## Task 1

- 1. Create a script crawler that visits <a href="www.cnn.com">www.cnn.com</a> browses 10 random links, (e.g. cnn.com/sports, cnn.com/money/article1.html). For this first session store all cookies to a cookie.out file, store all http traffic to a json output (hint: browsermob proxy, mitmproxy), and all the visited pages to html form.
  - Parse the json output and save to file.
- Visit <u>www.ebay.com</u> and trigger the next queries: macbook pro, dell xps, nike shoes, meller glasses.
   For each query result go to the 3 first pages, store the same as task1 and also a screenshot of the page.
- Visit <u>www.gmail.com</u> and login to your email. Do the same with facebook.
- 4. Visit <a href="www.netflix.com">www.netflix.com</a> find the sign in button and login :
  - a. With gmail
  - b. With facebook
- 5. Visit <a href="https://www.news.gr/">https://www.news.gr/</a>, 20 links, 4 times a day(every 6 hours e.g. or on standard timeslots) for three days (hint : crontab) and store the same as with task1 and task2.

## Report the following:

- a. All the third party trackers.
   domain name -IP (hint: dns resolver).
- b. On average how many trackers (unique) can you discover in every visit?
- c. Plot the number of trackers found on every crawl of the day, for the total of three days.(hint : **gnuplot**).
- d. Use the 1st crawl as baseline, and report the number and the domain names of the "new" trackers that you observed in every crawl.

e.g:

1st crawl: 40 trackers

2nd crawl: 5 new trackers: a.com,b.com,d.com...

Do you see any change in the volume of trackers? Do you

observe new domains? Why do they change?

## Final task

Use all the above implementations to create a real crawler:) Your crawler will run for 5 days three times a day, and will visit **15** domains( choose whatever you want-popular sites) and 10 sublinks for each domain. You will have to store everything reported above and also:

- Login to every site that has a login page on it's homepage (facebook/gmail) and then visit the subdomains.
- Your script has to be more "human" than a bot, or else you
  might get a ban on some domains. Think how could you do
  that. How does a domain understands that a bot/crawler does
  the requests?
- Compare the third party trackers that you find on every domain.Plot :
  - The 5 "top" domains with the largest number of trackers.
  - The number of trackers found on every domain each day of the 5 experimental days.
  - The most popular trackers found across domains.

Do you notice any correlation between the popularity of the site and the number of trackers?

## Hint:

→ Use disconnect/easylist- adblock/ghostery/ google for ad-domains list
 :) , to identify the trackers.