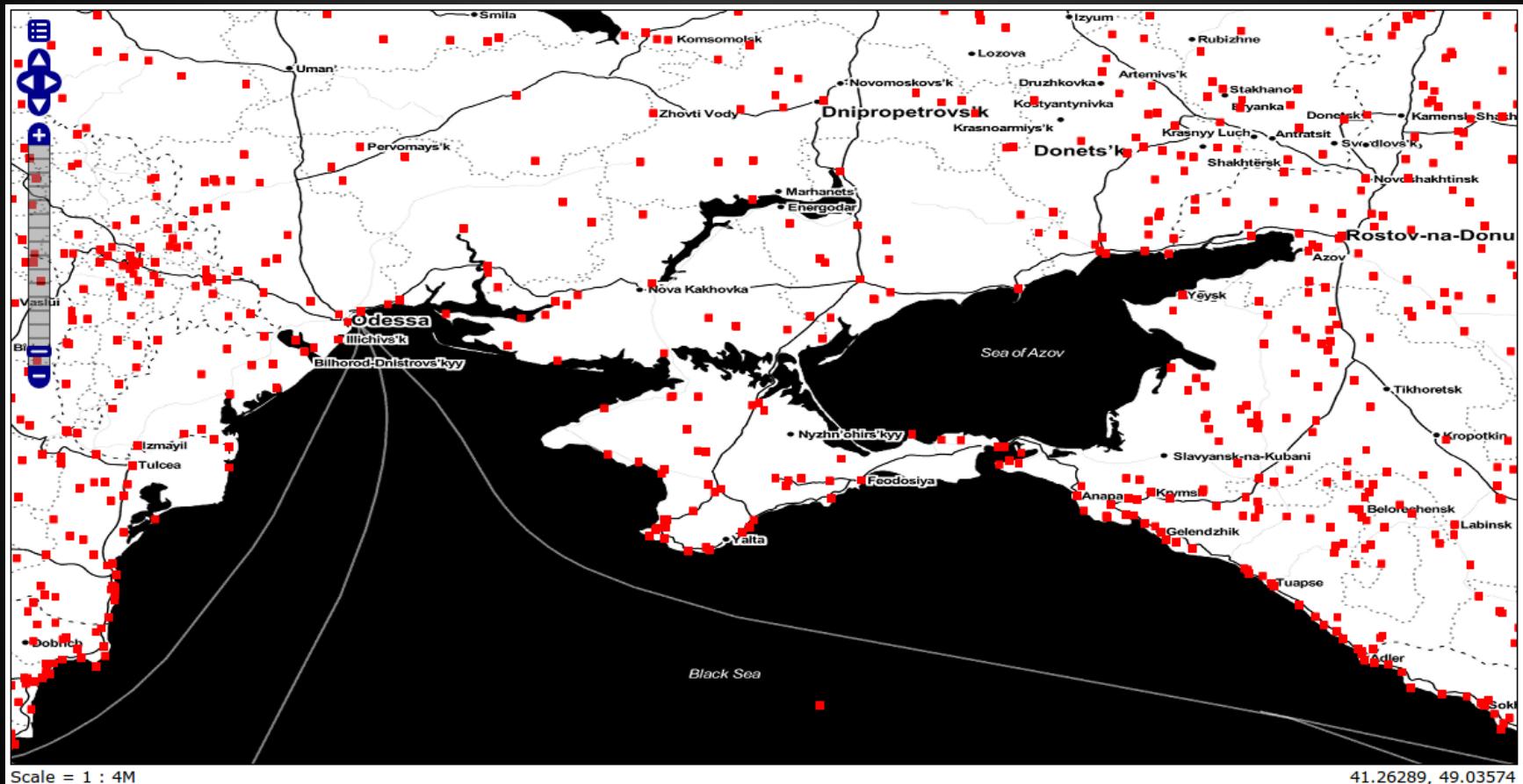
## Common Query Language (CQL)

```
BBOX(geom, 40, 30, 45, 35) AND  
name = "Person 1" AND  
age = 30 AND  
hobby <> "texting"
```

# Tiered Client Architecture



# Full Stack Open Source



# Database Evolution

- PostGIS
- R-Trees
- Vertical Scaling
- Hadoop
- Key Value Stores
- Linear Scaling



# Software Engineering 101

Hop on over from PostGIS....

```
val params = Map("dbtype"      -> "postgis",
                 "host"        -> "localhost",
                 "port"        -> 5432,
                 "schema"      -> "public",
                 "database"    -> "gdelt",
                 "user"        -> "postgres",
                 "passwd"      -> "postgres")
val dataStore = DataStoreFinder.getDataStore(params)
```

to GeoMesa

```
val params = Map("instanceId" -> "accumulo",
                 "zookeepers" -> "zool:2181",
                 "user"        -> "geomesa",
                 "password"    -> "supersecret",
                 "auths"       -> "",
                 "tableName"   -> "gdelt")
val dataStore = DataStoreFinder.getDataStore(params)
```

# Accumulo: Distributed Database

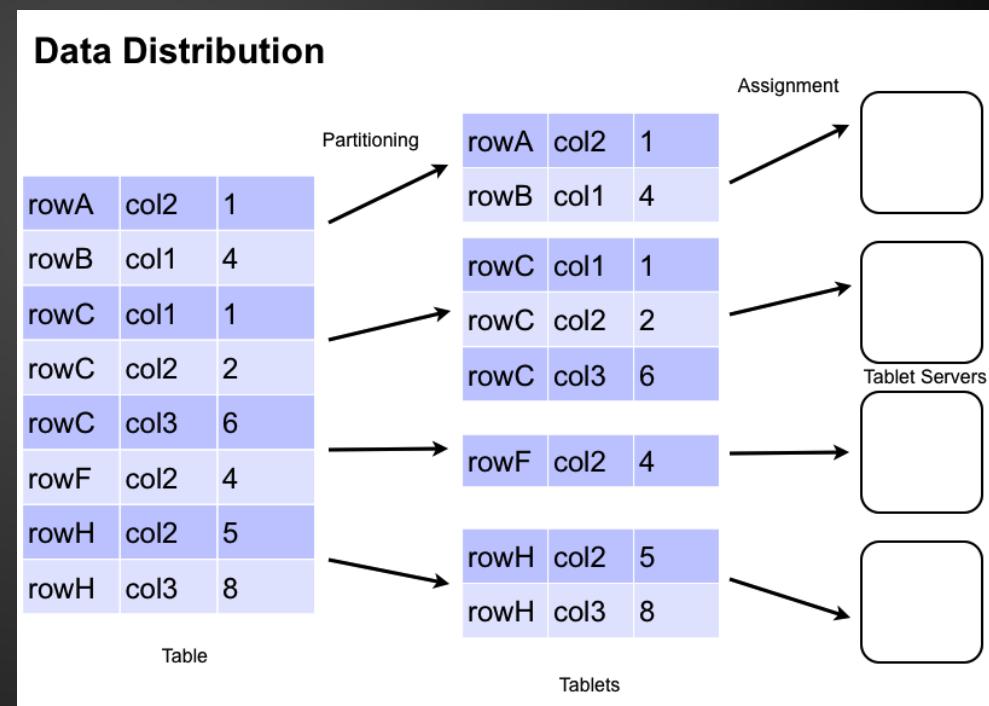
- Distributed Key/Value Store
  - 5-tuple Key
- Lexicographic Ordering
- Schema-less...



Key					Value
Row ID	Column			Timestamp	
	Family	Qualifier	Visibility		

# Apache Accumulo

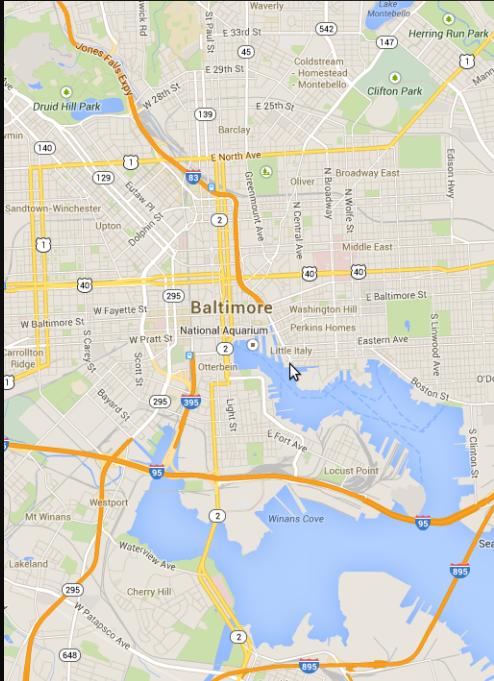
- Tables composed of Tablets
- Tablet Servers
- Partitioning Data
- Parallel Queries



# (E)CQL in Accumulo?

- **BBOX**
  - `bbox(geom, -74.1, 40.7, -74.2, 40.8)`
- **INTERSECTS**
  - `intersects(geom, Polygon((-74.1 40.7, -74.2 40.7, -74.2 40.8, -74.1 40.8, -74.1 40.7)))`
- **DWITHIN**
  - `dwithin(geom, Point(-74.00 40.71), 5000, meters)`
- **Temporal Predicates**
  - `dtg between 2014-01-02 AND 2014-01-06`

# How will we do this?



Key		Column			Value
Row ID		Family	Qualifier	Vis	Timestamp

# Space Filling Curves

- Z-order Curve / GeoHash Algorithm
  - Encode multiple dimensions
- Interleaved Lon-Lat bits
  - Left to Right binary encoding
  - Alternate Splitting Rectangles

