

Fine structure 3

Using the following formula for hydrogen energy levels

$$E_{nj} = -\mu c^2 \left[1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\alpha}{n - j - \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{(j + \frac{1}{2})^2 - \alpha^2}} \right)^2}} \right]$$

verify the following table of transitions for the red alpha line $n = 3$ to $n = 2$.

Transition	Wavelength (nm)
$3_{s1/2} \rightarrow 2_{p1/2}$	656.457
$3_{s1/2} \rightarrow 2_{p3/2}$	656.473
$3_{p1/2} \rightarrow 2_{s1/2}$	656.457
$3_{p3/2} \rightarrow 2_{s1/2}$	656.452
$3_{d3/2} \rightarrow 2_{p1/2}$	656.452
$3_{d3/2} \rightarrow 2_{p3/2}$	656.468
$3_{d5/2} \rightarrow 2_{p3/2}$	656.466