FOSSGIS 2011

Konzepte zum Druck von Berichten mit Kartendaten aus Webapplikationen

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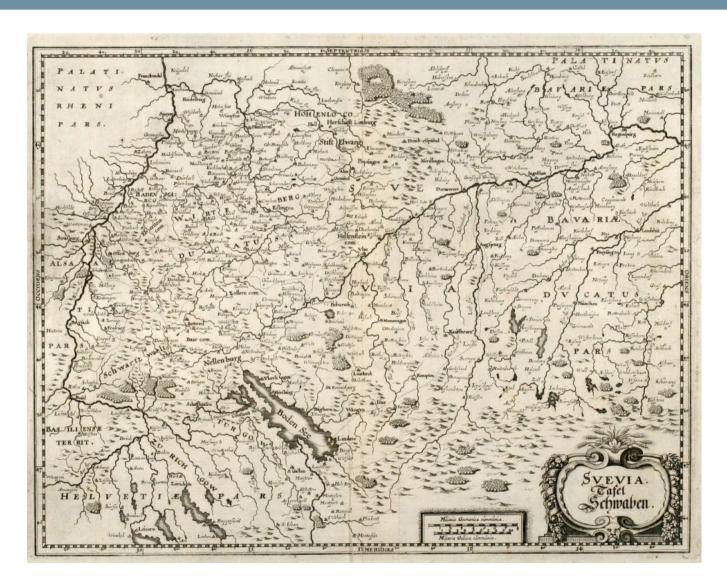




- Dienstleistungen auf Basis von Open Source (GIS) Software
 - Webapplikationen
 - Geodatenbanken
 - Desktop GIS
 - Geodaten-Infrastrukturen (GDI)
- Fokus auf Geschäftsprozessen mit geographischen Daten



Paper Maps, CAD, Desktop GIS, Web



Matthäus Merian (*1593 - †1650)

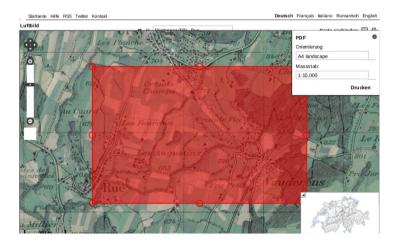


GeoExt

- GeoExt.data.PrintProvider
- Client Interface für Druckmodule, die capabilities-Anfrage beantworten
- Seitenformat
- Auflösung
- Ausschnitt
- Rotation
- Auflösung



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Bundesverwaltung admin.ch





Mapfish und Geoserver

Layout-Konfiguration auf dem Server

```
dpis:
 - 254
 - 190
{...}
scales:
 - 25000
 - 50000
{...}
hosts:
- {HOST_WHITELIST_DEFINITION}
?fonts:
? - {PATH}
?globalParallelFetches: 5
?perHostParallelFetches: 5
?tilecacheMerging: false
?connectionTimeout: 30000
                           MF V1.2
                          MF V1.2
?socketTimeout: 180000
layouts:
{LAYOUT NAME}:
? metaData:
? {METADATA DEFINITION}
```

```
pageSize: A4
landscape: false
marginLeft: 40
marginRight: 40
marginTop: 20
marginBottom: 20
backgroundPdf: template.pdf
header:
 height: 50
 items:
  - {BLOCK_DEFINITION}
  {...}
items:
 - {BLOCK DEFINITION}
 {...}
footer:
 height: 50
 items:
  - {BLOCK_DEFINITION}
```



Mapfish und Geoserver

- Client-Steuerung
- Vier Befehle
 - info.json
 - print.pdf
 - create.json
 - {ID}.pdf
- JSON zum Überschreiben der Standardkonfigurationen