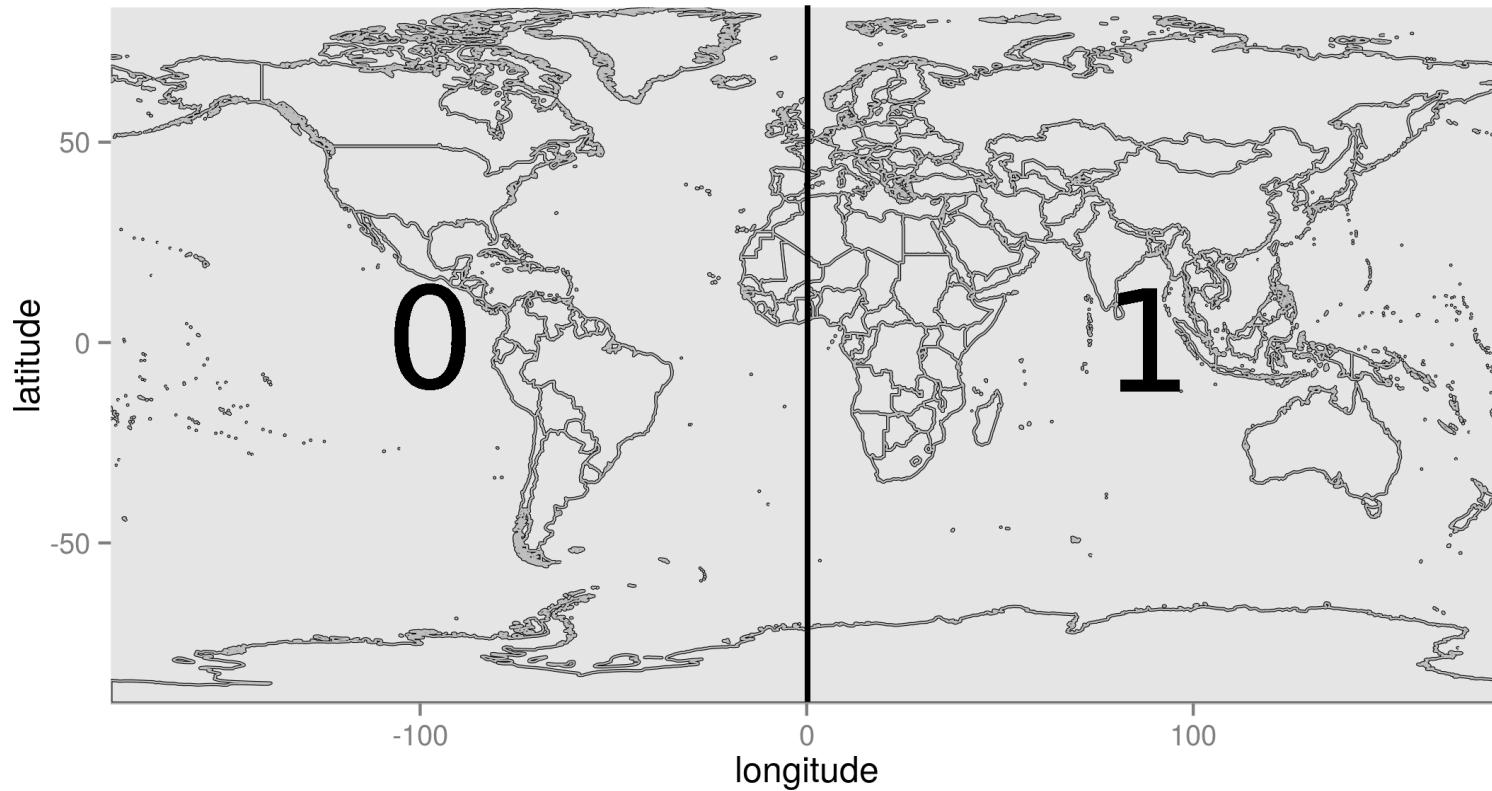
Left → 0

Right → 1

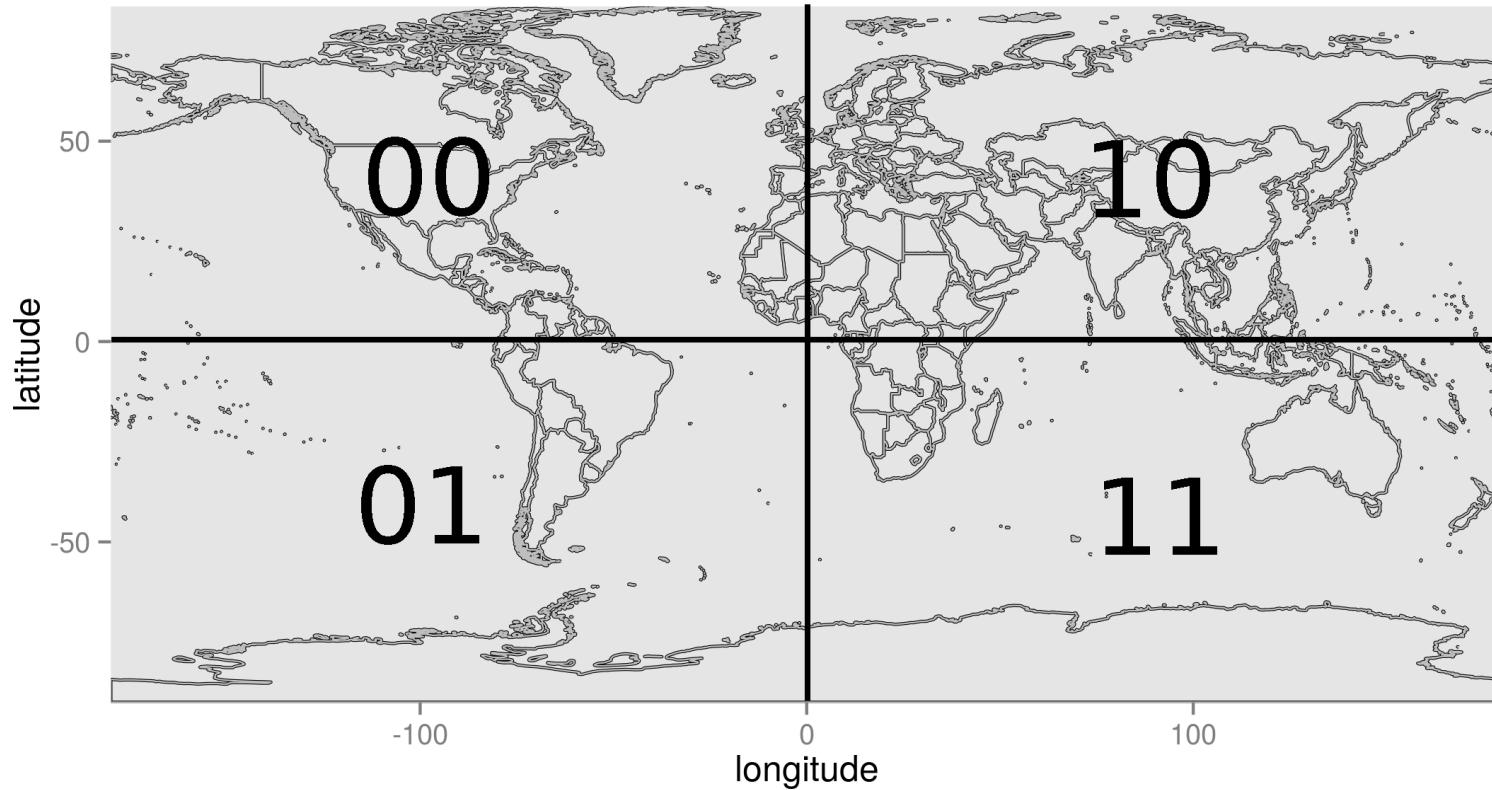
Top → 0

Bottom → 1

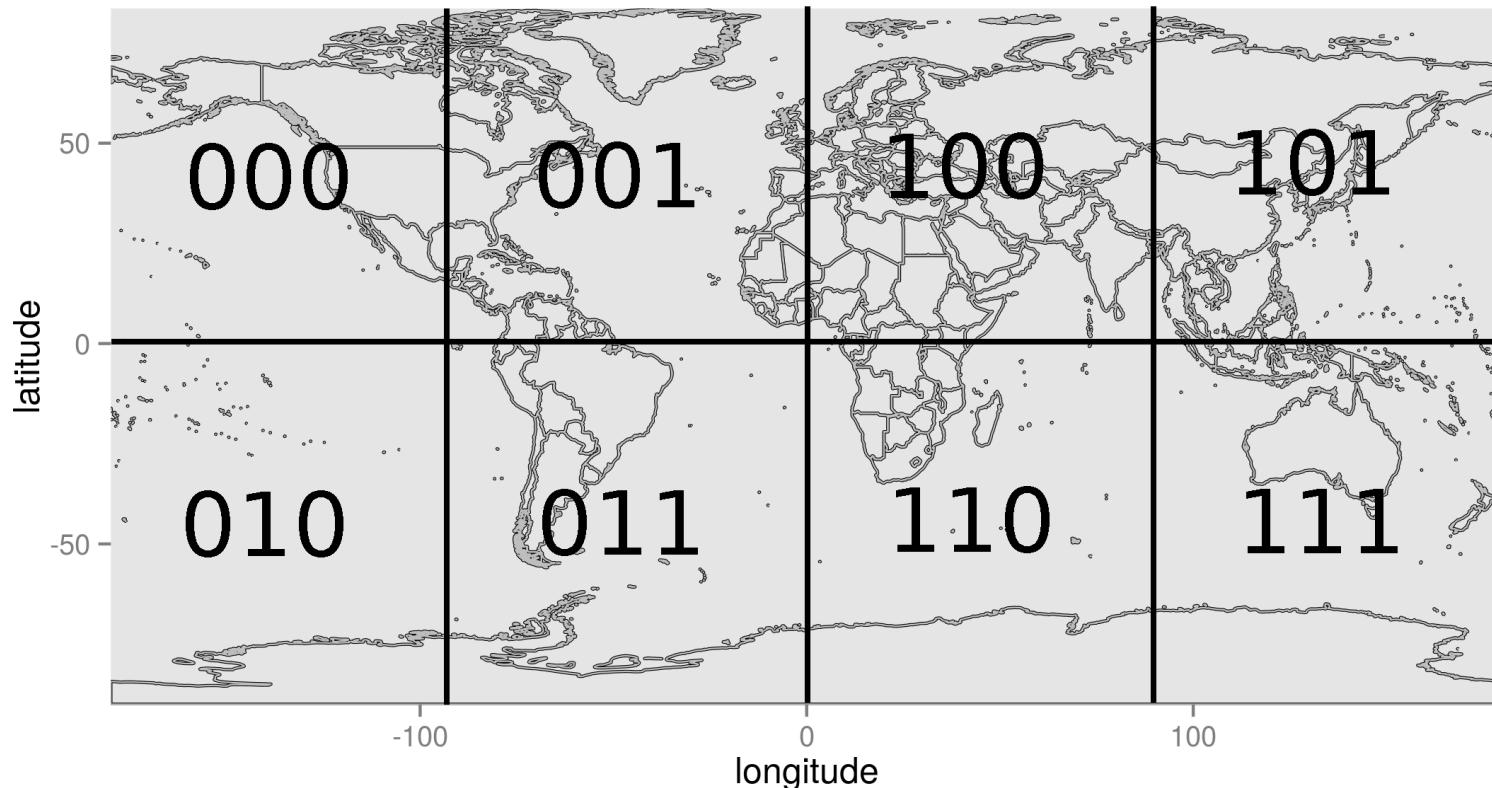
# Linearize the Keyspace



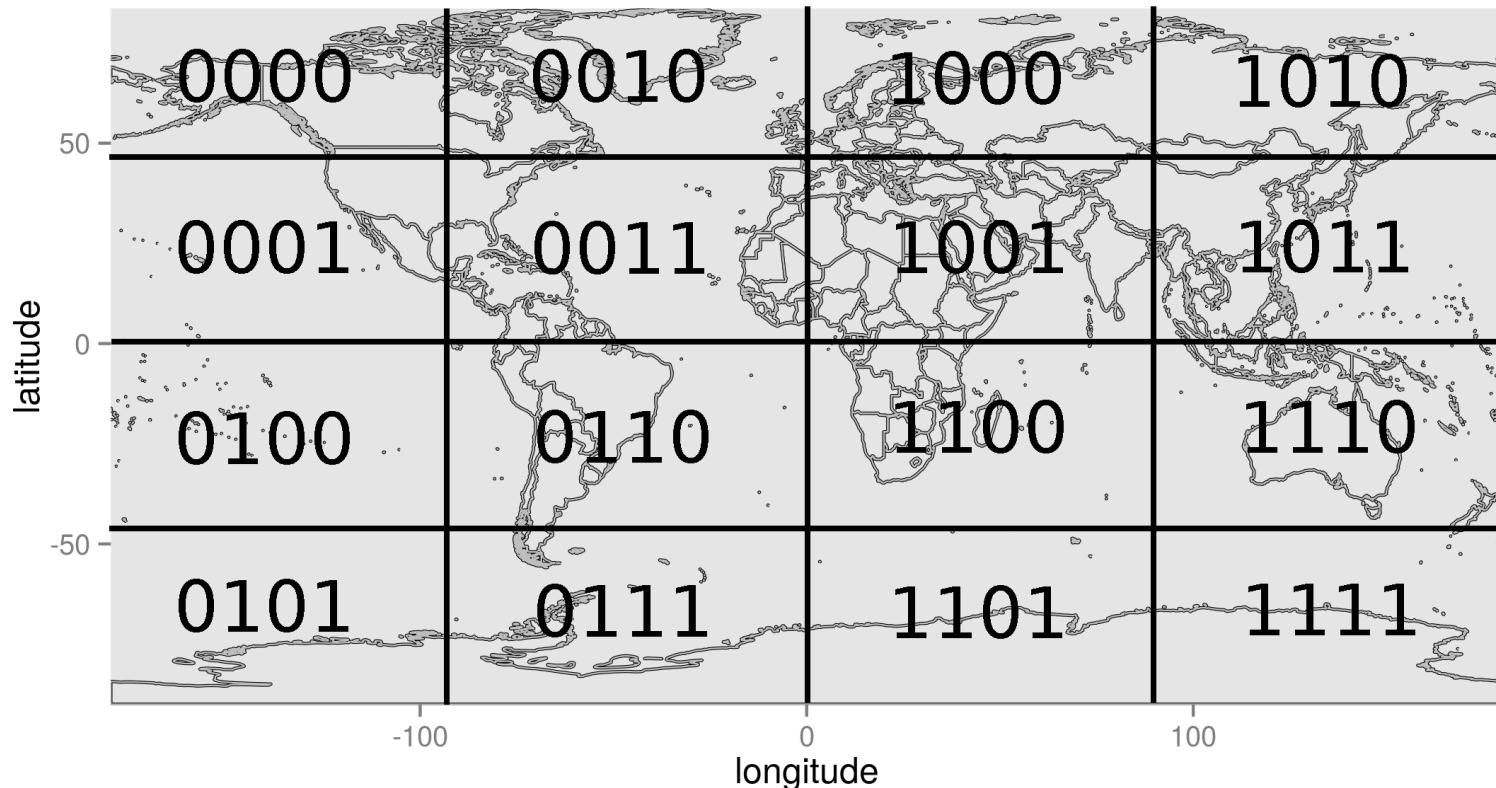
# Linearize the Keyspace



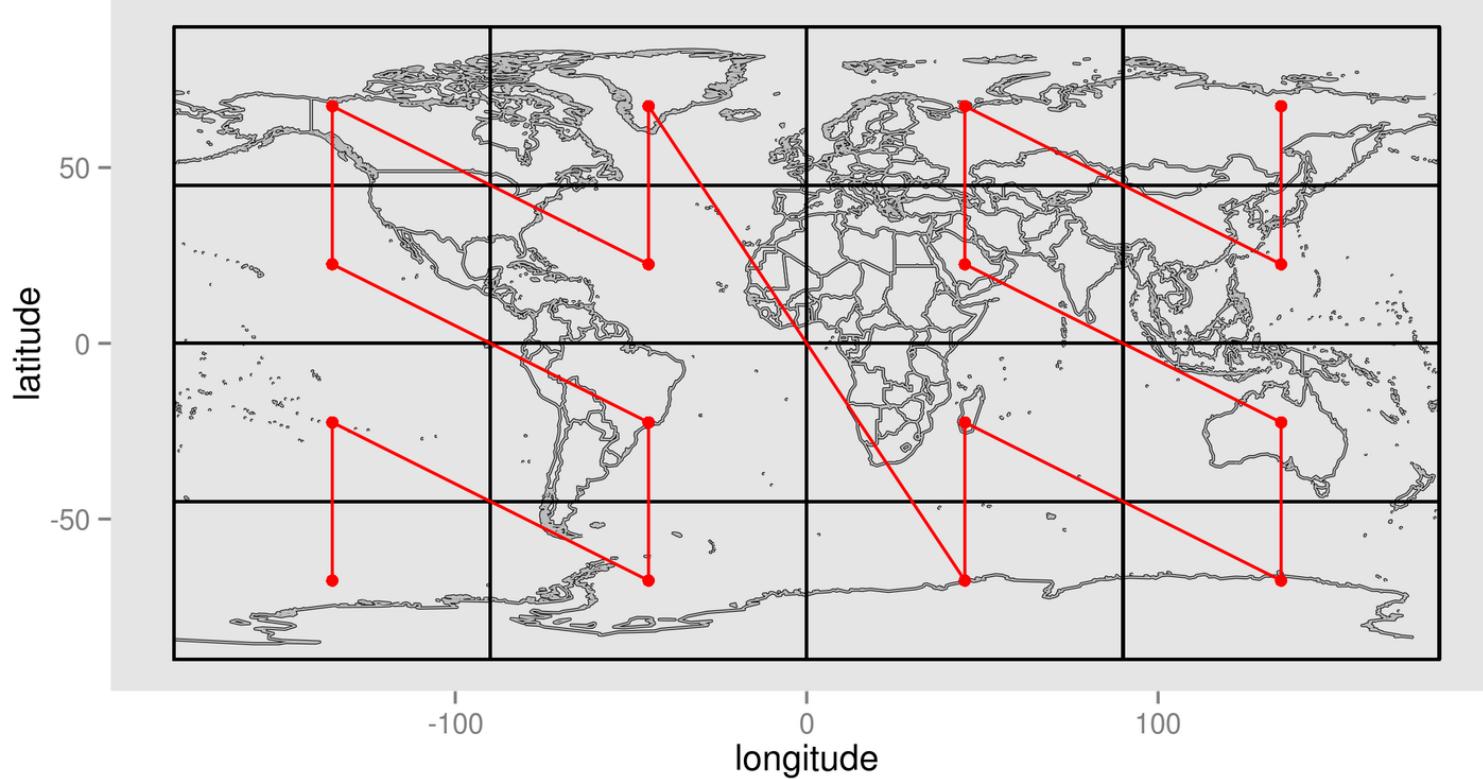
# Linearize the Keyspace



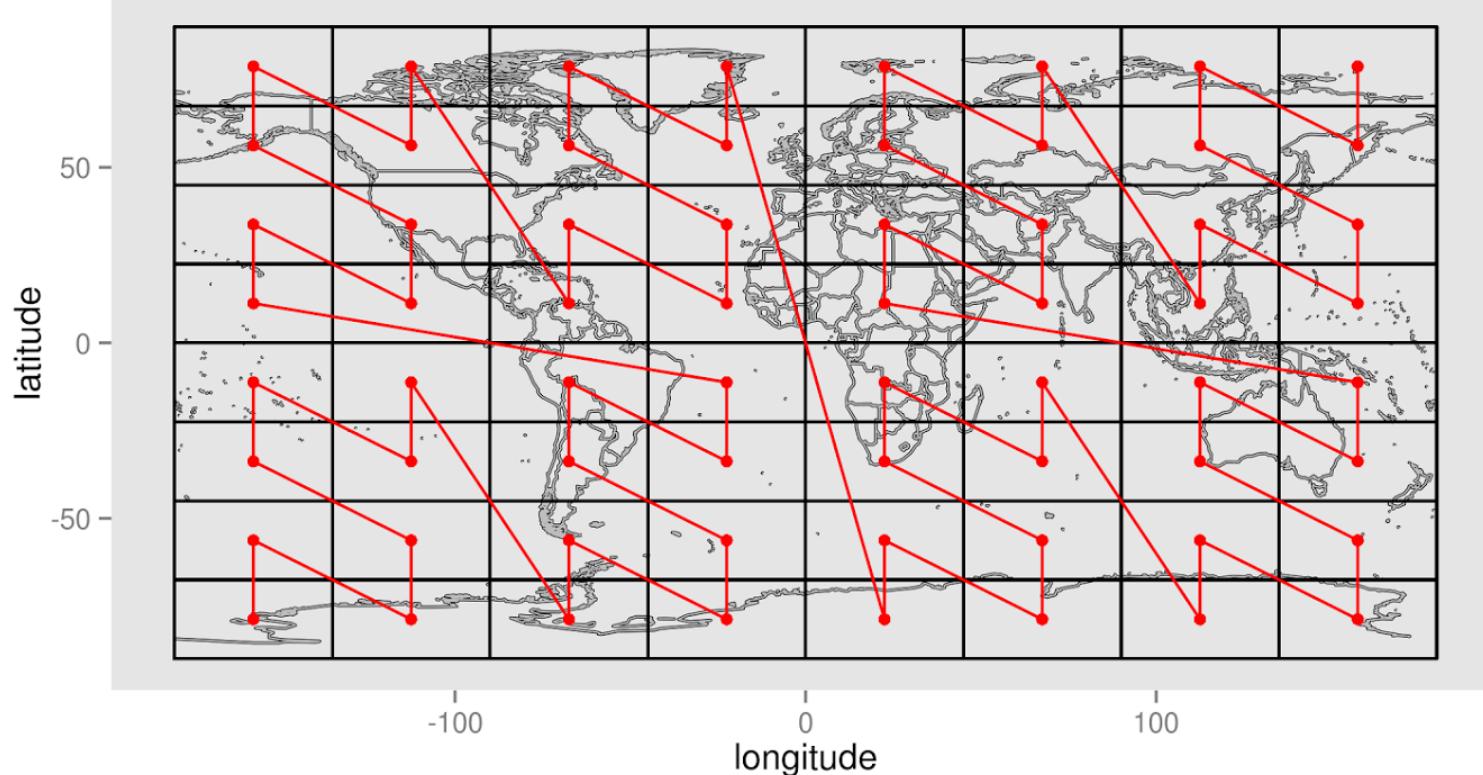
# Linearize the Keyspace



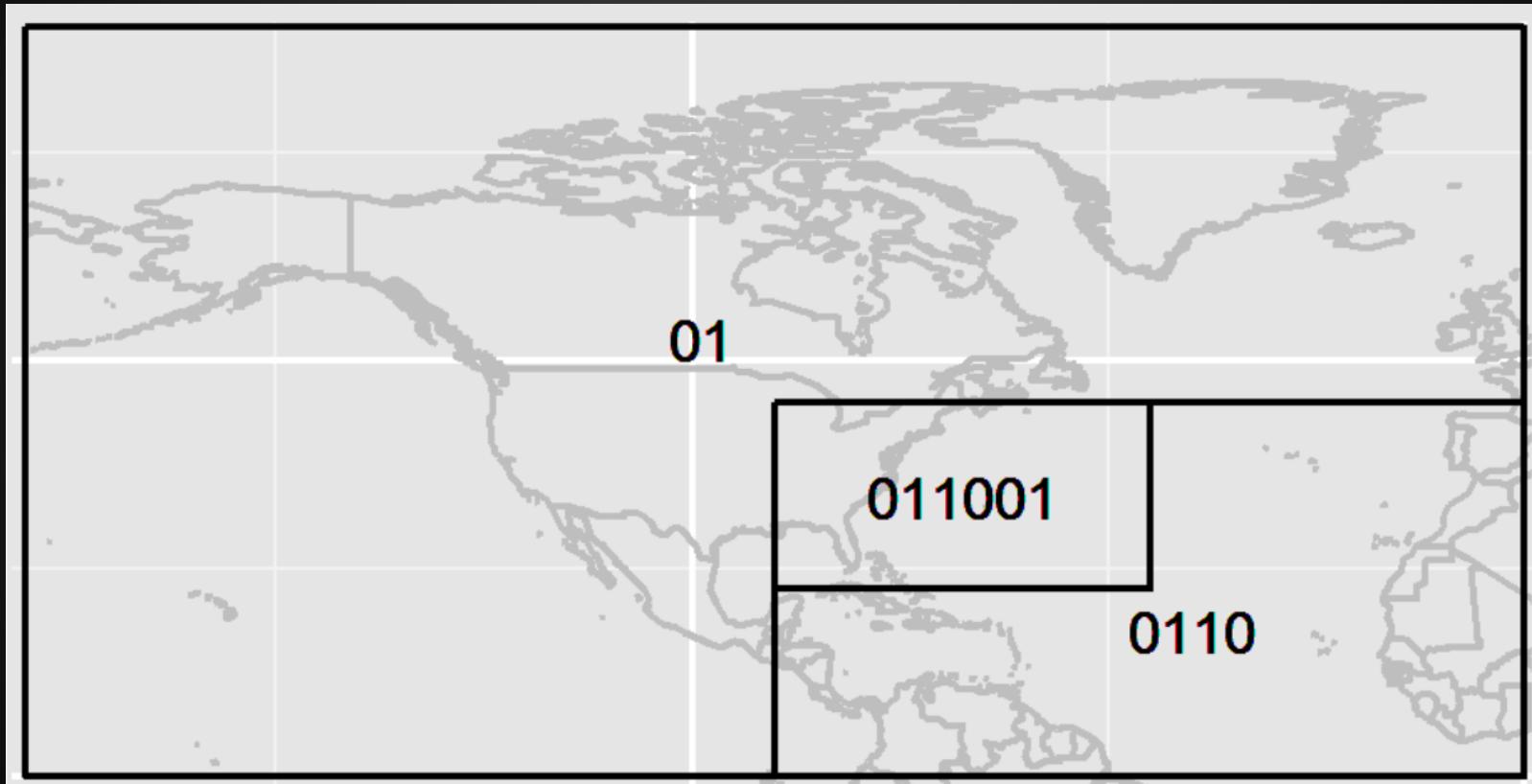
# Linearize the Keyspace



# Higher Precision



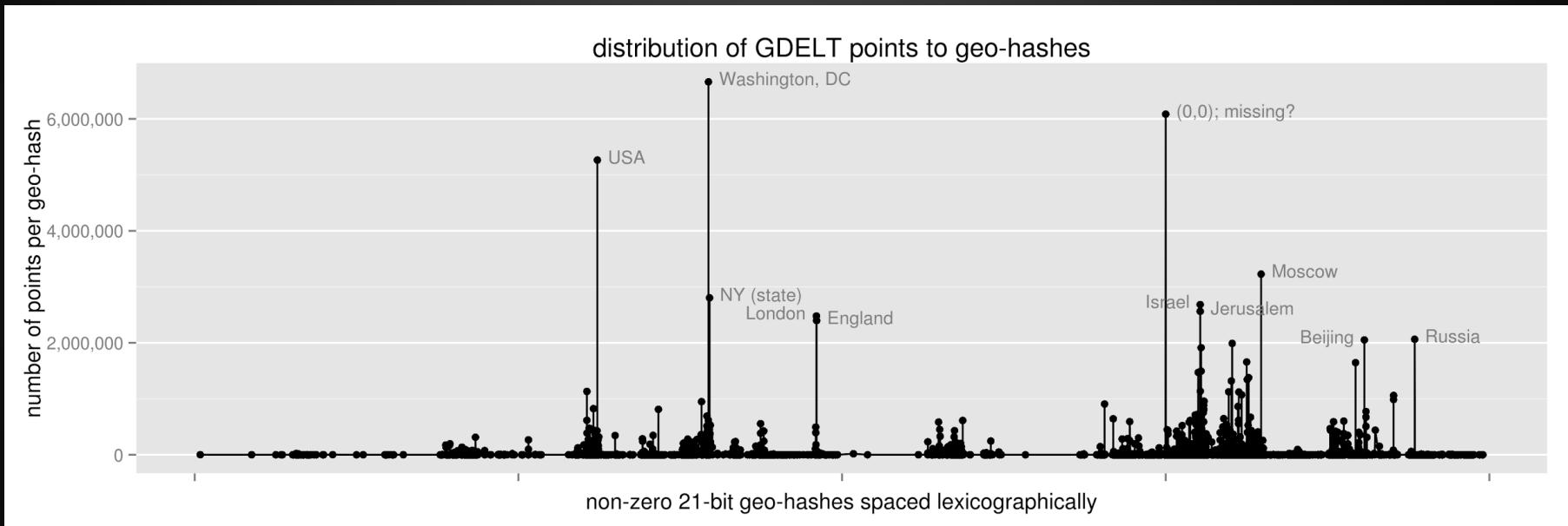
# Locality and Containment



# Locality and Containment

Baltimore (downtown)	-76.6167, 39.2833	dqcx2x33v
Fells Point	-76.5928, 39.2831	dqcx3p6bd
Federal Hill	-76.6100, 39.2789	dqcx2ww21
Dundalk	-76.5053, 39.2658	dqcx7h4ec
Columbia	-76.8569, 39.2036	dqcr50f98
Annapolis	-76.5012, 38.9729	dqctenv98
Philadelphia	-75.1667, 39.9500	dr4e389m8
New York	-74.0059, 40.7127	dr5regw89

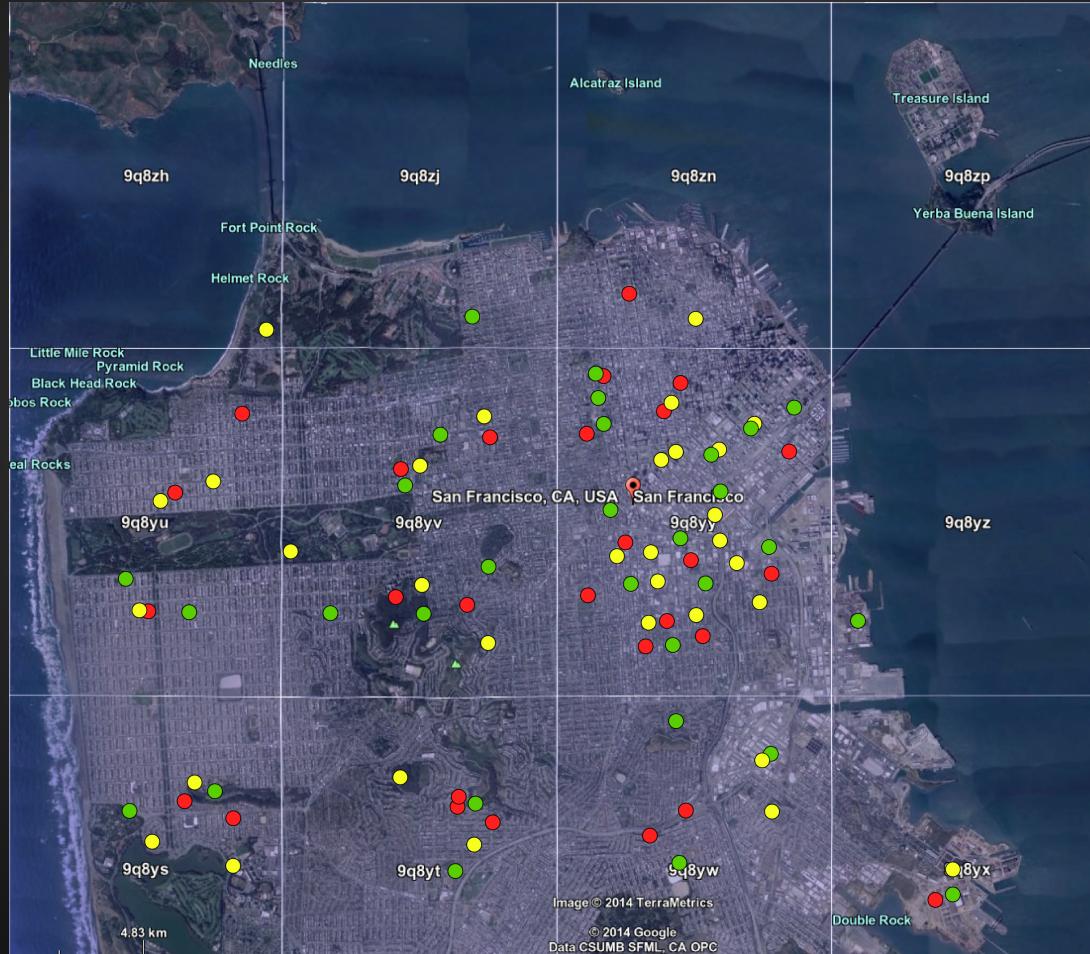
# Geospatial Hotspots



# San Fran



# Sharding San Fran



# Key Structure

	Partition ID	L1 Spatial Hash	L1Temporal Hash	L2 Spatial Hash	L2 Temporal Hash	ID	Geometry	Time
Index	Row Key		Column Family		Column Qualifier		Value	
	001	9q8yy	201010	u	10	tweet.27963	POINT (-151,37)	20101009T23:47:07.234
	001	9q8yy	201010	v	15	tweet.12000	POINT (-151,37)	20101009T23:47:07.234
	001	gq89z	201112	x	25	tweet.32773	POINT (-151,37)	20101009T23:47:07.2343
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	001	t8vtw	200805	a	10	tweet.65432	POINT (-151,37)	20101009T23:47:07.234
Data	Row Key		Column Family		Column Qualifier		Value	
