

June 10, 2022

The results below are generated from an R script.

```
## Install a package manager and packages
if (!require("pacman")) {
  install.packages("pacman")
}
pacman::p_load(Rfast, foreach, doParallel, mvnfast, rstudioapi)
current_path = rstudioapi::getActiveDocumentContext()$path
setwd(dirname(current_path))

## Error in setwd(dirname(current_path)): cannot change working directory

pacman::p_load_gh("pkimes/sigclust2")
shc = get("shc", env = environment(shc))

source("sequential_function.R")

# k = 3 # number of clusters (3 or 10)
# uneven = FALSE #whether or not to have uneven weights
# distribution = 't' # t distribution or normal distribution?
# iterations = 50 # number of iterations

n = 500 # total number of samples
alpha = 0.05

if (distribution=='t'){
  distribution_name = 'True distribution components: t-distribution (df=3) mixture distribution'
  samplefunc <- function(n, mu, sigma, w){
    rmixt(n = n, mu = mu, sigma = sigma, w = w, df = 3)
  }
}else{
  distribution_name = 'True distribution: Normal mixture distribution'
  samplefunc <- function(n, mu, sigma, w){
    rmixn(n=n, mu=mu, sigma=sigma, w=w)
  }
}

# formulating d, delta (dimension and distance between clusters)
if (k == 10){
  a = c(2, 20, 2, 40, 2, 60, 2, 80, 2, 100, 2, 150, 2, 200) # dim2
  b = c(8, 20, 8, 40, 8, 60, 8, 80, 8, 100, 8, 150, 8, 200) # dim8
  d_delta = matrix(c(a, b), ncol = 2, byrow = T)
} else if (k == 3){
```

```

a = c(2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 2, 4, 2, 5, 2, 6, 2, 7, 2, 8, 2, 9) # dim2
b = c(8, 1, 8, 2, 8, 3, 8, 4, 8, 5, 8, 6, 8, 7, 8, 8, 8, 9) # dim8
d_delta = matrix(c(a, b) , ncol = 2, byrow = T)
} else {
  stop("k != 3 or 10")
}

#weights
w = rep.int(1, k)
if (uneven){
  w[1] = 1 / 4
  w[2] = 1 / 2
}
w = w / sum(w)

K = floor(sqrt(n / 2)) #num clusters to test
K = min(K, 14L) # to ensure not estimating too many clusters

coresToUse = floor(detectCores() / 2) # cores to use

# function which creates data and performs one iteration
simulation <- function(iteration) {

  mu = matrix(runif(k*d, min = 0, max = delta), nrow = k)

  # simulate data
  set.seed(18 + iteration)
  data = samplefunc(n=n, mu=mu, sigma=sigma, w=w)

  D1 = data[1:floor(n / 2), ]
  D2 = data[(floor(n / 2) + 1):n, ]

  # Estimate no.clusters
  Cluster_numbers = estimate.cluster.all(D1, D2, alpha, K)
  sigclust_splits = sum(shc(data, alpha = alpha)$nd_type == "sig")
  return(c(unlist(Cluster_numbers, use.names = F), sigclust_splits + 1L))
}

meanEstimate = matrix(nrow = nrow(d_delta), ncol = iterations)
medianEstimate = meanEstimate
meanEstimateI2 = meanEstimate
medianEstimateI2 = meanEstimate
AICEstimate = meanEstimate
BICEstimate = meanEstimate
sigclustEstimate = meanEstimate
RIFThierEstimate = meanEstimate

# For parallel computing
cl <- makeCluster(coresToUse) #not to overload computer

