**Problem C-4B.** Let  $f(z) = e^{2\pi i z}$ . We know that f maps the upper half plane onto the inside of the punctured disc  $\mathbb{D} \setminus \{0\}$ . Given B > 0, let H(B) be that part of the upper half plane consisting of those complex number x + iy with  $y \ge B$ . What is the image of H(B) under f? Give a concrete and detailed description.

We have:

$$e^{2\pi i \frac{\pi}{2}} = e^{2\pi i (x+iy)}$$

$$= e^{2\pi i \frac{\pi}{2}} - 2\pi y$$

$$= e^{-2\pi y} \left(\cos(2\pi x) + i\sin(2\pi x)\right)$$

Since  $\gamma \geq B$ ,  $O < |f(v)| \leq e^{-2\pi B}$  for  $v \in H(B)$ . Also since x is an arbitrary real number, we see that the assument of f(z) can be any value in  $[0, 2\pi]$ .

We have thus described a punctured disk at the origin of radius e-2713; in particular any strip of width I will be mapped to this disk. What f does to H(B) is map all these strips to the disk on top of each other.