	001	9q8yy	201010	tweet.27963	#OGC, #BigData		id=xyz green 48	
	001	9q8yy	201010	tweet.12000	#Accumulo		id=abc yellow 12	
	001	gq89z	201112	tweet.32773	#BigTable		state=red	
	...	...	...	...	...		...	
	001	t8vtw	200805	tweet.65432	#Geohash		value=conference	

# Building an Architecture

- GeoServer Integration
- Security
- Command Line Tools
- Indexing, Querying Planning
- Compute + Analytics

# GeoServer Integration

Logged in as admin. [Logout](#)

## GeoMesa Data Stores

<< << 1 >> >>> Results 1 to 11 (out of 11 items)

datatype	workspace	name	type	enabled
	geomesa	geomesa	Accumulo Feature Data Store	✓

<< << 1 >> >>> Results 1 to 11 (out of 11 items)

### Data Visualization

Number of Entries

Source	Entries (approx.)
gdelt	10,000,000
twitter	4,000,000
twitterext	3,500,000
twittersmall	500,000

Ingest Rate (entries/s)

Time	Ingest Rate (approx.)
12:18	0
12:19	25,000
12:20	22,000
12:21	18,000
12:22	25,000

### Data Store - geomesa:geomesa

#### Feature: gdelt

Table	Number of Tablets	Number of Splits	Total Entries	Total Size (MB)
Record Table	10	30	10,039,507	450.6
GeoSpatial Index	22	96	12,095,002	501.83
Attribute Index	0	0	0	0

Bounds: -180.0:180.0, -90.0:90.0

#### Feature Attributes

# Command Line Tools

- Feature Ingest
- Query & Export
  - Shape Files, csv, tsv
- Data Management
  - List, Describe, Add, Remove
- Explain Queries

# Query Planning and Indexing

- SpatioTemporal Index
- Secondary Index on Attributes
- Queries:
  - How do presidents' word choices change based on the state they're visiting?
  - Where are people eating in Baltimore before Orioles games?

