

Problem R-3A. Let $\{f_n\}$ be a sequence of nonnegative, integrable functions on $[0, 1]$, and assume that

$$\lim_n \int f_n = 0.$$

For each $n \geq 1$, let

$$A_n := \{x \in [0, 1] : f_n(x) \geq 1\},$$

and let $a_n := m(A_n)$, the Lebesgue measure of the measurable set A_n . Prove that $a_n \rightarrow 0$.

Chebyshev's inequality gives

$$m(A_n) \leq \int_0^1 f_n$$

So

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} m(A_n) &\leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 f_n \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow a_n \rightarrow 0 //$$