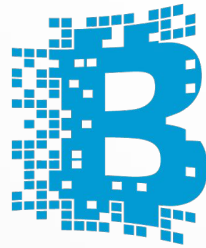


# BLOCKCHAIN

INSERT NAME HERE





# BLOCKCHAIN

- Stores information across the network of personal computers
- Secures transactions and storage of any kind of data
- Peer to peer software technology

## BLOCK

- Timestamped
- Protected with encryption
- unbreakable

## LEDGER

- Blockchain of records on the computer
- Get rids of the middleman



2008

- Satoshi Nakamoto
- First application of blockchain

- Genesis Block
- It works

2009

BITCOIN  
MARKET

- 10,000  
for PIZZA
- Market cap exceeds \$1M USD

2010

>Menu  
>History  
    >2011  
    >2012  
    >2013  
    >All  
>Items  
>Options  
>Exit

Bitcoin level up!  
New high score!  
1 BTC => \$ 1.00 USD

Bitcoin level up!  
New high score!  
1 BTC => \$ 31.91 USD

Bitcoin achieved  
sufficient popularity!  
Bitcoin Magazine has been  
established!

BTC Market has been  
upgraded!  
Market cap increases to  
\$ 1B USD!!

Blockchain stat emerges!!  
Applications of stat has  
been discovered!!



