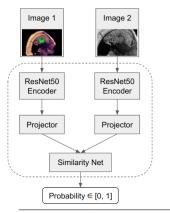
## Identification of Fabricated Biological Images

## The problem

Detection of similar images despite modifications.



## The solution

A Barlow Twins<sup>1</sup>-based model for pairwise image comparison.

The model processes two images and outputs a value from [0, 1] – the likelihood that they are identical, up to modifications.

The method leverages a self-supervised learning approach.

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  *J. Zbontar et al.* Barlow Twins: Self-Supervised Learning via Redundancy Reduction // ICML, 2021.