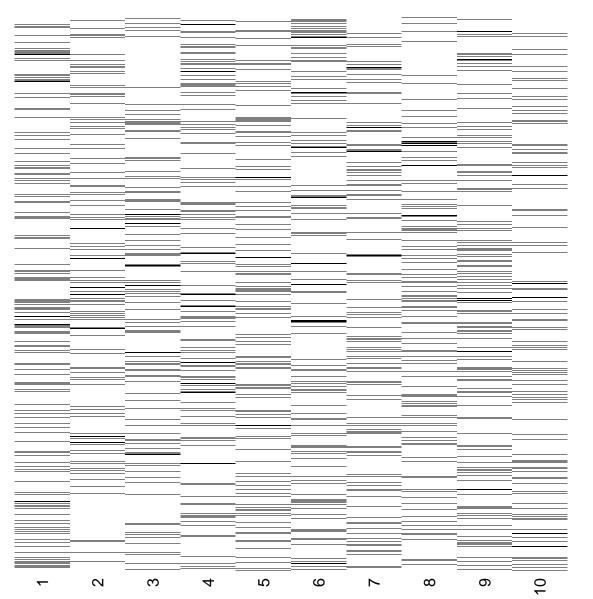
Missing Data Proportion: 0.1031



Individual

Dimension