

$$\begin{aligned}
r_1 &= \sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2 + z_1^2} \\
r_2 &= \sqrt{x_2^2 + y_2^2 + z_2^2} \\
r_{12} &= \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2 + (z_1 - z_2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

The Halleraas coordinates are

$$s = r_1 + r_2$$

$$t = r_2 - r_1$$

$$u = r_{12}$$

Hence

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial s}{\partial x_1} &= \frac{x_1}{r_1} & \frac{\partial t}{\partial x_1} &= -\frac{x_1}{r_1} & \frac{\partial u}{\partial x_1} &= \frac{x_1 - x_2}{r_{12}} \\
\frac{\partial s}{\partial y_1} &= \frac{y_1}{r_1} & \frac{\partial t}{\partial y_1} &= -\frac{y_1}{r_1} & \frac{\partial u}{\partial y_1} &= \frac{y_1 - y_2}{r_{12}} \\
\frac{\partial s}{\partial z_1} &= \frac{z_1}{r_1} & \frac{\partial t}{\partial z_1} &= -\frac{z_1}{r_1} & \frac{\partial u}{\partial z_1} &= \frac{z_1 - z_2}{r_{12}}
\end{aligned}$$

Start by converting the Laplacian terms to Halleraas coordinates. The first Laplacian is

$$\nabla_1^2 \psi = \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x_1} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial y_1} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial z_1} \right)^2$$

By the chain rule

$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} \frac{\partial s}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} \frac{\partial t}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x_1}$$

Hence by (?)

$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x_1} = \frac{x_1}{r_1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} - \frac{x_1}{r_1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} - \frac{x_2 - x_1}{u} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u}$$

And by symmetry for y_1 and z_1 .

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial y_1} &= \frac{y_1}{r_1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} - \frac{y_1}{r_1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} - \frac{y_2 - y_1}{u} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u} \\
\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial z_1} &= \frac{z_1}{r_1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} - \frac{z_1}{r_1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} - \frac{z_2 - z_1}{u} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u}
\end{aligned}$$

Hence

$$\nabla_1^2 \psi = \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u} \right)^2 - 2 \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} + 2 \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial s} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial u} \right) \text{ (more stuff here)}$$