

ABSTRACT ALGEBRA EXAM 1A  
FALL 2021  
RYAN KINSER

1. (20 points) Let  $G$  be a group and  $N \leq G$  a subgroup. Give any four conditions which are equivalent to  $N$  being a normal subgroup of  $G$ .
2. (30 points) Draw the subgroup lattice for the cyclic group  $\langle x \rangle$ , where  $x$  has order 36.
3. (30 points) Let  $N \leq H \leq G$  and assume that both  $N$  and  $H$  are normal subgroups of  $G$ . You may further assume that  $H/N$  is a subgroup of  $G/N$ . Prove that  $H/N$  is normal in  $G/N$ .
4. (30 points) Let  $H, K$  be normal subgroups of a group  $G$ , and assume  $H \cap K = \{e\}$ . Prove that  $xy = yx$  for all  $x \in H, y \in K$ .