Ethereum project <--

2013

Ethereum project <--  
crowd fund

2014

<-- Blockchain technology  
start-ups

<-- R3's association

Digital Asset Holdings <--

2015

Blockchain start-up: <--  
Chain

<-- NASDAQ commits to  
blockchain trial

Distributed: Health <--

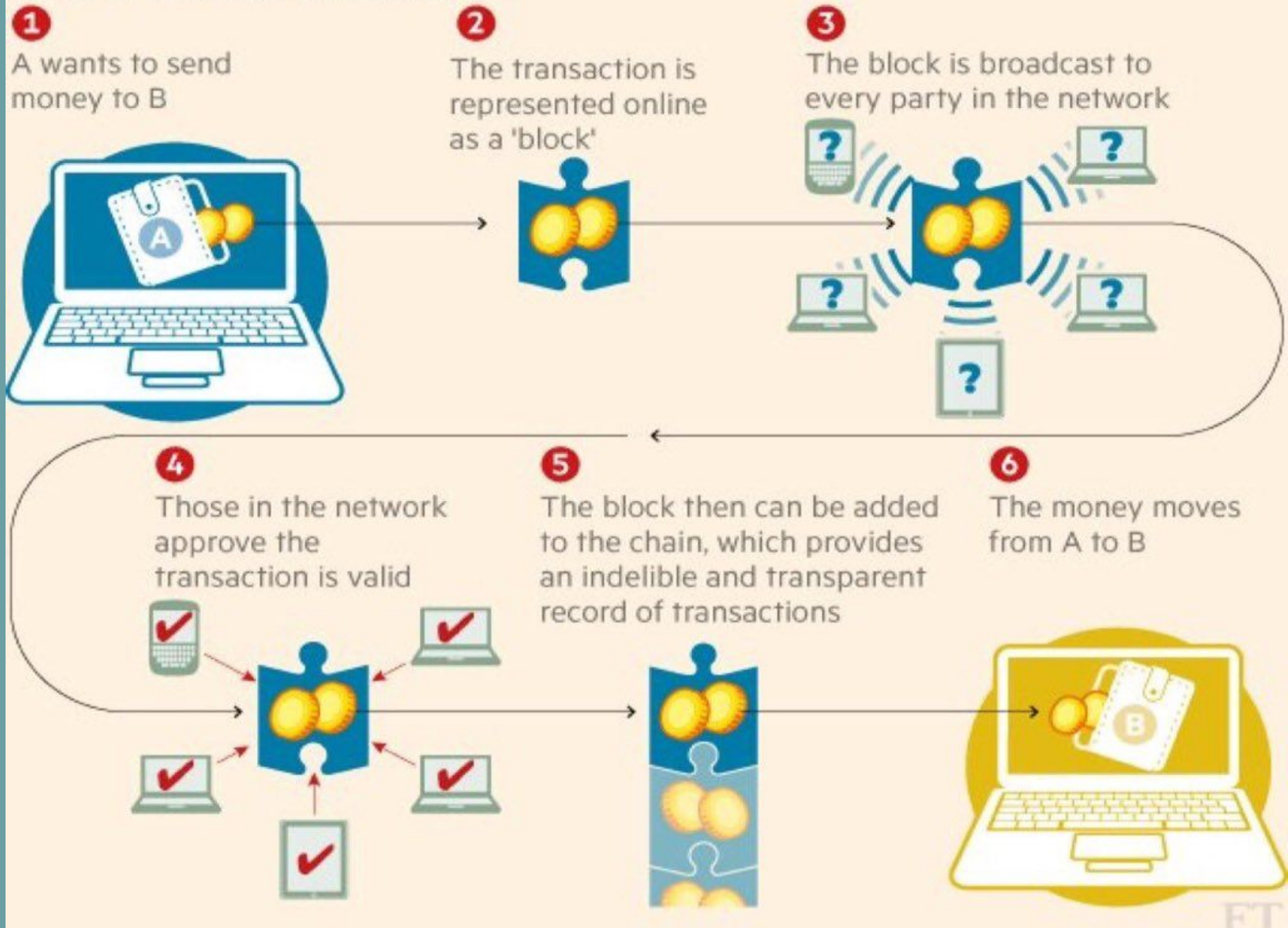
2016

<-- Gem Health Network

2017



# How a blockchain works



The background of the slide features a dark, possibly black, surface covered with several yellow sticky notes. Some of the notes have faint, illegible handwriting on them. In the upper left corner, there is a blurred white object, which could be a cup or a piece of paper. The overall lighting is soft, creating a professional yet creative atmosphere.

**Where is Blockchain used?**



# Bitcoin

- One unit of internet currency
- Decentralized digital currency
- 16 Million in circulation
- 21 Million limit
- 1 Bitcoin = 37,029.94

# Bitcoin ATM

- Two-way bitcoin atm
- Allows buy and sell of bitcoin
- **Sunette Tower Hotel Manila Lobby**



## Bitcoin: WikiLeaks

- Multi-national whistleblower organization
- Analysis and publish of large datasets of censored and restricted official materials

## Bitcoin: Silk Road

- Black market trading site
- Best known as platform for selling illegal drugs



# Who uses Blockchain?

Who will use Blockchain?

## In theory anyone that has internet

- Future of online transactions
- E-commerce



## Tech Firms/Banks

- Microsoft
  - Build business associations
  - Aims to provide blockchain as a service
  - Blockchain consortiums:

Post- trade distributed ledger group (PTDL)

Global Blockchain Council (GBC)

R3CEV



# Other Uses of Blockchain

1

# FILE STORAGE

- A popular company that offers this service is STORJ

## FEATURES:

- A file is chopped into smaller pieces and is then encrypted and spread into the network
- The customer has the only copy of the keys

# VERIFIABLE DATA

- Popular companies that provide this service are Proof of Existence and Tierion

## FEATURES:

- Able to create a record that cannot be tampered from start to present.

# IDENTITY MANAGEMENT

- Category of Verifiable Data
- A popular company that offers this service is ShoCard

## FEATURES

- Verification and Proof of Identity can easily be achieved by using BlockChain
- Select required information for a transaction



# **Factors That make it Disruptive**



# Game changer

Information  
is  
**Distributed**  
Not  
**Copied**

# This could lead to...

## Current:

- Centralized Database
- Banks handles monetary transaction
- Transaction executions are made by service providers

## Possible Future:

- Distributed Database
- No middle man required
- Transactions are publicly viewable

## This could lead to (Cont. )...

### Current:

- Privacy is enforced
- Notary Public
- Patents, Copyrights, and Trademarks

### Possible Future:

- Transparent
- Everybody is a witness
- Proof of existence through blockchain

## And it will affect....

- Banks
- Database storage providers
- Notary Public
- Government



# **Legal Issues**

## Smart Contracts

- Will it be possible to capture all the elements of a 'traditional' contract in a set of computer-coded instructions?



# Data

- Any blockchain system that holds personal data will need to comply with applicable data protection laws.

## Regulatory

- As with any development, it seems likely that legal issues will be resolved in line with existing laws, principles and guidance

# Litigation and Dispute Resolution

- How will the parties determine which laws apply and which forum should be used to resolve disputes?

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