Science Olympiad 2015 Fossil List

rev. 8-2-2014

(Note: Numbers indicate that members of that taxon rank should be identifiable to that level. For ranks not underlined, indented ranks are in the rank above it.)

KINGDOM PROTOZOA

Phylum Foraminifera (Forams)

- 1) Order Fusulinida (Fusulinids)
- 2) Genus Nummulites

KINGDOM ANIMALIA

Invertebrates:

Phylum Porifera (Sponges)

- 3) Genus Astraeospongia
- 4) Genus Hydnoceras

Phylum Bryozoa

(Growth forms: branching, massive, fenestrate)

- 5) Genus Archimedes
- 6) Genus Rhombopora

Phylum Hemichordata

7) Class Graptolithina (Graptolites)

Phylum Cnidaria

Class Anthozoa (Horn & Colonial Corals)

- 8) Genus Favosites
- 9) Genus Halysites
- 10) Genus Heliophyllum
- 11) Genus Hexagonaria
- 12) Genus Septastraea
- 13) Class Scyphozoa (True Jellyfish)

Phylum Arthropoda

Subphylum Crustacea

14) Class Malacostraca (shrimp, lobster, crabs)

Class Maxillopoda

15) Infraclass Cirripedia (barnacles)

- 16) Order Eurypterida (Eurypterid)
- 17) Class Insecta (Insects)

Class Trilobita (Trilobites)

- 18) Genus Cryptolithus
- 19) Genus Elrathia
- 20) Genus Isotelus
- 21) Genus Phacops

Phylum Brachiopoda

Inarticulate:

- 22) Genus Lingula
- Articulate:
 - 23) Genus Atrypa
 - 24) Genus Composita
 - 25) Genus Juresania
 - 26) Genus Leptaena
 - 27) Genus Mucrospirifer
 - 28) Genus Platystrophia
 - 29) Genus Rafinesquina
 - 30) Order Rhynchonelida

Phylum Mollusca

- Class Bivalvia
 - 31) Genus Exogyra
 - 32) Genus Gryphaea
 - 33) Genus Pecten
 - 34) Genus Pholadomya

- Class Cephalopoda
 - 35) Genus *Baculites*
 - 36) Genus Belemnitella
 - 37) Genus Dactvlioceras
 - 38) Genus Nautilus
 - 39) Genus Orthoceras
 - For C Division add suture patterns in

Subclass Ammonoidea (Ammonites):

goniatitic, ceratitic, ammonitic

- Class Gastropoda (snails)
 - 40) Genus Conus
 - 41) Genus Cypraea
 - 42) Genus Platyceras
 - 43) Genus Turritella
 - 44) Genus Worthenia

Phylum Echinodermata

45) Class Asteroidea (starfish)

- Class Blastoidea
 - 46) Genus Pentremites
- 47) Class Crinoidea (stems, columns, calyxes)
- 48) Class Echinoidea (sea urchins, sand dollars)
- 49) Class Ophiuroidea (brittle stars)

Subphylum Vertebrata (Vertebrates)

Fish

- 50) Superclass Agnatha (Jawless Fish)
- Class Placodermi (Armored Fish)
 - 51) Genus Bothriolepis
 - 52) Genus Dunkleosteus
- Class Chondrichthyes (Cartilagenous Fish)
 - 53) Superorder Salachii (Sharks, Shark Teeth)
 - 54) Superorder Batoidea (Rays)
- 55) Superclass Osteichthyes (Bony Fish)

Class Sarcoptergii

- 56) Order Coelacanthiformes
 - (Coelacanth)
- 57) Genus Tiktaalik

(True) Reptiles:

- Class Reptilia
 - 58) Order Ichthyosuria (Ichthyosaurs)
 - 59) Family Mosasauridae (Mosasaurs)
 - 60) Order Plesiosauria (Plesiosaurs)

Dinosaurs:

Clade Dinosauria

- Order Saurischia (lizard-hipped)
 - 61) Genus Allosaurus
 - 62) Genus Apatosaurus
 - 63) Genus Coelophysis
 - 64) Genus Deinonychus
 - 65) Genus Plateosaurus
 - 66) Genus Velociraptor
 - 67) Genus Tyrannosaurus
- Order Ornithischia (bird-hipped)
 - 68) Genus Iguanodon
 - 69) Genus Parasaurolophus
 - 70) Genus Stegosaurus
 - 71) Genus *Triceratops*

Flying "Reptiles"

72) Order Pterosuria (Pterosaurs)

Birds

Class Aves

73) Genus – *Archaeopteryx*

Mammal-like "Reptiles"

Clade Synapsida

Family Sphenacodontidae

74) Genus - Dimetrodon

Order Theraspidas

75) Genus Lystrosaurus

Mammals

Class Mammalia

- 76) Genus Basilosaurus
- 77) Genus Equus
- 78) Genus Hyracotherium

Genus Homo

- 79) Species neanderthalensis
- 80) Genus Mammut (Mastodon)
- 81) Genus Mammuthus (Mammoth)
- 82) Genus Smilodon

KINGDOM CHROMISTA

83) Class Bacillariophyceae (diatoms)

KINGDOM PLANTAE

Phylum Anthophyta

- 84) Genus Acer
- 85) Genus *Populus*

86) Genus *Platanus* **Phylum Ginkgophyta**

87) Genus Ginkgo

<u>Phylum Lycopodiophyta</u> 88) Genus *Lepidodendron* (scale tree)

Phylum Pinophyta

89) Genus *Metasequoia*

90) Phylum Pteridophyta (Ferns)

91) Genus *Calamites* (Horsetail) 92) Plant leaf: Annularia

Phylum Pteridospermatophyta (Seed Ferns)

93) Genus *Glossopteris*

OTHER

Trace Fossils

Trails, Tracks, Trackways

Borings, Burrows, Tubes

Predation marks, Repair scars

Coprolites

Stromatolites

Amber/copal

Petrified wood Sedimentary Rocks

Chert

Coquina

Diatomite

Dolomite Rock

Limestone Chalk

Fossiliferous Limestone

Mudstone

Sandstone

Shale

Siltstone