

## Perturbation example

Let

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{c}_a &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}c_b H_{ab}(t)e^{-i\omega t} \\ \dot{c}_b &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}c_a H_{ba}(t)e^{i\omega t}\end{aligned}$$

Find second order solutions  $c_a^{(2)}(t)$  and  $c_b^{(2)}(t)$  for  $c_a(0) = a$  and  $c_b(0) = b$ . (See Griffiths and Schroeter problem 11.6.)

First order:

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{c}_a^{(1)} &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}c_b H_{ab}(t)e^{-i\omega t} \Big|_{c_b=b} = -\frac{ib}{\hbar}H_{ab}(t)e^{-i\omega t} \\ \dot{c}_b^{(1)} &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}c_a H_{ba}(t)e^{i\omega t} \Big|_{c_a=a} = -\frac{ia}{\hbar}H_{ba}(t)e^{i\omega t}\end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

Hence

$$\begin{aligned}c_a^{(1)}(t) &= a + \int_0^t \dot{c}_a^{(1)}(t') dt' = a - \frac{ib}{\hbar} \int_0^t H_{ab}(t')e^{-i\omega t'} dt' \\ c_b^{(1)}(t) &= b + \int_0^t \dot{c}_b^{(1)}(t') dt' = b - \frac{ia}{\hbar} \int_0^t H_{ba}(t')e^{i\omega t'} dt'\end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

Second order:

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{c}_a^{(2)} &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}c_b H_{ab}(t)e^{-i\omega t} \Big|_{c_b=c_b^{(1)}} = -\frac{ib}{\hbar}H_{ab}(t)e^{-i\omega t} - \frac{a}{\hbar^2}H_{ab}(t)e^{-i\omega t} \int_0^t H_{ba}(t')e^{i\omega t'} dt' \\ \dot{c}_b^{(2)} &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}c_a H_{ba}(t)e^{i\omega t} \Big|_{c_a=c_a^{(1)}} = -\frac{ia}{\hbar}H_{ba}(t)e^{i\omega t} - \frac{b}{\hbar^2}H_{ba}(t)e^{i\omega t} \int_0^t H_{ab}(t')e^{-i\omega t'} dt'\end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

Hence

$$\begin{aligned}c_a^{(2)}(t) &= a + \int_0^t \dot{c}_a^{(2)}(t') dt' \\ &= a - \frac{ib}{\hbar} \int_0^t H_{ab}(t')e^{-i\omega t'} dt' - \frac{a}{\hbar^2} \int_0^t H_{ab}(t')e^{-i\omega t'} \left[ \int_0^{t'} H_{ba}(t'')e^{i\omega t''} dt'' \right] dt'\end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}c_b^{(2)}(t) &= b + \int_0^t \dot{c}_b^{(2)}(t') dt' \\ &= b - \frac{ia}{\hbar} \int_0^t H_{ba}(t')e^{i\omega t'} dt' - \frac{b}{\hbar^2} \int_0^t H_{ba}(t')e^{i\omega t'} \left[ \int_0^{t'} H_{ab}(t'')e^{-i\omega t''} dt'' \right] dt'\end{aligned} \quad (5)$$