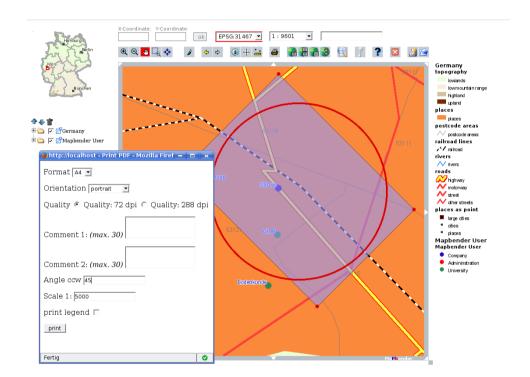
```
var overrides = {
  'rivers': {
    format: 'image/svg+xml',
    overview: true
  },
  'far': {
    visibility: false
  },
  'sometimes': {
    visibility: false,
    300: {
      visibility: true
  }
  }
}
```

```
text: '<img src="images/information.png"/>&nbsp;'
+ OpenLayers.i18n('Layer label'),
checked: false,
layerNames: ['myLayer'],
printText: OpenLayers.i18n('Print layer label'),
children: [
{text: 'Zone 1: 0.6 m/s<sup>2</sup>',
printText: 'Zone 1: 0.6 m/s2'
}
]
```



Mapbender

- Javascript-GUI:
- Seitenformat
- Auflösung
- Ausschnitt
- Rotation
- Auflösung
- Temporäre Objekte
- Freie Parameter





Mapbender

- Server-Konfiguration
- PDF-Dokumente als grobe Vorlagen
- JSON-Konfiguration:
 - Steuerelemente im GUI
 - Seitenelemente im PDF

```
(1) "type": "templatePDF",
(2) "orientation": "L",
(3) "units": "mm",
(4) "format": "a4",
(5) "controls" : [
                 "id": "title",
                 "label": "Titel".
                 "type": "text",
                 "size" : 20,
                 "pageElementsLink": {
                         "titel": "value"
(6) "pages" : [
         "tpl": "mbtemplate1.pdf",
         "useTplPage": 1,
         "elements" : {
                 "karte" : {
                         "type": "map",
                         "res dpi": 72,
                         "x ul": 10.1,
                         "y ul": 15.2,
                         "width": 280.
                         "height": 185,
                         "coords": 1,
                         "coords font family": "Arial",
                         "coords font size": 6
                 },
```



Warum noch ein Framework?

Anforderungen...

- Schwerpunkt auf umfangreichen Daten, Karten als Beiwerk
- Systematische Integration von Daten aus SQL-Abfragen in die Reports
- Separierung von Applikation, Daten und Reports
- Weitgehende Konfigurierbarkeit: Verwendete Vorlagen, freie Parameter, Abfrage-Parameter
- Modularität
- Nutzung aus verschiedenen Applikationen
- Vorlagen als WYSIWYG
- Variable Ausgabeformate
- Möglichkeit zur manuellen Nachbearbeitung



Lösungen

Karten sind Bilder...

- ...mit ein paar Parametern
- Externe Quellen: WMS, WFS, MapServer-Requests, andere HTTP-Dienste
- Intern konstruktiert: SVG

Standardisierte, verbreitete Sprachen und Formate

- SQL sowieso
- XML als Transportformat
- XSL für Transformationen

Modularität

- REST-/Web-Schnittstellen
- Freie Bibliotheken



Lösungen

XSL:FOP-Vorlagen

- Apache FOP als Engine
- Offenes XML-basiertes Format
- Eingeschränkte Möglichkeiten
- Mühsam für komplexe Reports

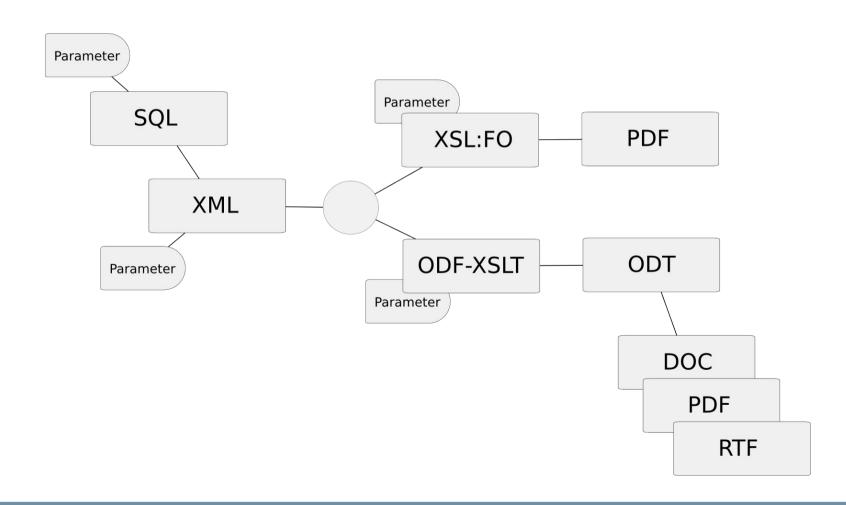
<u>Textverarbeitungsfunktionen mit OpenOffice</u>

