

Main Points

- Motivational internalism: moral judgements are inherently motivational
 - Behind the reasoning for moral judgements are moral feelings which are passions
 - Reason alone is not capable of motivating action
 - Passions have mind-to-world mental states
 - Reason has a word-to-mind mental state – what is often thought of as reason are just calm passions
 - Only *mind-to-world* mental states are capable of motivating action
- Motivational internalism has influenced non-cognitivist aesthetic sentimentalism – where sincere aesthetic judgements can only be made when the associated feelings are felt.