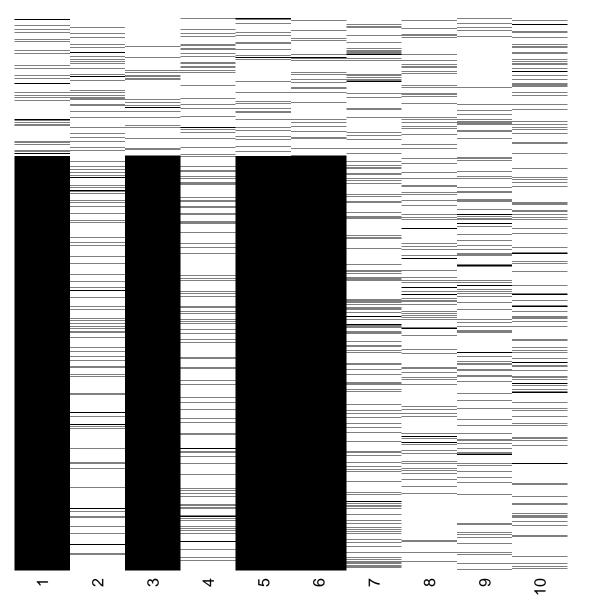
Missing Data Proportion: 0.3706



Individual

Dimension