- Offenes XML-basiertes Format
- WYSIWYG-Vorlagen
- Komplexere Programmierungen im XML-Code
- Variable Ausgabeformate

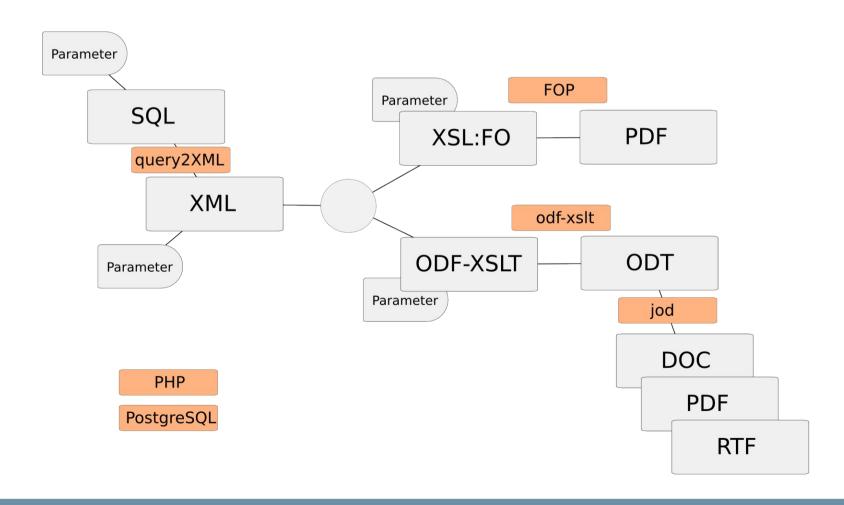




Ein- und Ausgabe



Komponenten

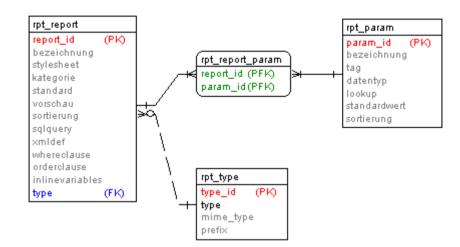




Konfiguration in der Datenbank

- Darstellung im GUI
- Bezeichnung
- Vorlage
- Kategorie
- Vorschau (Thumbnail)
- Parameter
- Daten
- SQLSELECT, WHERE, ORDER
- mit Parametern
- Leer mit XML-Eingabe
- Transformation
- Vorlage (Datei, Pfad zu ODT oder XSL)
- Ausgabeformat

[1,1]



Konfiguration für SQL-basierte Reports

- SQL mit SELECT und FROM-Teilen
- Spalten im WHERE werden in Abfrage eingebaut und durch URL-Parameter ersetzt

```
vfl_id : /reportgen/public/index/query?
report_id=5&vfl_id=67
```

- Optionales ORDER BY
- Xmldef übersetzt Abfrageergebnis in XML-Baum (Query2XML)

```
//sqlquery:
select * from altlast.obje join altlast.vflz_current_v using (obje_id)
//whereclause
vfl_id
```

```
//xmldef:
<report>
 <rootTag>report</rootTag>
               <rowTag>obje</rowTag>
               <idColumn>obje id</idColumn>
               <elements>
                       <br/>bezeichnung/>
                       <c vflz vftvp/>
                       <vflzs>
                          <rowTag>vflz</rowTag>
                         <idColumn>vflz id</idColumn>
                          <elements>
                           <vflz combined id kt/>
                           <vfl id/>
                          <vflz strasse/>
                         </elements>
                       </vflzs>
               </elements>
</report>
```