```

```

registerDoParallel(cl)

for (j in 1:nrow(d_delta)) {
  d = d_delta[j, 1]
  delta = d_delta[j, 2]

  #sigma = lapply(c(3,1,1), function(x) diag(x, nrow=d))
  sigma = lapply(rep.int(1, k), function(x)
    diag(x, nrow = d))

  estimates <-
    foreach(
      i = 1:iterations,
      .combine = cbind,
      .inorder = F,
      .packages = c("mclust", "Rfast", "mvnfast", "MASS"),
      .verbose = F
    ) %dopar% {
      simulation(i)
    }

  # format data into table
  meanEstimate[j, ] = estimates[1, ]
  medianEstimate[j, ] = estimates[2, ]
  meanEstimate12[j, ] = estimates[3, ]
  medianEstimate12[j, ] = estimates[4, ]
  BICEstimate[j, ] = estimates[5, ]
  AICEstimate[j, ] = estimates[6, ]
  RIFTThierEstimate[j, ] = estimates[7, ]
  sigclustEstimate[j, ] = estimates[8, ]
  df = stack(data.frame(
    cbind(
      "Mean" = meanEstimate[j, ],
      "Mean12" = meanEstimate12[j, ],
      "Median" = medianEstimate[j, ],
      "Median12" = medianEstimate12[j, ],
      "AIC" = AICEstimate[j, ],
      "BIC" = BICEstimate[j, ],
      "RIFT.hc" = RIFTThierEstimate[j, ],
      "shc" = sigclustEstimate[j, ]
    )
  ))
  print(paste0("(dimension, delta) = (", d, ", ", delta, ")"))
  colnames(df) = c("ESTIMATE", "METHOD")
  tableEstimates = with(df, table(METHOD, ESTIMATE))
  print(tableEstimates)
}

```

```

## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,20)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD      1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean       5  7 19 18 17 11  2 13  3  4  1  0  0  0
## Meanl2     5  7 19 18 17 11  2 13  3  4  1  0  0  0
## Median     0  0  1  4 14 10 12 19 12 10  5  1  2 10
## Medianl2   0  0  1  4 14 11 11 19 12 11  4  1  2 10
## AIC        0  1  3  5 12  5 17 26 14  8  7  1  0  1
## BIC        0  3 16 12 14 10 17 15  4  5  4  0  0  0
## RIFT.hc    8  6 14 26 30 10  6  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
## shc        2  1  1  4  3 10 11 17 19 14  8  5  4  1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,40)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD     -1  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean      0  0  1  1  4  6  9 17 21 18 14  4  3  2  0
## Meanl2    0  0  1  1  4  6  9 17 21 18 14  4  3  2  0
## Median    0  0  0  0  0  0  4  7 21 15 13 12  3  0 25
## Medianl2  0  0  0  0  0  0  5  7 22 16 12 10  3  0 25
## AIC       0  0  0  0  0  0  2  3 20 18 16 18 12 10  1
## BIC       0  0  0  0  0  1  2  6 19 20 21 16  7  6  2
## RIFT.hc   1  4  2  4  9 17 15 20 15  9  4  0  0  0  0
## shc       0  1  0  0  0  2  2  1  5 22 37 21  8  1  0
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,60)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD      1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean      0  0  1  1  2  9 23 16 16 21  5  3  0  3
## Meanl2    0  0  1  1  2  9 23 16 16 21  5  3  0  3
## Median    0  0  0  0  1  2 10 16 16 13  4  2  2 34
## Medianl2  0  0  0  0  1  3  9 17 16 13  4  1  3 33
## AIC       0  0  0  0  0  2  3 14 20 21 17 12  7  4
## BIC       0  0  0  0  0  2  3  9 27 26 13 12  5  3
## RIFT.hc   9  1  2  3  7 10 11 24 22 10  1  0  0  0
## shc       0  0  0  1  0  0  1  0 11 40 31 14  1  1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,80)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD      1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean      0  0  0  2  0 11 20 20 17 22  6  1  0  1
## Meanl2    0  0  0  2  0 11 20 20 17 22  6  1  0  1
## Median    0  0  0  0  2  7 15 22  9 11  1  1  6 26
## Medianl2  0  0  0  0  2  7 15 23 10  9  1  1  7 25
## AIC       0  0  0  0  0  0  7 10 15 31 24  5  6  2
## BIC       0  0  0  0  0  3  5 11 17 31 25  4  2  2
## RIFT.hc  11  2  6  4  4  5  9 24 18 14  3  0  0  0
## shc       0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1 14 40 30 12  3  0
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,100)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD      1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean      0  1  0  2  2  7 16 23 28 15  3  2  1  0
## Meanl2    0  1  0  2  2  7 16 23 28 15  3  2  1  0
## Median    0  0  0  0  2  7 18 27 12  9  1  1  3 20
## Medianl2  0  0  0  0  3  8 17 27 11  9  0  1  5 19
## AIC       0  0  0  0  0  1  7 15 19 33 11 10  2  2
## BIC       0  0  0  0  0  1  8 13 25 30 13  7  2  1