# SpatioTemporal Index

- Political Language

bbox("United States") AND  
time between 2000-2014



- O's Game

dwithin("Camden Yards", 3, "km") AND  
text like %food% AND  
(time between t1 AND t2 OR  
time between t3 and t4, ...)



# Attribute Index

- Political Language

bbox("United States") AND

time between 2000-2014

user\_id in (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, etc)

- O's Game

  - What are all the user id's?

  - Full table scan



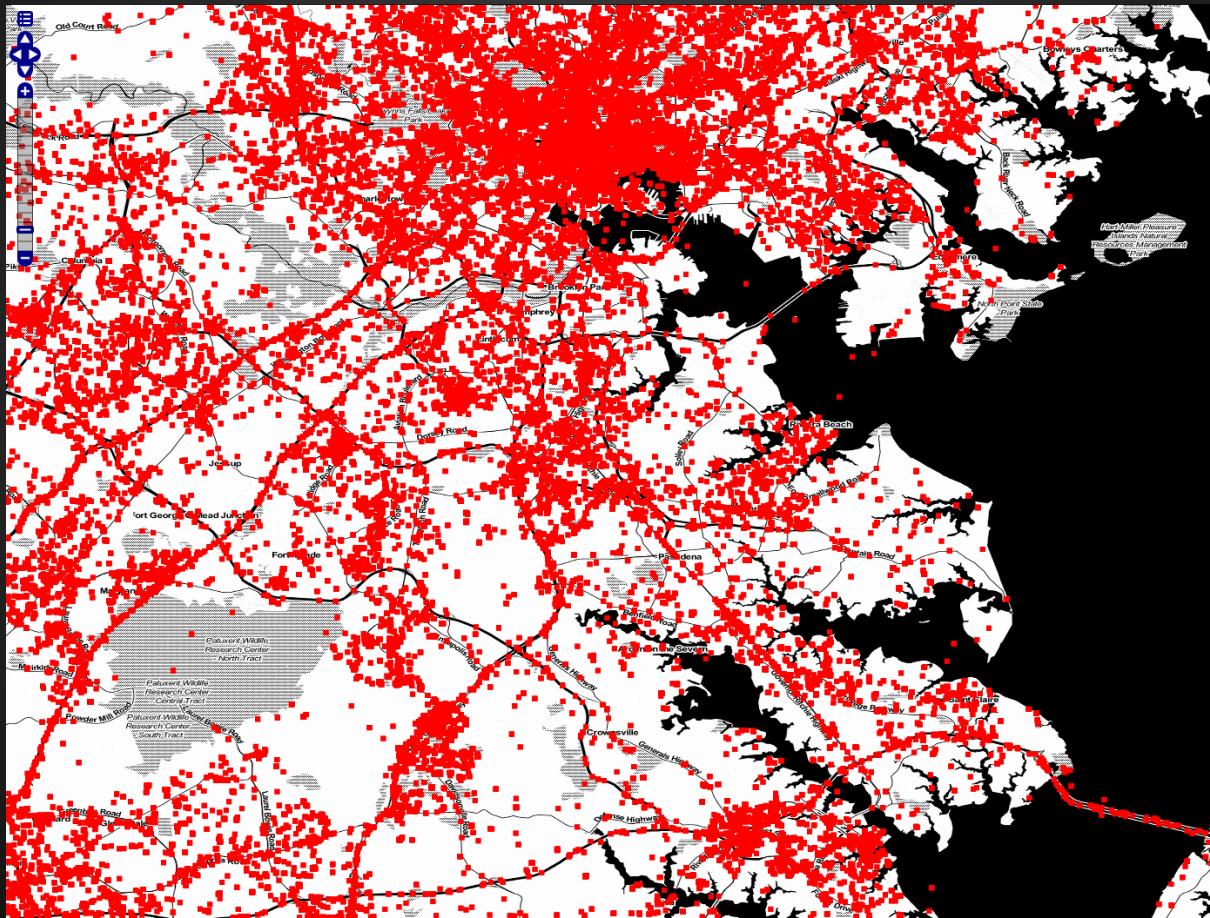
# Query Planning

- Table Statistics
- Query Statistics
- Attribute Cardinality
- Iterators
  - SpatioTemporal Intersecting
  - Attribute Filtering
  - ST Index Only
  - Attribute Index

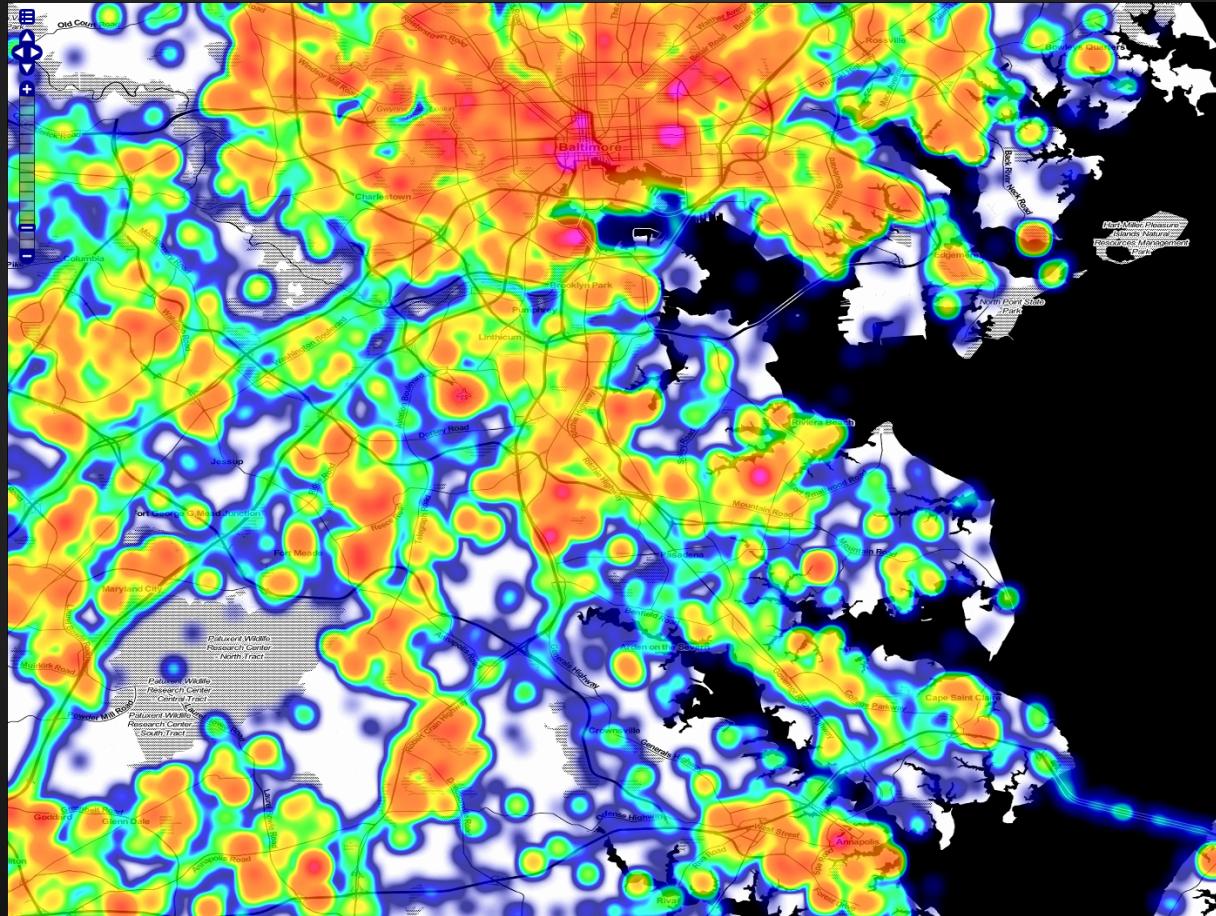
# Compute & Analytics

- Queries & Mapping
- Accumulo Iterators
- GeoServer WPS Processes
  - AaaS (Analytics as a Service)
- Scalding
- Spark
- Data Export

# CQL Queries



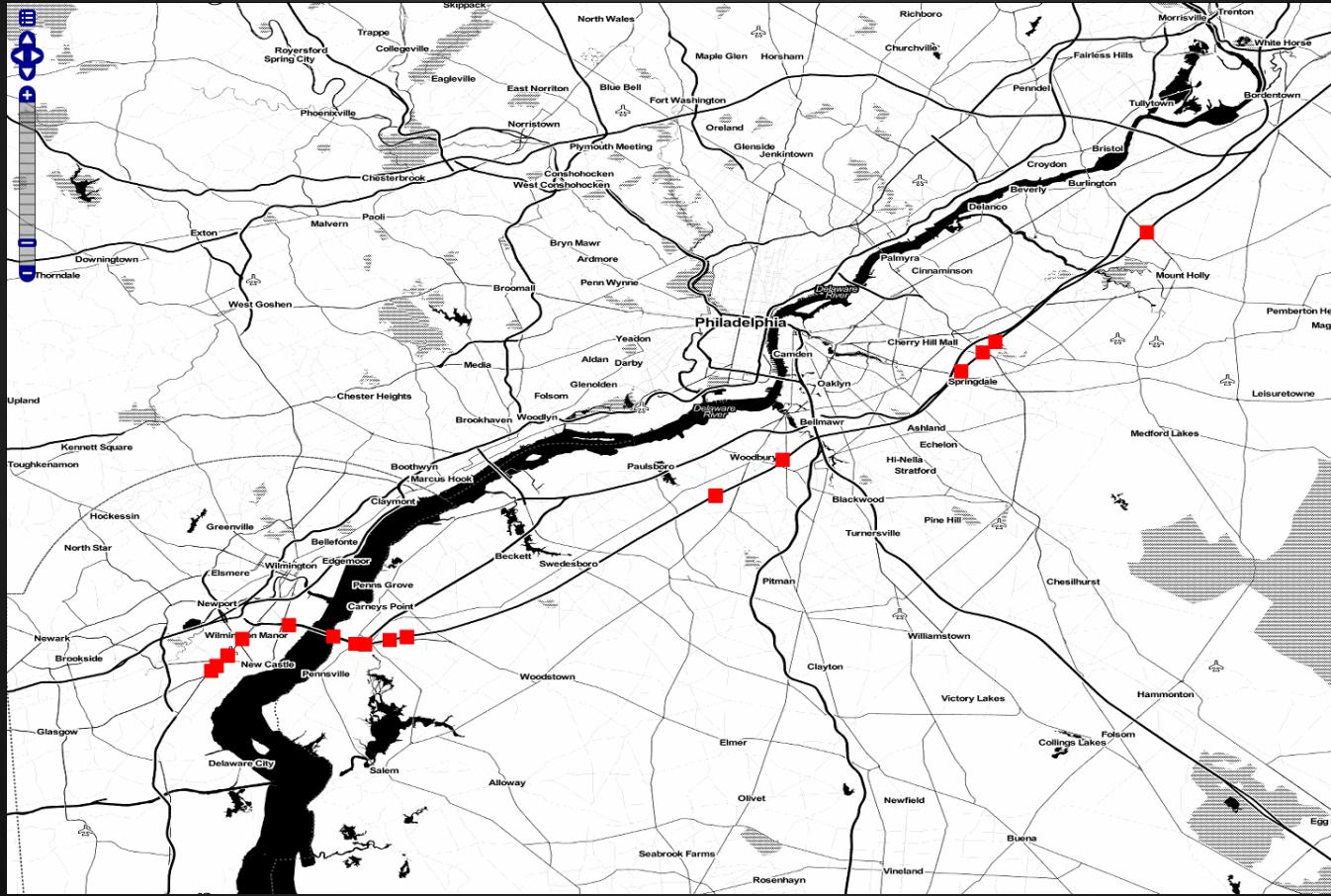
# Parallel Density Calculations



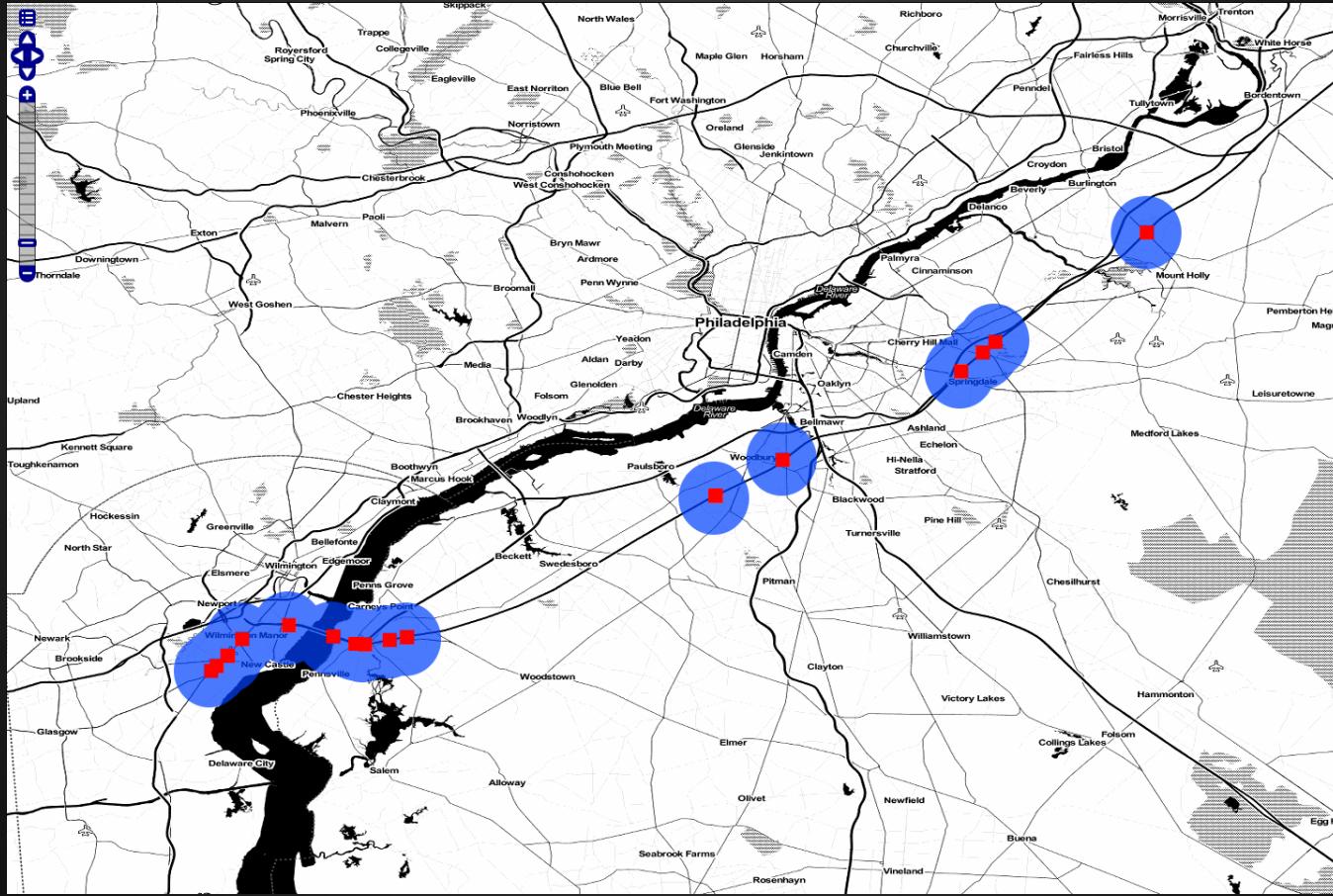
# Time-Interpolated Queries

- Spatio-temporal gradient
  - Interpolate space (max speed, max time)
  - Interpolate time
- Co-Travelers
- Alias detection
  - Clickstream by phone IP addr
- Candidate Interactions
  - Subsequent scoring
  - Motion Models