Konfiguration für SQL-basierte Reports

- Gesamter Funktionsumfang der Datenbank steht zur Verfügung
- Mapping-Funktionen über SQL implementiert
- ...oder XSL

```
//sqlquery:
SELECT lang.language as language,
vflnr.*, inum.*, kksk.*, inta.*, intb.*, intu.*, v.vflz_id,
v.vflz_combined_id_kt, v.bezeichnung,
v.x_koordinate,
altlast.t(altlast.msgid_code(vflz.h_vflz_gws_zone, ...

altlast.queryextent(altlast.scaleextent(st_buffer(vflgeo.wkb_geo
metry,50),23.0,18.4))AS wms_extent,

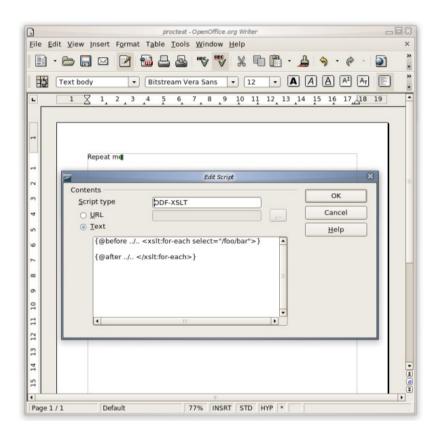
altlast.bestscalefactor(st_buffer(vflgeo.wkb_geometry,50), 23.0,
18.4) AS wms_scale,...

//whereclause
v.vflz_id

//inlinevariable
language
```

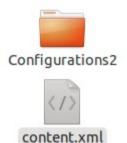


- Layoutanpassungen komplett in OpenOffice
- XSL-Programmierung mit ODF-XSLT
- Programmierung teilweise im GUI

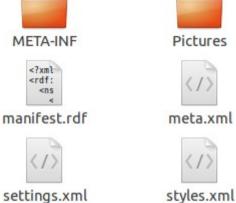


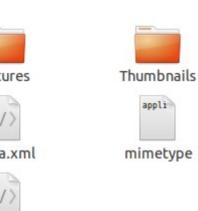


- Layoutanpassungen komplett in OpenOffice
- XSL-Programmierung mit ODF-**XSIT**
- Programmierung teilweise im GUI
- Komplexere Progammierung im **XML**
 - **ODT** entzippen
 - Content.xml bearbeiten
 - Ergebnis wieder zippen