```

```

## RIFT.hc 11 3 6 5 5 6 2 11 23 27 1 0 0 0
## shc 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 10 42 26 11 7 2
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,150)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean 0 1 1 3 2 4 16 21 28 15 8 1 0 0
## Meanl2 0 1 1 3 2 4 16 21 28 15 8 1 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 3 10 24 25 19 6 4 2 1 6
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 4 13 20 26 18 6 4 2 1 6
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 20 32 19 15 6 3 0
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 20 30 21 17 5 3 0
## RIFT.hc 19 3 4 3 1 4 6 2 19 36 3 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 36 45 10 7 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (2,200)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
## Mean 0 0 0 1 2 8 17 24 25 17 6 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 0 0 1 2 7 18 24 25 17 6 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 2 16 23 20 20 9 0 0 6 4
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 2 16 25 18 20 9 0 1 6 3
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 11 19 31 22 14 1 1 1
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 20 32 22 13 2 1 0
## RIFT.hc 16 1 5 2 6 7 6 4 12 40 1 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 41 36 14 8 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,20)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
## Mean 1 1 1 2 0 2 1 0 1 78 7 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 1 1 1 2 0 2 1 0 1 78 7 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 9 26 56 7 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 9 27 58 4 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 66 22 8 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 92 7 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## RIFT.hc 0 0 1 1 3 17 28 33 15 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 6 9 4 10 13 18 17 8 5 2 2 1 1
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD 28
## Mean 0
## Meanl2 0
## Median 0
## Medianl2 0
## AIC 0
## BIC 0
## RIFT.hc 0
## shc 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,40)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD -1 1 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 27
## Mean 0 1 1 1 3 3 6 19 49 7 4 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 1 1 1 3 3 6 19 49 7 4 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 74 8 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 76 4 3 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 37 21 21 18 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 83 7 3 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```

## RIFT.hc 1 0 0 0 3 11 25 48 12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 11 5 10 9 18 13 13 9 2 3
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,60)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD -1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
## Mean 0 1 1 1 1 4 1 5 35 34 8 6 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 1 1 1 1 4 1 5 35 34 8 6 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 23 62 9 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 29 63 3 1 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 33 24 17 24 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 9 64 18 7 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## RIFT.hc 5 0 0 0 0 0 4 26 49 16 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 9 7 11 5 15 20 15 5 3 1 1 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,80)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD -1 1 2 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 26 27
## Mean 0 1 1 1 2 3 9 33 35 7 1 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 1 1 1 2 3 9 33 35 7 1 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 21 56 14 3 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 25 66 4 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 39 26 13 19 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 9 63 16 5 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## RIFT.hc 2 0 0 0 1 1 22 59 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 10 9 10 8 20 14 12 7 3 1 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,100)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD -1 1 3 4 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 28
## Mean 0 1 1 1 1 1 4 6 43 31 7 3 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 1 1 1 1 1 4 6 43 31 7 3 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 20 56 9 3 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 24 57 7 1 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 11 45 28 9 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## BIC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 16 58 20 4 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## RIFT.hc 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 61 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 6 10 9 9 20 15 11 6 3 3 1 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,150)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD -1 1 2 3 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 26 27
## Mean 0 3 0 1 2 1 3 8 41 33 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 3 0 1 2 1 3 8 41 33 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 22 35 5 0 38 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 24 36 2 0 38 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 11 61 17 6 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## BIC 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 11 66 14 7 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## RIFT.hc 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 66 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## shc 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 10 9 9 11 15 16 13 5 6 1 1
## [1] "(dimension, delta) = (8,200)"
## ESTIMATE
## METHOD -1 1 2 4 7 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 28
## Mean 0 5 1 1 1 4 55 29 2 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Meanl2 0 5 1 1 1 4 55 29 2 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Median 0 0 0 0 0 2 27 17 3 0 51 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## Medianl2 0 0 0 0 0 2 27 18 2 0 51 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## AIC 0 0 1 0 0 0 13 63 17 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

```

```
##    BIC      0  0  1  0  0  0 13 68 16  2  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
##    RIFT.hc  1  0  0  0  0  9 76 14  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
##    shc      0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  5 10  7 13  9 11 18 13  8  4  1  1

#stop cluster (parallel computing)
stopCluster(cl)

print(distribution_name )

## [1] "True distribution components: t-distrbution (df=3) mixture distribution"

print(paste(k, 'true clusters:'))

## [1] "10 true clusters:"

print('Cluster weights:')

## [1] "Cluster weights:"

print(w)

## [1] 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1
```

