Lygunaubunu T.K. Q(a)= = 1 || Ka-y||2+ = a TKa -> min  $= \frac{1}{2} (Ka - y)^{T} (Ka - y) + \frac{1}{2} a^{T} Ka = \frac{1}{2} (a^{T} K^{T} Ka - a^{T} K^{T} y - y^{T} Ka + y^{T} y) + \frac{1}{2} a^{T} Ka$   $= \frac{1}{2} (2K^{T} K a - K^{T} y - K^{T} y) + \frac{1}{2} 2Ka$  $= (K^{T}K + \lambda K)a - K^{T}y$   $= (K^{T}K + \lambda K)a - K^{T}y$   $= K^{T}(K + \lambda K)a - K^{T}y$ VQ = = (2KTK a - KTy - KTy) + 2 2Ka =>  $(K+\lambda E)a = y => a_* = (K+\lambda E)^{-1}y$ N3. K(x, z) = COS(x - z) = COS(x) COS(z) + sin(x) sin(z)1. cos, sin - agna no cb-by  $4^{\circ}$   $Atol. cos(\cdot) \cdot sin(\cdot) \cdot sin(\cdot) - agna kak$ 3. cos(x-Z) - seggs kak lepulua seggs Nu. K(x, Z) = 1 Demansiers noragame, M-ya K=(K(Mi, xj))i,j=1 Max Sygem you (x, 2) perberone, reagennes: (-10, -2), (10,-1), (4,2), (1,5), (1,10).

N2. x2+1-> min (a-2)(x-4) <0 +++>x => 21 E[2;4] b'(x)=(x2+1)'=2x=>2x=2; yb(x)=5 & L(x, )= x +1+/ (2-2)(x-4) 1=1:L=2x24-6x+9  $\chi = \chi'(\alpha, \lambda) = 2\pi + \lambda(2\pi - 6)$ = Ax (2+21)-61 =>2=361  $= 3 \frac{1}{(\lambda+1)^{2}} + 1 \frac{1}{(\lambda+1)^{2}} = \frac{9\lambda^{2}}{(\lambda+1)^{2}} + 1 + 1 \frac{3}{(\lambda+1)^{2}} + 1 \frac{3}{(\lambda+1)^{2$ 3. Al-a zagara, gul= 91 +1/2+1/9/2-6 3/ +8)+1 > man , 1>0  $g'(\lambda) = \frac{(81)}{(1+1)^3} + \frac{91^2(1+3)}{(1+1)^3} - \frac{36x}{(1+1)^3} + 8$   $= 91 + \frac{2+\lambda(1+3)-4}{(1+1)^3} + 8 = 91 + \frac{8(1+1)^3+(1^2+31)-2}{(1+1)^3}$   $= 91 + \frac{81^3+241^2+241+1+1^2+31-2}{(1+1)^3}$ =91 813+25/2+271-r (1+1)3

NS,  $K_1 \notin A, Z$ ) =  $(1+2)^2$   $A, Z \in \mathbb{R}^4$   $K_2 = (1+2)^2 + 2^2$   $K_3 = K_1 + K_2$   $K_1 = (1+2)^2 = 1+22+2+2^2$ = 1+2 < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2, 2 > + < 2,