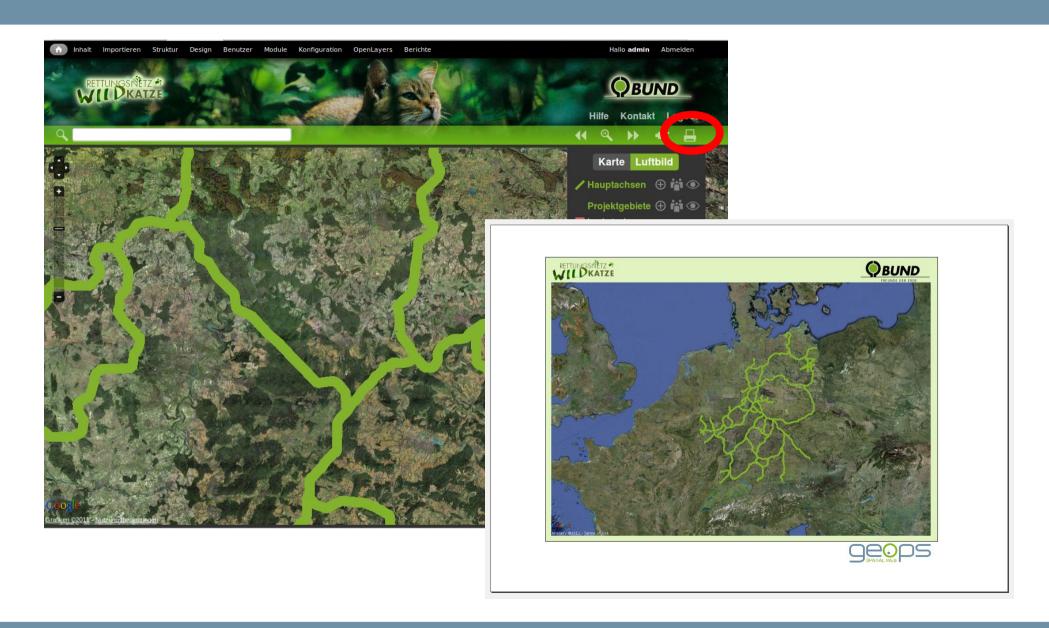




```
openoffice.org/2009/table" xmlns:field="urn:openoffice:names:experimental:ooo-ms-interop:xmlns:field:1.0"
xmlns:formx="urn:openoffice:names:experimental:ooxml-odf-interop:xmlns:form:1.0" xmlns:css3t="http://www.w3.org/TR/css3-text/"
office:version="1.2" grddl:transformation="http://docs.oasis-open.org/office/1.2/xslt/odf2rdf.xsl"><office:scripts/><office:font-face-
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svg:font-family="'Liberation Serif'" style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family="apos;Liberation Serif&apos;" style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family="apos;Liberation Serif&apos;" style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family="apos;Liberation Serif&apos;" style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-family-generic="roman" style:font-f
style:name="Liberation Sans" svg:font-family="'Liberation Sans'" style:font-family-generic="swiss" style:font-pitch="variable"/
><style:font-face style:name="DejaVu Sans" svg:font-family="&apos;DejaVu Sans&apos;" style:font-family-generic="system" style:font-
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style:font-pitch="variable"/></office:font-face-decls><office:automatic-styles><style:style style:name="fr1" style:family="graphic"
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bottom="0mm" style:vertical-pos="from-top" style:vertical-rel="page" style:horizontal-pos="from-left" style:horizontal-rel="page"
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xlink:actuate="onLoad" draw:opacity="100%"/></style:graphic-properties></style:style><style:style style:name="fr2" style:family="graphic"
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pos="from-left" style:horizontal-rel="paragraph" style:mirror="none" fo:clip="rect(Omm, Omm, Omm, Omm)" draw:luminance="0%"
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text:style-name="Standard"><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik1" text:anchor-type="paragraph" svg:x="19.67mm" svg:y="17.71mm"
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&qt;&lat=<xslt:value-of select=&quot;/report/params/lat&quot;/&qt;&amp;amp;lon=&lt;xslt:value-of select=&quot;/report/params/
lon"/&qt;&layers=<xslt:value-of select=&quot;/report/params/layers&quot;/&qt;&amp;amp;width=1200&amp;amp;height=800&lt;/
xslt:attribute&qt;}</svg:title></draw:frame><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik3" text:anchor-type="paragraph"
sva:x="197.54mm" sva:y="5.17mm" sva:width="39.69mm" sva:heiaht="12.17mm" draw:z-index="2"><draw:image
draw:frame ><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik4" text:anchor-type="paragraph" svg:x="190.92mm" svg:y="167.22mm"</pre>
svg:width="47.15mm" svg:height="11.13mm" draw:z-index="3"><draw:image xlink:href="Pictures/10000201000003E80000000ECB0618397.png"
xlink:type="simple" xlink:show="embed" xlink:actuate="onLoad"/></draw:frame><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik5" text:anchor-
type="paragraph" svg:x="17.55mm" svg:y="3.63mm" svg:width="40.36mm" svg:height="14.09mm" draw:z-index="4"><draw:image
xlink:href="Pictures/1000000000000A900000003B9B6836AB.png" xlink:type="simple" xlink:show="embed" xlink:actuate="onLoad"/></draw:frame>
<text:s text:c="3"/></text:p></office:text></office:body></office:document-content>
```

```
openoffice.org/2009/table" xmlns:field="urn:openoffice:names:experimental:ooo-ms-interop:xmlns:field:1.0"
Ersetzen eines statischen Bildes durch eine Karte 1.0" xmlns:css3t="http://www.w3.org/TR/css3-text/"
                                                                                                             e/1.2/xslt/odf2rdf.xsl"><office:scripts/><office:font-face-
decls><style:font-face style:name="Lohit Hindil" svg:font-family="&apos;Lohit Hindi&apos;"/><style:font-face style:name="Liberation Serif"