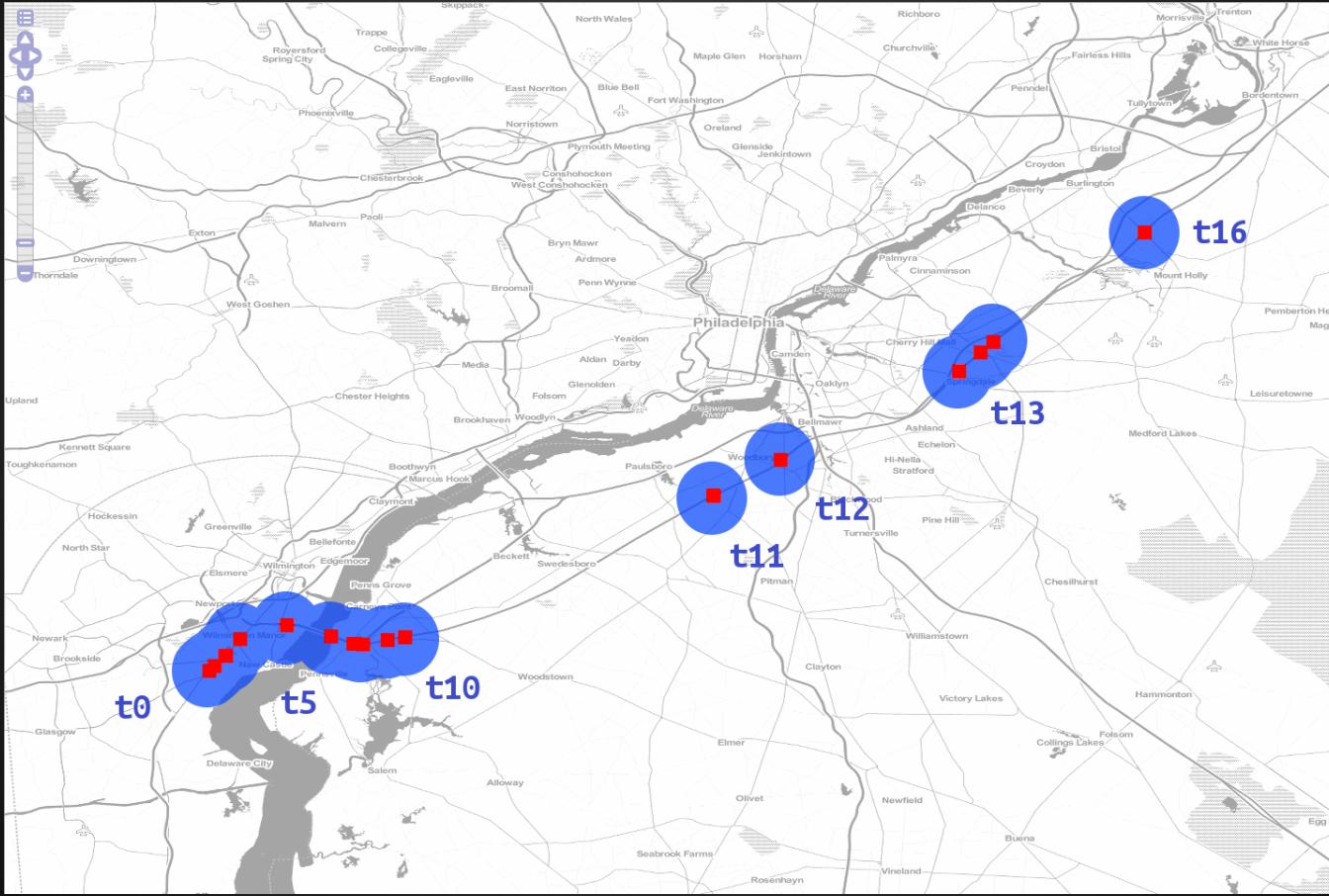
# Tweeting the NJ Turnpike



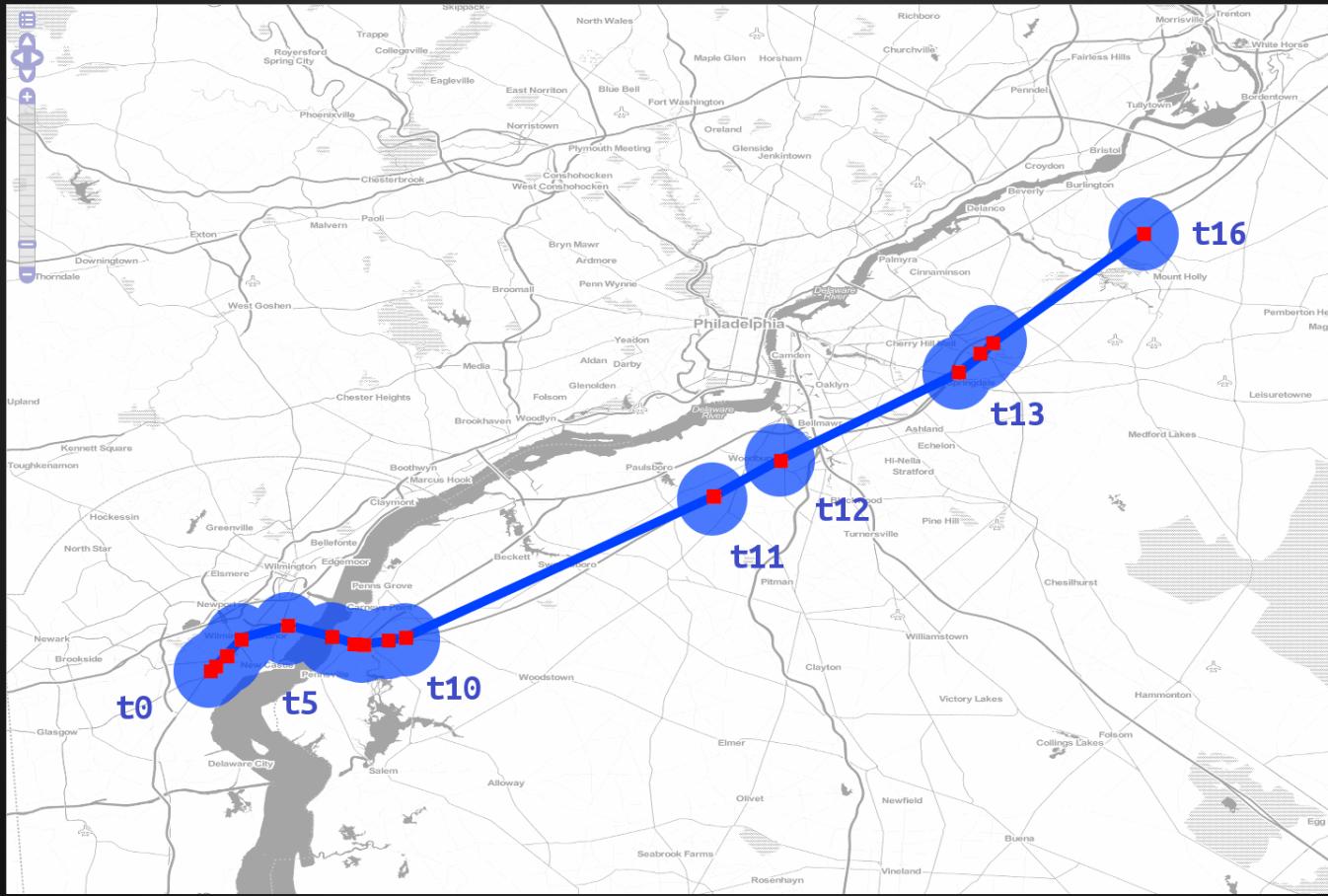
# Interpolating Space-Time



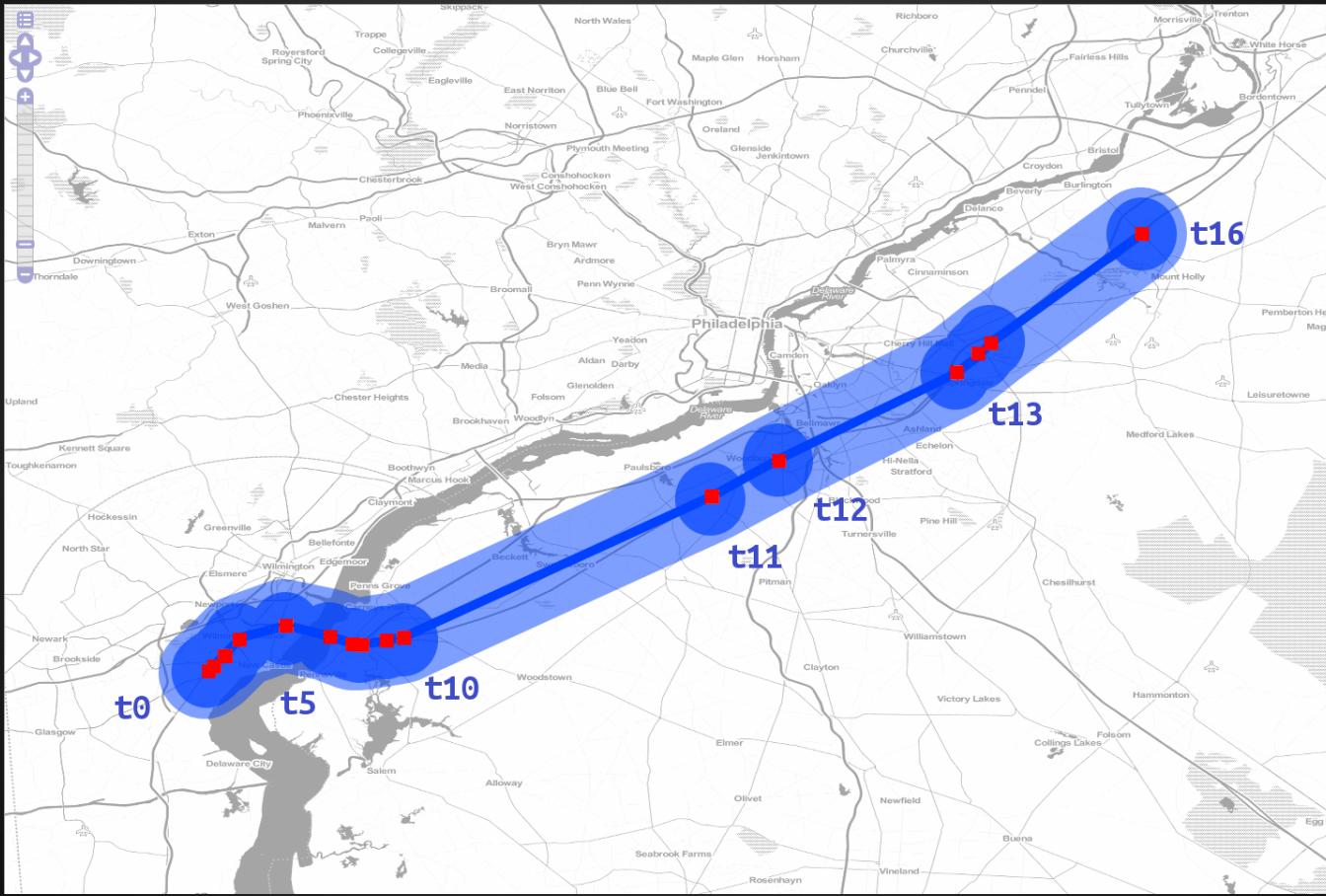
# Interpolating Space-Time



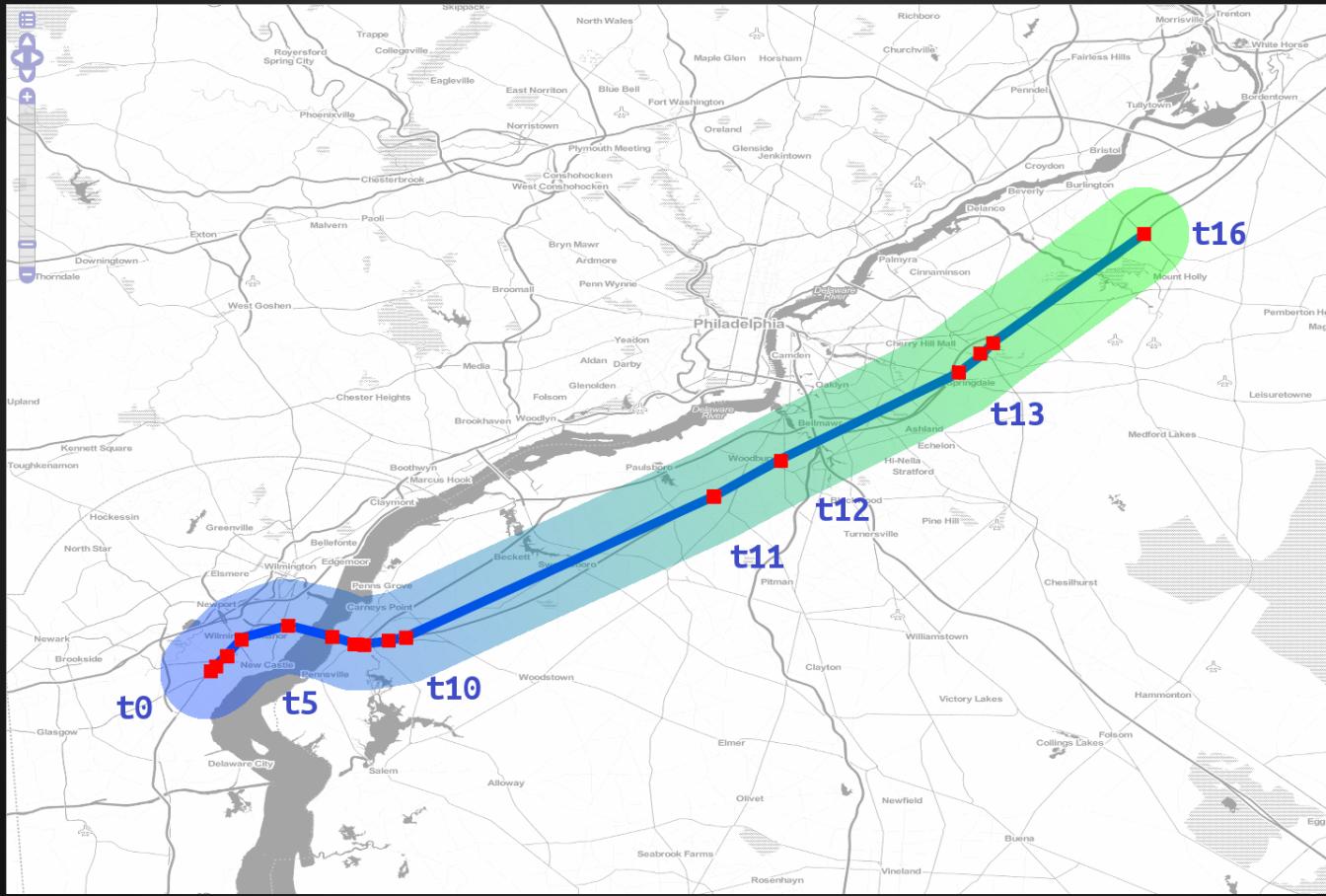
# Interpolating Space-Time



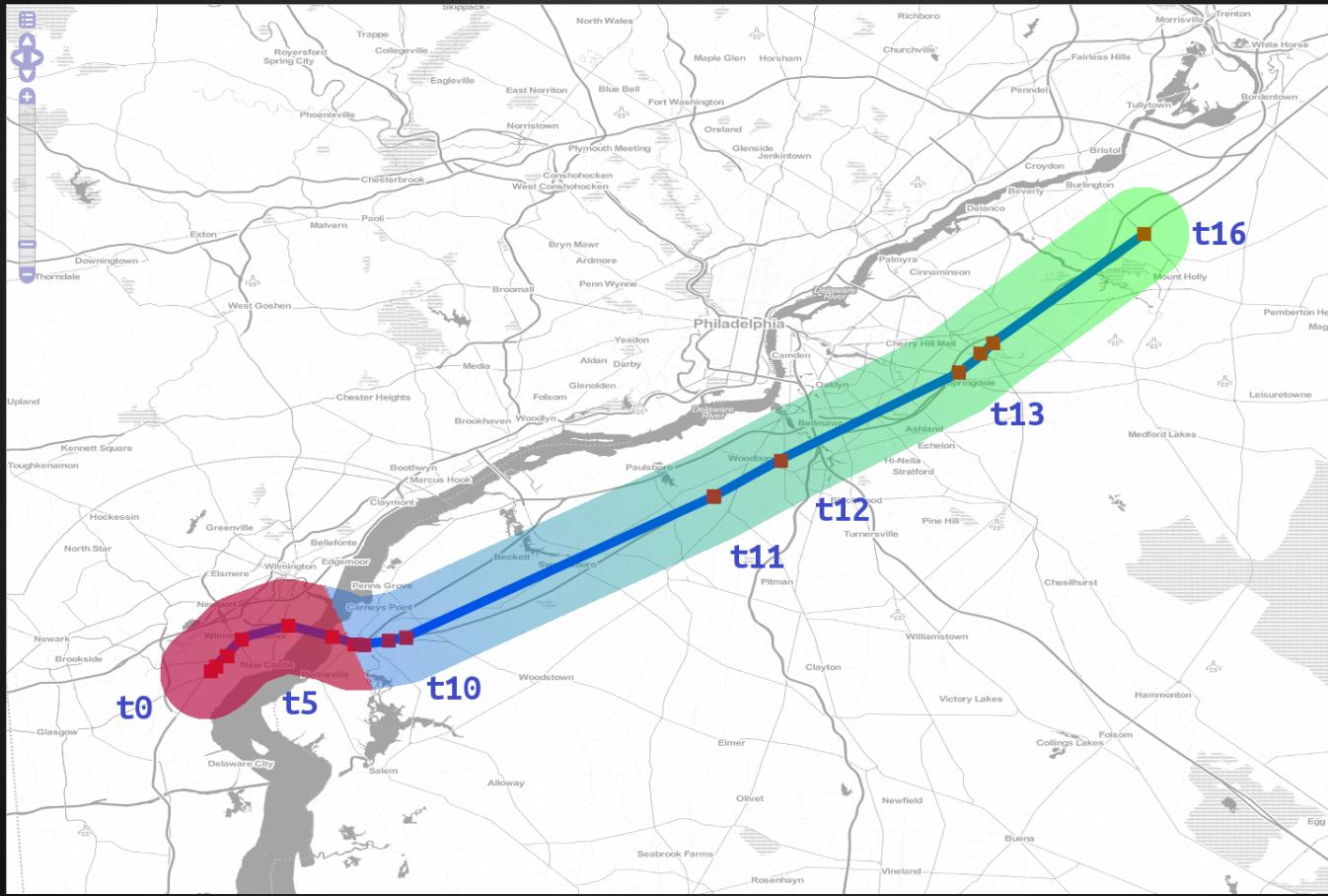