The R session information (including the OS info, R version and all packages used):

```
sessionInfo()

## R version 4.1.2 (2021-11-01)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Monterey 12.0.1
##
## Matrix products: default
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.1/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_GB.UTF-8/en_GB.UTF-8/en_GB.UTF-8/C/en_GB.UTF-8/en_GB.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] grid      parallel  stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets  methods
## [9] base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] knitr_1.37      sigclust_1.1.0    mixtools_1.2.0    gridExtra_2.3
## [5] ggplot2_3.3.5    MASS_7.3-54       pracma_2.3.6      mclust_5.4.9
## [9] sigclust2_1.2.4  rstudioapi_0.13   mvnfast_0.2.7     doParallel_1.0.16
## [13] iterators_1.0.13 foreach_1.5.1     Rfast_2.0.6       RcppZiggurat_0.1.6
## [17] Rcpp_1.0.8       pacman_0.5.1
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] colorspace_2.0-2    ellipsis_0.3.2     dynamicTreeCut_1.63-1
## [4] rprojroot_2.0.3     htmlTable_2.4.0    XVector_0.34.0
## [7] base64enc_0.1-3     gg dendro_0.1.23    fs_1.5.2
## [10] remotes_2.4.2       bit64_4.0.5        AnnotationDbi_1.56.2
## [13] fansi_0.5.0         codetools_0.2-18   splines_4.1.2
## [16] cachem_1.0.6        impute_1.68.0      pkgload_1.2.4
## [19] Formula_1.2-4       WGCNA_1.70-3       cluster_2.1.2
```

```
## [22] kernlab_0.9-29      GO.db_3.14.0        png_0.1-7
## [25] compiler_4.1.2      httr_1.4.2          backports_1.4.1
## [28] Matrix_1.3-4        fastmap_1.1.0       cli_3.3.0
## [31] htmltools_0.5.2     prettyunits_1.1.1   tools_4.1.2
## [34] gtable_0.3.0        glue_1.6.1          GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.7
## [37] dplyr_1.0.7         ggthemes_4.2.4      Biobase_2.54.0
## [40] vctrs_0.4.1         Biostrings_2.62.0   preprocessCore_1.56.0
## [43] xfun_0.30           fastcluster_1.2.3   stringr_1.4.0
## [46] ps_1.7.0            brio_1.1.3          testthat_3.1.4
## [49] lifecycle_1.0.1     devtools_2.4.3      zlibbioc_1.40.0
## [52] scales_1.1.1        RColorBrewer_1.1-2  memoise_2.0.1
## [55] rpart_4.1-15        segmented_1.3-4     latticeExtra_0.6-29
## [58] stringi_1.7.6       RSQLite_2.2.10      highr_0.9
## [61] S4Vectors_0.32.3    desc_1.4.1          checkmate_2.0.0
## [64] BiocGenerics_0.40.0 pkgbuild_1.3.1      GenomeInfoDb_1.30.1
## [67] rlang_1.0.2         pkgconfig_2.0.3     matrixStats_0.61.0
## [70] bitops_1.0-7        evaluate_0.15       lattice_0.20-45
## [73] purrr_0.3.4         htmlwidgets_1.5.4   bit_4.0.4
## [76] tidyselect_1.1.1    processx_3.5.3      magrittr_2.0.2
## [79] R6_2.5.1            IRanges_2.28.0      generics_0.1.1
## [82] Hmisc_4.6-0         DBI_1.1.2           pillar_1.6.4
## [85] foreign_0.8-81      withr_2.4.3         survival_3.2-13
## [88] KEGGREST_1.34.0     RCurl_1.98-1.6      nnet_7.3-16
## [91] tibble_3.1.6        crayon_1.4.2        utf8_1.2.2
## [94] jpeg_0.1-9          usethis_2.1.6       data.table_1.14.2
## [97] blob_1.2.2          callr_3.7.0         digest_0.6.29
## [100] stats4_4.1.2        munsell_0.5.0       sessioninfo_1.2.2

Sys.time()

## [1] "2022-06-09 00:51:32 BST"
```