svg.font|m.Original-XStdoppeltes=Escaping-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-face
style:name="Liberation Sans" svg:font-family="'Liberation Sans'" style:font-family-generic="swiss" style:font-pitch="variable"/
><style:font-face style:name="DejaVu Sans" svg:font-family="&apos;DejaVu Sans&apos;" style:font-family-generic="system" style:font-
pitch="variable"/><style:font-face style:name="Lohit Hindi" svg:font-family="&apos;Lohit Hindi&apos;" style:font-family-generic="system"
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fo:backgroum < draw:image xlink:href="Pictures/1000000000004B00000032002657819.png"
style:shadow
                      xlink:type="simple" xlink:show="embed" xlink:actuate="onLoad"/>
xlink:actuate
                          <svq:title>
                                                                                                                                                                                    vle:horizontal-
style:parent
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draw: contrast
                                                                                                                                                                                    acity="100%"
                                  <xslt:attribute name="xlink:href">http://fledermaus6.geops.de/wkimage.php
draw:color-me
                                      ?zoom=<xslt:value-of select="/report/params/zoom">
form:apply-de
><text:seque
                                                                                                                                                                                    xt:name="Text"/
                                      & lat=<xslt:value-of select="/report/params/lat"/>
><text:seque
                                                                                                                                                                                    fr1"
                                      & lon=<xslt:value-of select="/report/params/lon"/>
draw:name="R:
                                      &amp:lavers=<xslt:value-of select="/report/params/lavers"/>
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                                                                                                                                                                                   ><text:p
text:style-na
                                                                                                                                                                                   " svg:y="17.71mm"
                                      &amp:width=1200
svg:width="2
                                     &height=800
xlink:type="
                                  </xslt:attribute>
name=&quot:x
>&amp
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lon"/&g
                                                                                                                                                                                   ght=800</
                          </svg:title>
xslt:attribu
svq:x="197.54mm" svq:y="5.17mm" svq:width="39.69mm" svq:height="12.17mm" draw:z-index="2"><draw:image</pre>
draw:frame><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik4" text:anchor-type="paragraph" svg:x="190.92mm" svg:y="167.22mm"</pre>
sva:width="47.15mm" sva:height="11.13mm" draw:z-index="3"><draw:image xlink:href="Pictures/10000201000003E8000000ECB0618397.png"</pre>
xlink:type="simple" xlink:show="embed" xlink:actuate="onLoad"/></draw:frame><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik5" text:anchor-
type="paragraph" svg:x="17.55mm" svg:y="3.63mm" svg:width="40.36mm" svg:height="14.09mm" draw:z-index="4"><draw:image
<text:s text:c="3"/></text:p></office:text></office:body></office:document-content>
```

