

## Mine Automation and Data Analytics Lab Assignments

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### LAB-7

1. Apply PCA to the Customer Purchase Behaviour Dataset and reduce it to two principal components while retaining at least 90% of the variance.

Customer Purchase Behavior Dataset

|   | Customer_ID | Age | Annual_Income | Spending_Score | Savings |  |
|---|-------------|-----|---------------|----------------|---------|--|
| 1 | 1           | 25  | 50000         | 39             | 5000    |  |
| 2 | 2           | 45  | 80000         | 81             | 15000   |  |
| 3 | 3           | 35  | 60000         | 6              | 8000    |  |
| 4 | 4           | 52  | 120000        | 77             | 20000   |  |
| 5 | 5           | 23  | 45000         | 40             | 4500    |  |
|   |             |     |               |                |         |  |

2. Perform PCA on the Vehicle Specifications Dataset and identify which features contribute most to the first principal component.

Vehicle Specifications Dataset

|   | Vehicle_ID | Engine_Size | Horsepower | Weight | Fuel_Efficiency |  |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|--------|-----------------|--|
| 1 | 101        | 2.0         | 150        | 1500   | 15              |  |
| 2 | 102        | 3.5         | 250        | 2000   | 10              |  |
| 3 | 103        | 1.8         | 130        | 1200   | 18              |  |
| 4 | 104        | 2.5         | 180        | 1600   | 14              |  |
| 5 | 105        | 3.0         | 220        | 1800   | 12              |  |
|   |            |             |            |        |                 |  |

3. What is dimensionality reduction and why it is needed
4. Use PCA to reduce the Health Indicators Dataset to two dimensions and visualize the data using a scatter plot.

Health Indicators Dataset

|   | Patient_ID | Age | Blood_Pressure | Cholesterol | BMI |  |
|---|------------|-----|----------------|-------------|-----|--|
| 1 | 1          | 30  | 120            | 180         | 24  |  |
| 2 | 2          | 45  | 140            | 220         | 28  |  |
| 3 | 3          | 50  | 130            | 200         | 26  |  |
| 4 | 4          | 28  | 110            | 170         | 22  |  |
| 5 | 5          | 33  | 125            | 190         | 25  |  |
|   |            |     |                |             |     |  |