# Interpolating Space-Time



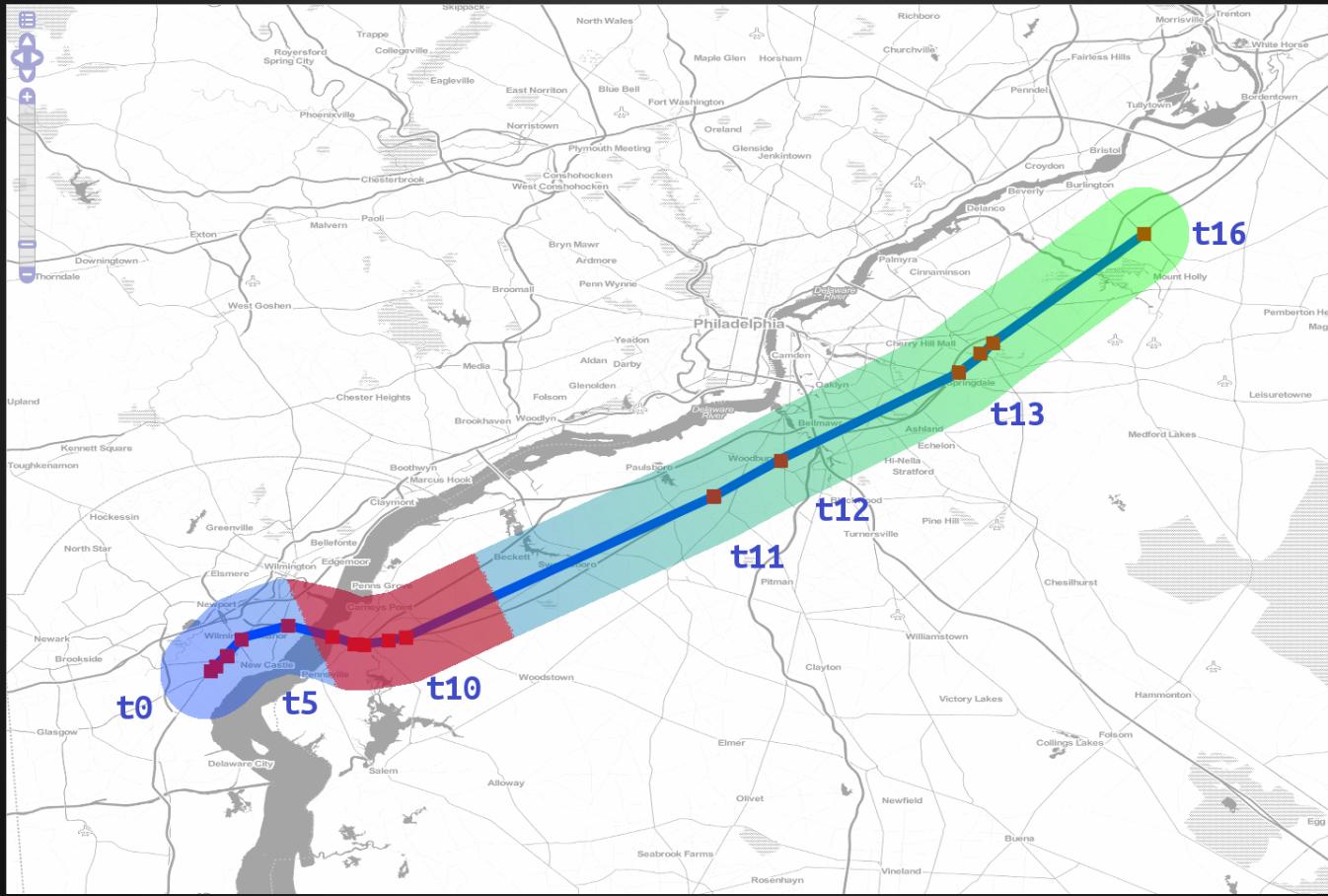
# Interpolating Space-Time



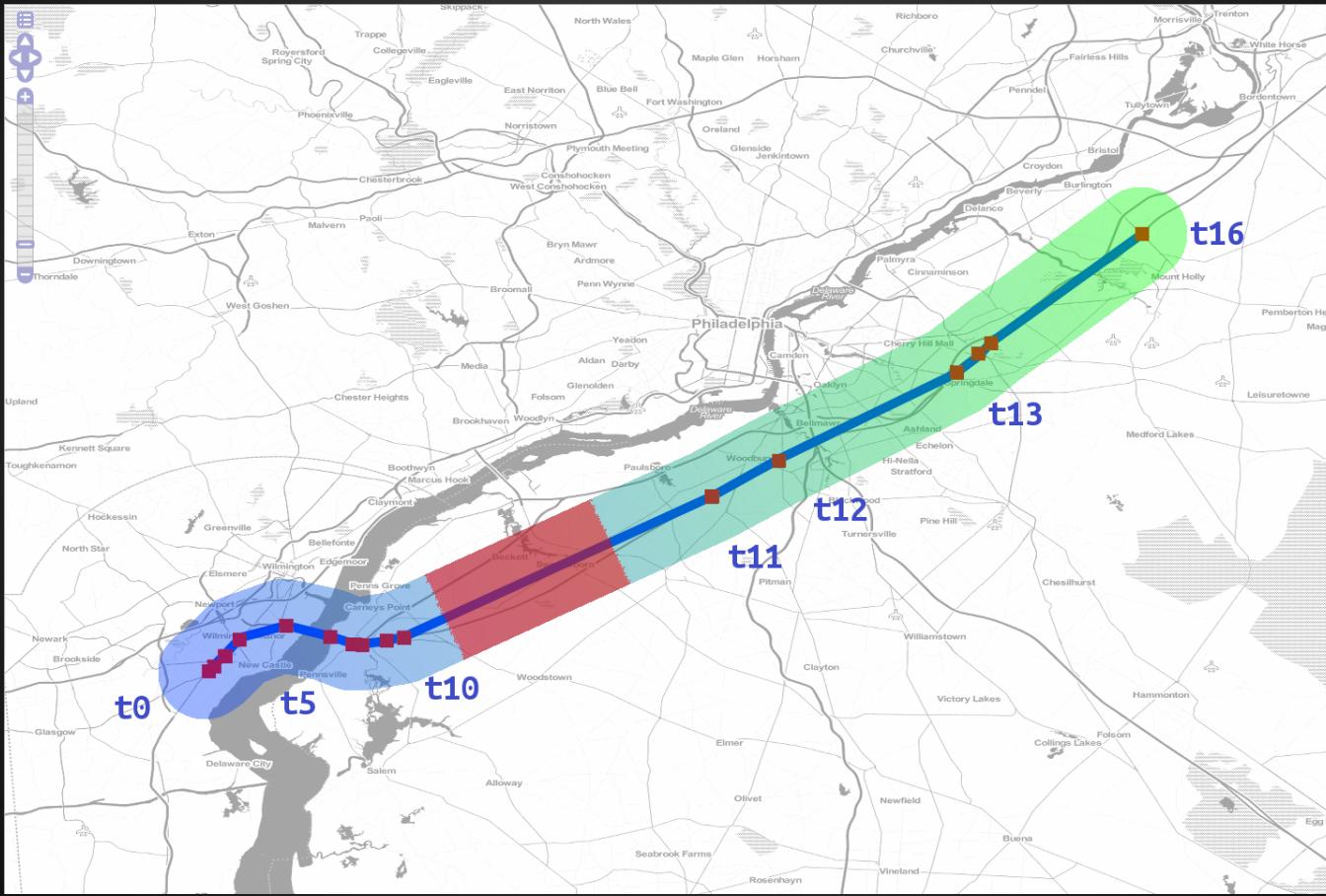
# Query Planning



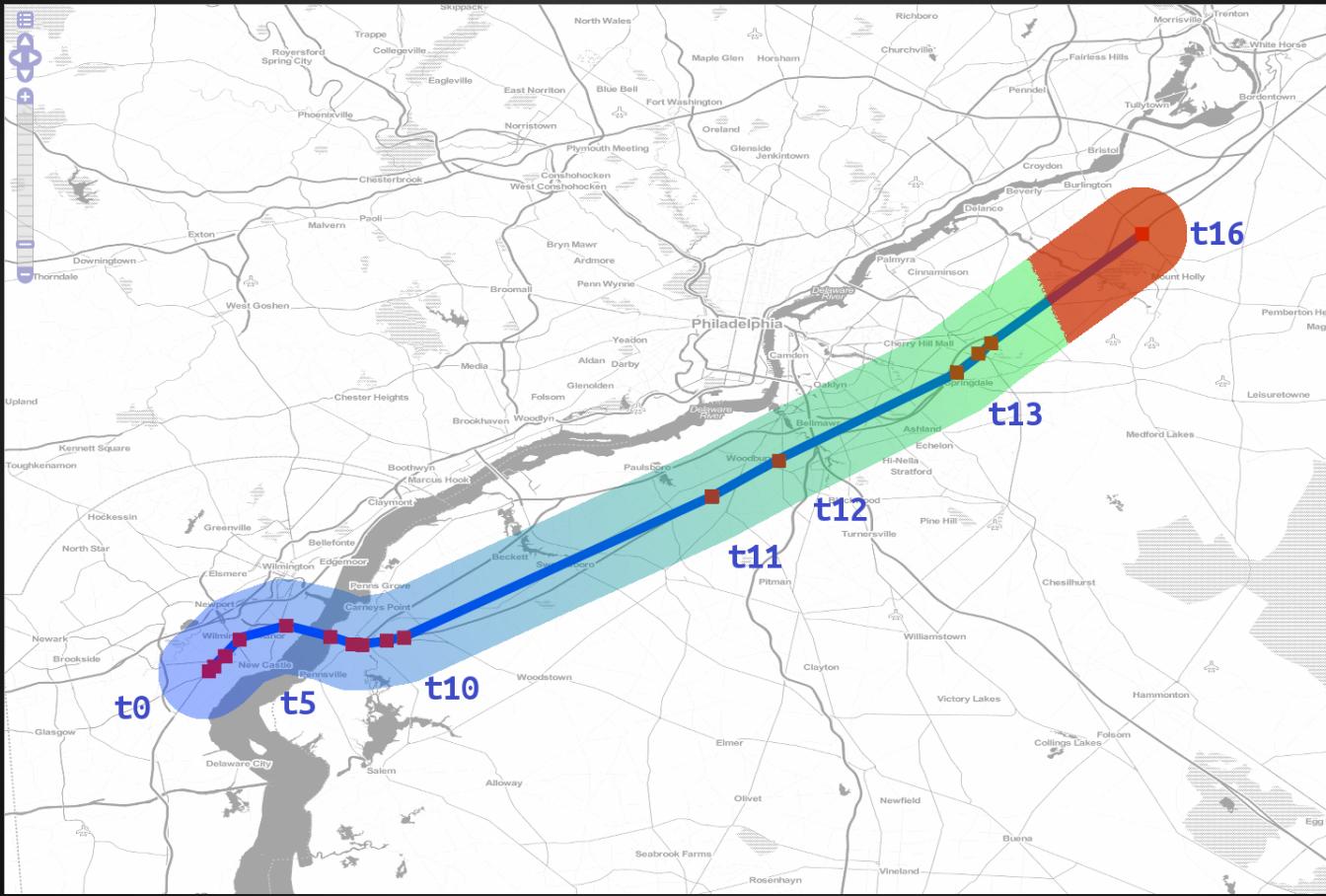
# Query Planning



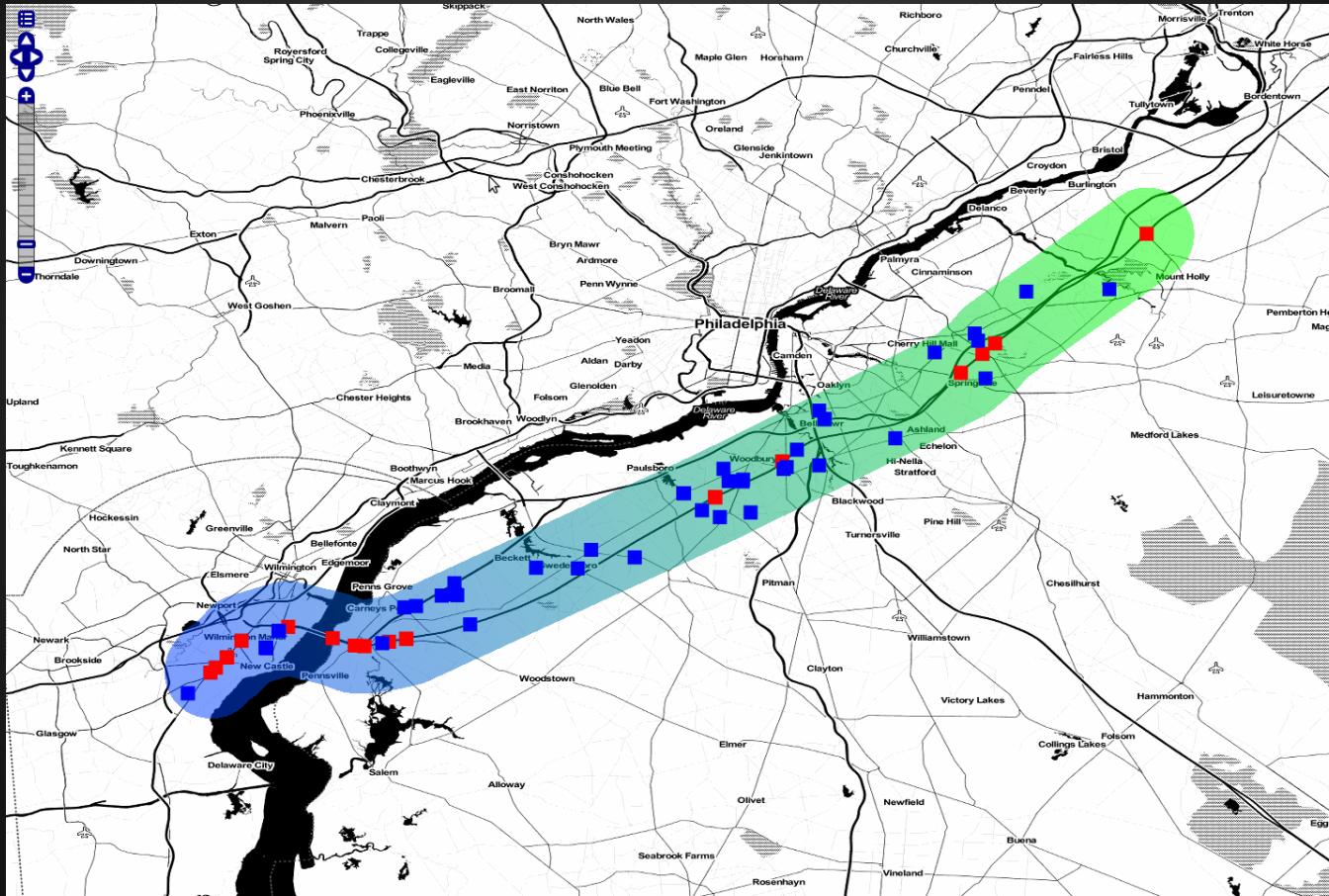
# Query Planning



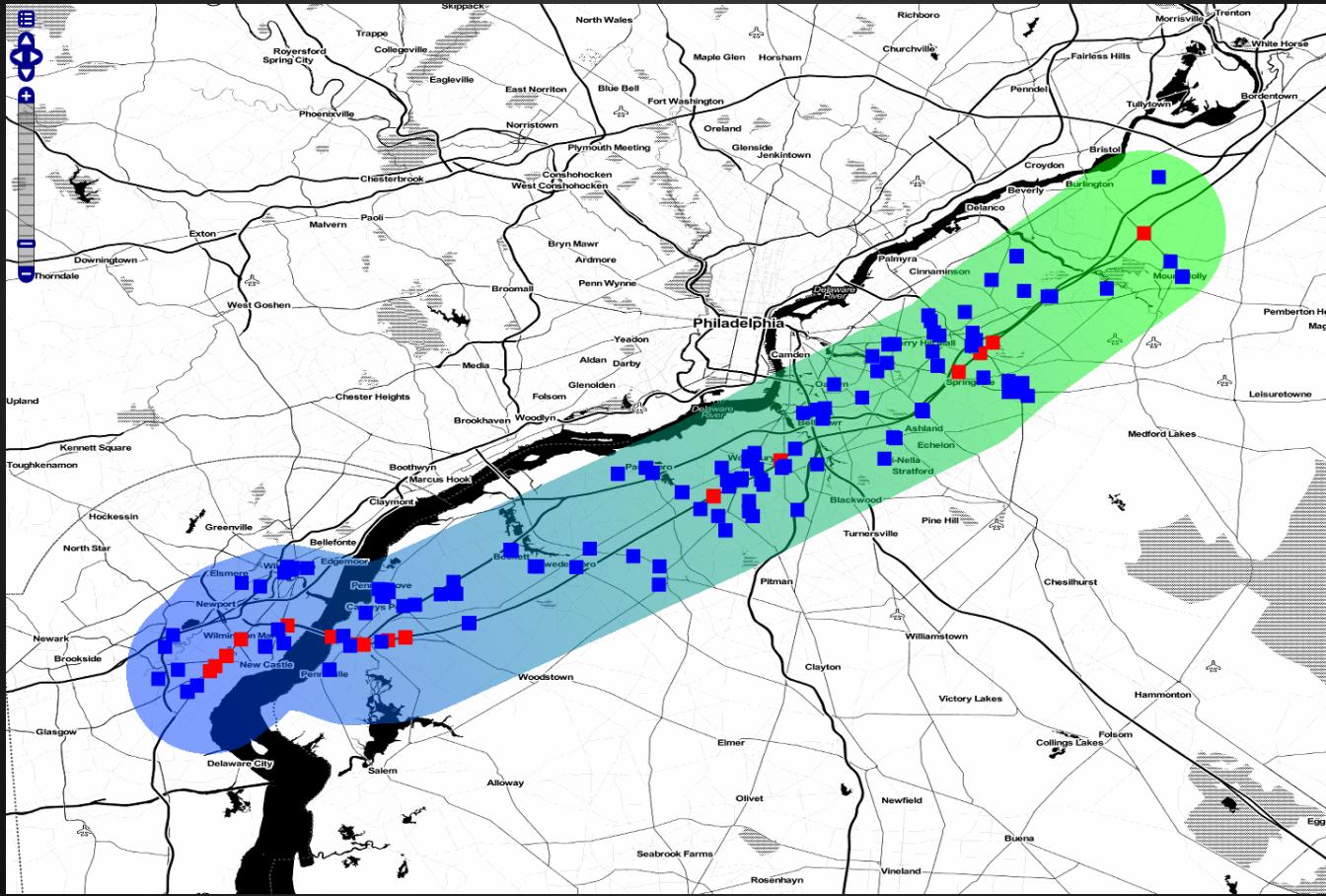
