# **Supply Chain Explorer**

### By the Emerging Technology Observatory

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## **Packaging materials**

Semiconductor packaging involves several steps to bond a fabricated chip to an encasing package, each requiring different materials. For example, a bond wire, typically made of aluminum, copper, silver, or gold, attaches the chip to a lead frame. The lead frame transfers data between the chip and external devices. A protective ceramic package, plastic substrate, or encapsulant resin can also be bonded to the chip. Die attach materials including polymers and eutectic alloys are used to attach the chip to packages or substrates.

### **Supplier countries**

- China (mainland)
- Germany
- Japan
- · South Korea
- Taiwan
- United Kingdom
- United States

#### **Variants**

- · Lead frames
- · Bond wires
- · Ceramic packages
- Substrates
- Encapsulation resins
- · Die attach materials

### **Supplier countries (Variants)**

- China (mainland)
- Germany
- Japan
- Singapore
- South Korea
- Taiwan
- United States

### Notable supplier companies (Variants)

- · AKM China (mainland)
- · ASM Pacific China (mainland)
- · Alent United Kingdom
- · Amkor United States
- · BASF Germany
- Darbond China (mainland)
- Doublink China (mainland)
- HHCK China (mainland)

- · Henkel Germany
- Heraeus Germany
- Hitachi Japan
- Hysol Huawei China (mainland)
- Ibiden Japan
- Kangqiang China (mainland)
- Kyocera Japan
- · LG South Korea
- Mitsui High-Tec Japan
- NGK Japan
- NanYa Taiwan
- Ningbo Hualong China (mainland)
- Nippon Micro Japan
- QP Technologies United States
- SH Material Japan
- Samsung South Korea
- Shennan Circuits China (mainland)
- Shinko Japan
- Sinopaco China (mainland)
- Sumitomo Japan
- Tanaka Japan
- Tanaka Denshi Japan
- Toray Japan
- Trinity Tech China (mainland)
- YesDo China (mainland)
- Yixing China (mainland)
- Yongzhi China (mainland)
- Zhongwei China (mainland)
- Zhuhai Yueya China (mainland)