

Verify the following spin operator table from “Quantum Mechanics” by Susskind and Friedman, page 350.

	$ uu\rangle$	$ ud\rangle$	$ du\rangle$	$ dd\rangle$
$\sigma_z$	$ uu\rangle$	$ ud\rangle$	$- du\rangle$	$- dd\rangle$
$\sigma_x$	$ du\rangle$	$ dd\rangle$	$ uu\rangle$	$ ud\rangle$
$\sigma_y$	$i du\rangle$	$i dd\rangle$	$-i uu\rangle$	$-i ud\rangle$
$\tau_z$	$ uu\rangle$	$- ud\rangle$	$ du\rangle$	$- dd\rangle$
$\tau_x$	$ ud\rangle$	$ uu\rangle$	$ dd\rangle$	$ du\rangle$
$\tau_y$	$i ud\rangle$	$-i uu\rangle$	$i dd\rangle$	$-i du\rangle$

The top row is the initial state. For example,

$$\sigma_z|dd\rangle = -|dd\rangle$$

For single spins we have

$$|u\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad |d\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

For a system of two spins we use the Kronecker product of  $|u\rangle$  and  $|d\rangle$ .

$$\begin{aligned} |uu\rangle &= |u\rangle \otimes |u\rangle \\ |ud\rangle &= |u\rangle \otimes |d\rangle \\ |du\rangle &= |d\rangle \otimes |u\rangle \\ |dd\rangle &= |d\rangle \otimes |d\rangle \end{aligned}$$

Hence

$$|uu\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad |ud\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad |du\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad |dd\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

The spin operators for single spins are

$$\sigma_z = \tau_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_x = \tau_x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_y = \tau_y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

For a system of two spins, we again use the Kronecker product. For example,

$$\sigma_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\tau_z = I \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \text{etc.}$$

Click “Demo” to see and run the Eigenmath code.