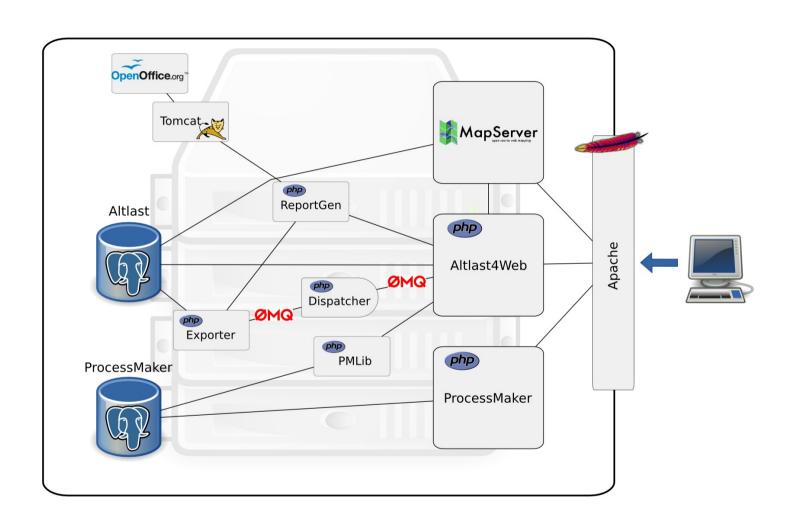
Einfaches Beispiel





```
openoffice.org/2009/table" xmlns:field="urn:openoffice:names:experimental:ooo-ms-interop:xmlns:field:1.0"
Ersetzen eines statischen Bildes durch eine Karte 1.0" xmlns:css3t="http://www.w3.org/TR/css3-text/"
                                                                       e/1.2/xslt/odf2rdf.xsl"><office:scripts/><office:font-face-
decls><style:font-face style:name="Lohit Hindil" svg:font-family="&apos;Lohit Hindi&apos;"/><style:font-face style:name="Liberation Serif"
svg.font|m.Original-XSLtdoppeltes:Escaping:-family-generic="roman" style:font-pitch="variable"/><style:font-face
style:name="Liberation Sans" svg:font-family="'Liberation Sans'" style:font-family-generic="swiss" style:font-pitch="variable"/
    /le:font-face style:name "Deily Sans" syg:font-family="'DejaVu Sans'" style:font-family-generic="system" style:font-family="Layer"konnenouberlagert werden Hindi" syg:font-family="'Lohit Hindi'" style:font-family-generic="system"
style:font-pitch="variable"/></office:font-face-decls><office:automatic-styles><style:style style:name="fr1" style:family="graphic"
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fo:background_color="transparent" style:background_transparency="100%" fo:padding="0mm" fo:border="0.02mm solid #000000" style:shSVGnfür:individue|le:Marker:(Beispiel für xsl:fo):000000010c00000000645F9438B.png" xlink:type="simple"
xlink:actuate="onLoad" draw:opacity="100%"/></style:graphic-properties></style:style><style:name="fr2" style:family="graphic"
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   </svq:q>
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&qt;&lat=<xslt:value-of select=&quot;/report/params/lat&quot;/&qt;&amp;amp;lon=&lt;xslt:value-of select=&quot;/report/params/
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xslt:attribute&qt;}</svg:title></draw:frame><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik3" text:anchor-type="paragraph"
sva:x="197.54mm" sva:v="5.17mm" sva:width="39.69mm" sva:height="12.17mm" draw:z-index="2"><draw:image</pre>
draw:frame ><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik4" text:anchor-type="paragraph" svg:x="190.92mm" svg:y="167.22mm"</pre>
svg:width="47.15mm" svg:height="11.13mm" draw:z-index="3"><draw:image xlink:href="Pictures/10000201000003E8000000ECB0618397.png"
xlink:type="simple" xlink:show="embed" xlink:actuate="onLoad"/></draw:frame><draw:frame draw:style-name="fr2" draw:name="Grafik5" text:anchor-
type="paragraph" svg:x="17.55mm" svg:y="3.63mm" svg:width="40.36mm" svg:height="14.09mm" draw:z-index="4"><draw:image
<text:s text:c="3"/></text:p></office:text></office:body></office:document-content>
```

Komplexes Beispiel





Fazit

+++

- WYSIWYG, flexible Ausgabeformate, Modularität, verbreitete Standards
- Einsatz für umgfangreiche datenlastige Reports
- Erweiterbarkeit durch SQL, XSL, OpenOffice-Funktionen

- Wenige kartenspezifische Elemente und Funktionen
- XSL-Programmierung wird schnell komplex

>>>

- GUI für die Konfiguration
- Schnittstelle für die Erstellung von Client-Steuerelementen (capabilities)
- Wiederkehrende Elemente als Code-Snippets
- Kartenspezifische Seitenelemente in SVG



Quellen

ReportGen

• vorläufige Dokumentation: http://geops.de/dl/reportgen.pdf, Quellen folgen

ODF-XSLT

http://www.jejik.com/odf-xslt/

jodconverter

http://code.google.com/p/jodconverter/

Apache FOP

http://xmlgraphics.apache.org/fop/

Query2XML

http://query2xml.sourceforge.net/

wkhtmltopdf

http://code.google.com/p/wkhtmltopdf/

wkimage

https://gist.github.com/903135



Danke für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!