# Query Planning



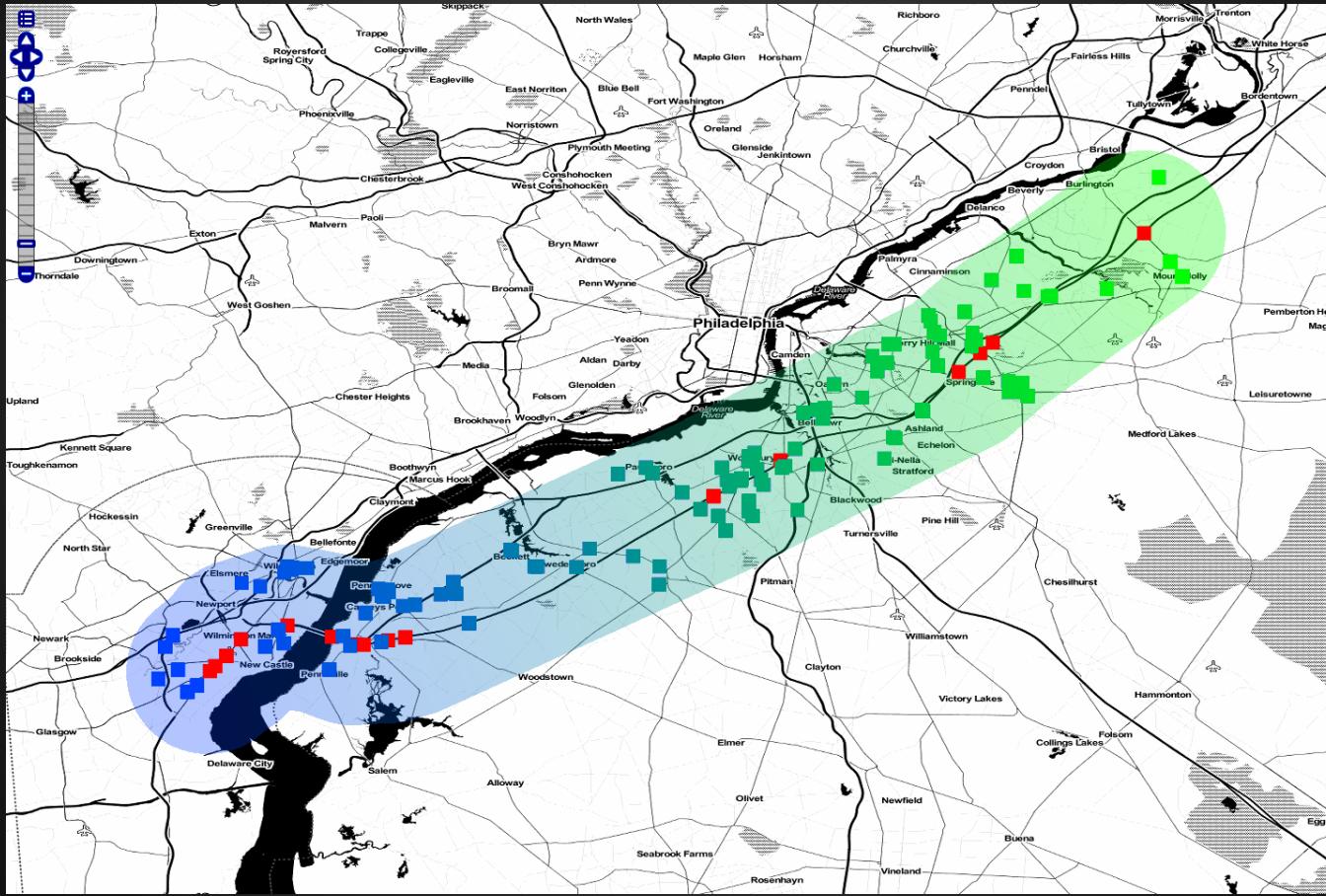
# Interpolating Space-Time



# Interpolating Space-Time



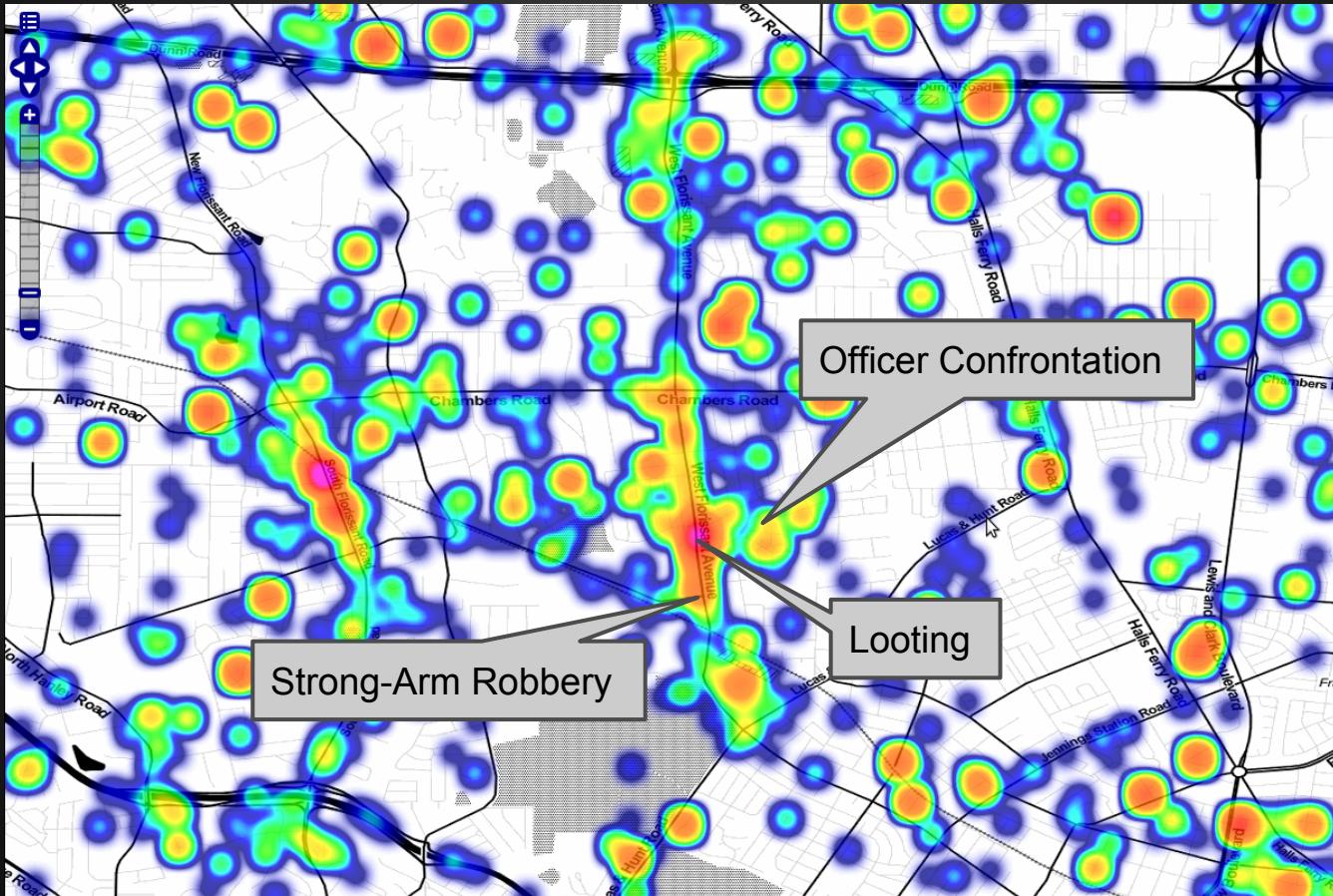
# Interpolating Space-Time



# Candidate Track Heuristics

- Cells Covered
- Route Cell Deviation
- tf\*idf
- Motion Scoring
- Combined Scores

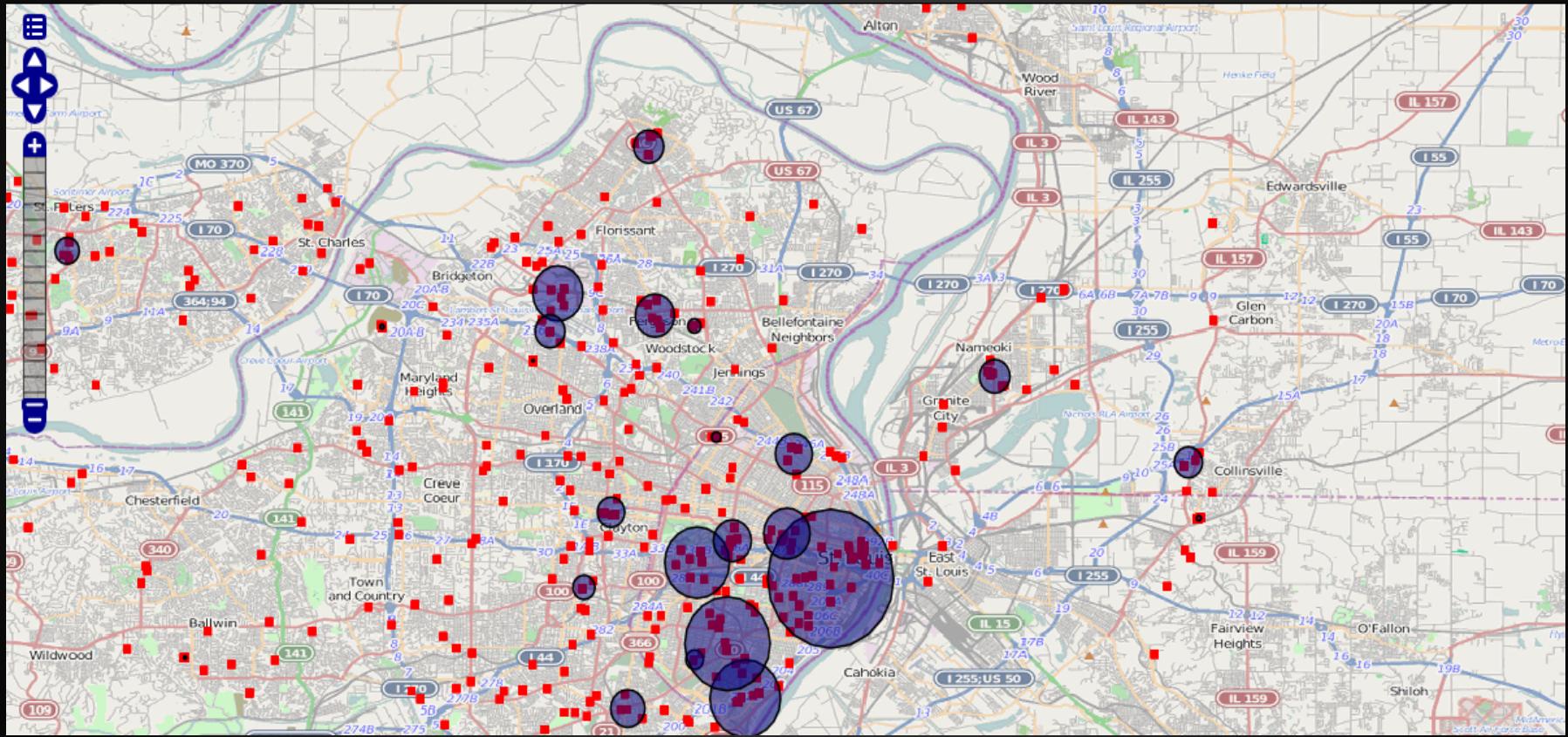
# Current Events Analysis



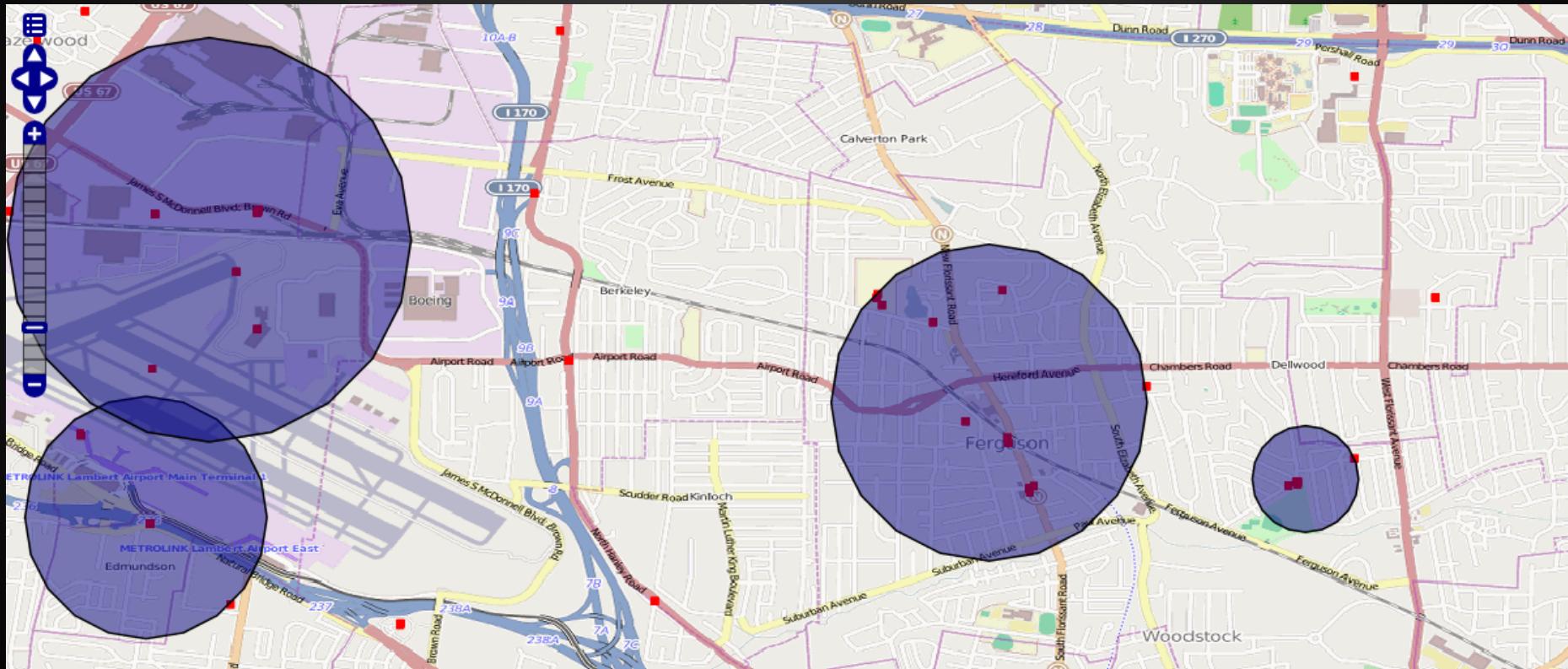
# DBSCAN Clustering

- Density-based Spatial Clustering of Applications with Noise
- Clusters Algorithmically
  - No need to specify  $k$  (number of clusters)
- Arbitrarily shaped clusters

# Tweet Clustering - St. Louis



# Tweet Clustering - St. Louis



# Apache Spark

- Real-time data analysis
- RDD (Resilient Distributed Dataset)
  - Transformations
  - Filters
  - Aggregations
- Example Time Series Output
  - Visualize via R



# CQL BBOX Query

```
// Get a handle to the data store
val params = Map(
  "instanceId" -> "myinstance",
  "zookeepers" -> "zool,zoo2,zoo3",
  "user"        -> "username",
  "password"    -> "password",
  "tableName"   -> "geomesa_catalog")

val ds = DataStoreFinder.getDataStore(params).asInstanceOf[AccumuloDataStore]

// Construct a CQL query to filter by bounding box
val ff = CommonFactoryFinder.getFilterFactory2
val f = ff.bbox("geom", -90.32023, 38.72009, -90.23957, 38.77019, "EPSG:4326")
val q = new Query(feature, f)
```

# GeoMesa RDD

```
val conf = new Configuration
val sconf = init(new SparkConf(true), ds)
val sc = new SparkContext(sconf)

val queryRDD = geomesa.compute.spark.GeoMesaSpark.rdd(conf, sconf, ds, query)
```

# Projection & Aggregation

```
// Convert RDD[SimpleFeature] to RDD[(String, SimpleFeature)] where the first
// element of the tuple is the date to the day resolution
val dayAndFeature = queryRDD.mapPartitions { iter =>
  val df = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyyMMdd")
  val ff = CommonFactoryFinder.getFilterFactory2
  val exp = ff.property("dtg")
  iter.map { f => (df.format(exp.evaluate(f).asInstanceOf[java.util.Date]), f) }
}

// Aggregate and output
val groupedByDay = dayAndFeature.groupBy { case (date, _) => date }
val countByDay = groupedByDay.map { case (date, iter) => (date, iter.size) }
countByDay.collect.foreach(println)
```

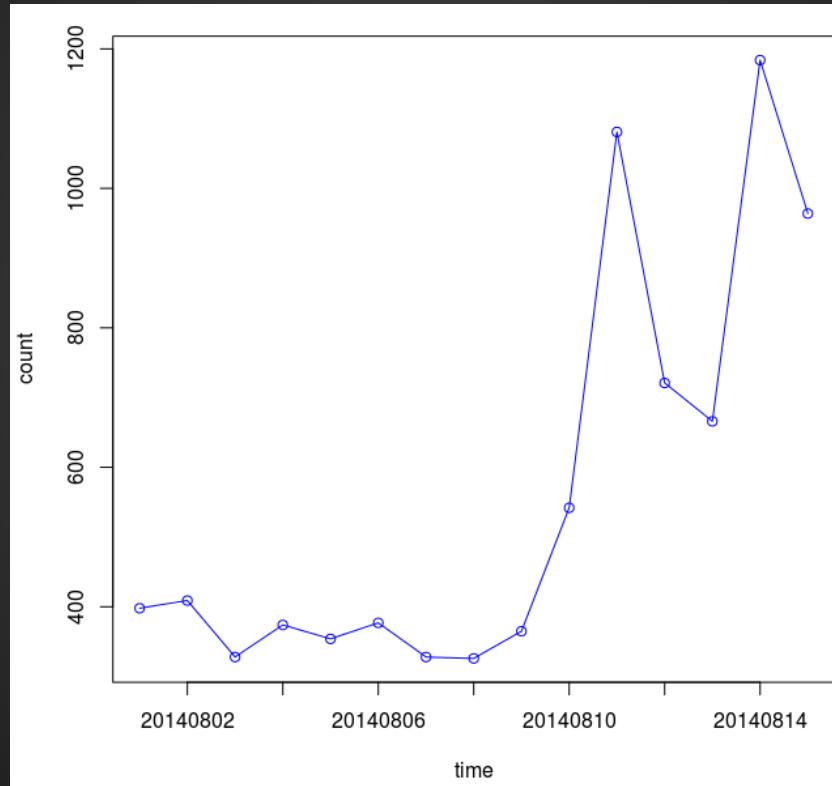
# Time Series in R

```
14/08/18 01:05:57 INFO SparkContext: Job finished: collect at  
Runner.scala:61, took 44.154914093 s
```

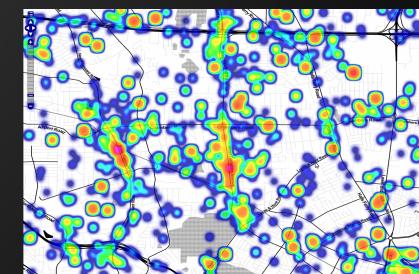
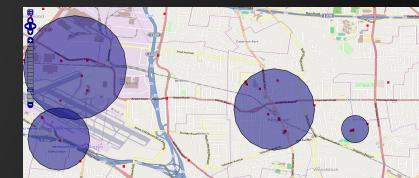
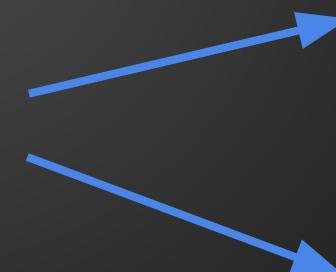
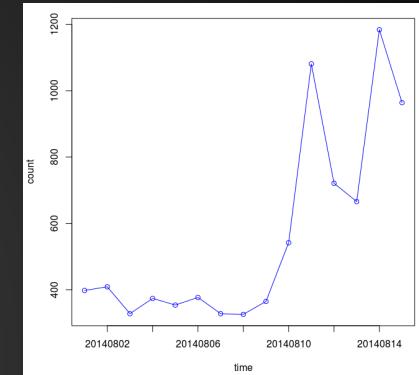
```
(20140801,398)  
(20140802,409)  
(20140803,328)  
(20140804,374)  
(20140805,354)  
(20140806,377)  
(20140807,328)  
(20140808,326)  
(20140809,365)  
(20140810,542)  
(20140811,1081)  
(20140812,721)  
(20140813,666)  
(20140814,1184)  
(20140815,964)
```

```
# read tweets  
tweets = read.csv("~/Desktop/twitter.csv")  
  
# plot tweets  
plot(tweets, col="blue", type="o")
```

# R Visualization



# OpenSource Geospatial Analytic Pipeline



# Roadmap

- Query Planning
  - Stats & Automatic Index Optimization
  - Multi-level Geospatial Indexes
- Enhance Security
- Ease Developer on-ramping
- Analytics
  - Predictive spatio-temporal analytics as a Service
  - Parallel DBSCAN
- LocationTech Community Growth

# La fin du monde

**Tutorials, Papers, Code, & more**

<http://geomesa.org>

<http://github.com/locationtech/geomesa>

**Email**

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[geomesa-dev@locationtech.org](mailto:geomesa-dev@locationtech.org)

