DOSOFTEI GEORGIAMA-PARASCHEVA

TEMA 10

1. Peretru a semma musajul m= 343 folorind o schema de semmatura digitala DSA, Alice alige p= 48731, g=443, n=7. Cheia secreta a lui Alice este a=242.

apoliterminale chia publica a lui Alice.

b) Bentru semnatura digitala, Alice alege k=47, farra a
folori o funcție de trunchiere. Determinați semnatura digitala
in verificali autenticitatia acestia.

$$q = \chi^{p-1/2} \pmod{p}$$

$$q = 7 \pmod{48731} = 5260 \pmod{48731}$$

$$\alpha = q^{2} \pmod{p}$$

$$\alpha = 5260^{242} \pmod{48731} = 3438 \pmod{48731}$$

If
$$r = (g^k \pmod{p}) \pmod{q}$$

$$s = k'(ar + m) \pmod{q}$$

= 59 (mod 443)

 $5 = 427^{-1}(242.59 + 343) \pmod{443} = 83(14278 + 343) \pmod{48}$ = 83.14621(mod 443) = 1213 543 (mod 443) = 116(mod 443).

Verificare: $1 \le r \le g - 1 \Leftrightarrow 1 \le 59 \le 442$ $1 \le 0 \le g - 1 \Leftrightarrow 1 \le 116 \le 442$, 2. Pentru o semnotura RSA, Alice foloseste chia publica Ke = (n = 28829, e), cu e cel mai mic ponibil exponent.

Determinati semnotura folorità de Alice pentru a semna mesajul public m = 11111.

$$t = 174$$

$$t^{2} - n = 174^{2} - 28829 = 30276 - 28829 = 1747$$

$$t = 175$$

$$t^{2} - n = 175^{2} - 28829 = 30625 - 28829 = 1796$$

$$t = 176$$

$$t^{2} - n = 176^{2} - 28829 = 30976 - 28829 = 2747$$

$$t^{2} - n = 177^{2} - 28829 = 31329 - 28829 = 2500 = 50^{2}$$

$$t = 177$$

$$t^{2} - n = 177^{2} - 50^{2} = (177 - 50)(177 + 50) = (127 - 227)$$

$$f(u) = (p - 1)(q - 1) = (127 - 1)(227 - 1) = 126 \cdot 226 = 28476$$

$$(f(u), e) = 1 \Rightarrow e = 5$$

$$de = 1 \pmod{28476} \Rightarrow d = e^{-1} \pmod{28476} \Rightarrow d = 5695 \pmod{28476} \Rightarrow (100) \Rightarrow (28476) \Rightarrow (28476) \Rightarrow (28476) \Rightarrow (28476) \Rightarrow (28476) \Rightarrow (28476) \Rightarrow (38476) \Rightarrow (38476)$$

 $\Delta = m^{d} \pmod{n}$ $\Delta = 11 \cdot 111^{22781} \pmod{28 \ 829} = 7003 \pmod{28 \ 829}$

4

3. Alice alege doug numere prime p=1223 n g= 1987 n' face publica cheia Ke = (n=p.g=2430/01, e=948047).

Determinati semnatura pe care trebuie sa o atasezo Alice mesapelei public m = 1070777.

$$= 530798$$

$$= \chi_{2426892} - 2\chi_{948047} = (1,0) - (0,2) = (1,-2)$$

$$17249$$

$$\chi_{417}249 = \chi_{948047} - 1\chi_{530799} = (0,1) - (1,-2) = (-1,3)$$

$$\chi_{113549} = \chi_{530798} - 1.\chi_{417249} = (1-2) - (-1,3) = (2,-5)$$

$$=\frac{76602}{126602} = \frac{1}{2417249} - \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

36 944
$$\mathcal{H}_{36947} = \mathcal{H}_{113549} - \mathcal{H}_{76602} = (2,-5) - (-7,18) = (9,-23)$$

76 602:36 94Y = 2

$$\frac{73}{994}$$
 $\frac{74}{2208}$
 $\frac{7}{2208}$
 $\frac{7}{2208}$
 $\frac{7}{2208}$
= $\frac{7}{2408}$
= $\frac{7}{2408}$
= $\frac{7}{248}$
= $\frac{7}{2$

$$30:7 = 4$$

$$\frac{28}{-2}$$

$$x_{2} = (4901, -12546) - 4(-30458, 77969) = (126733, -32442)$$

$$7:2 = 3$$

$$\frac{6}{1}$$

$$x_{1} = (-30458, 77969) - 3(126733, -324, 422) = (-410657, 105123)$$

$$d = 1051235 \pmod{2426892}$$

$$A = m^{d} \pmod{n} = 1070777 \pmod{2430101} = 15337 \pmod{2430101}$$

4. Alice alege numarul prim p=21739, generatorul g=7 si chia secreta a = 15/40.

a/ Determinati chia publica a lui Alice pentre criptoristema El Gamal.

If Pentru a semna mesajul m = 5331, Alice alege k = 10727. Determinati semnatura digitala a lui Alice si apoi verificadi autenticitatea li.

a) Cheia publica (p, g, x) = (21739, 7, 17702)

 $\alpha = g^{\alpha} (\text{mod } p) = 7^{15140} (\text{mod } 21739) = 49^{7570} (\text{mod } 21739) =$ = (492) 3785 (mod 21739) = 2401 3785 (mod 21739) =

 $= 2401 \cdot (2401^2)^{1892} = 2401 \cdot 576480^{1892} = 3966 \cdot 2401 =$

 $= 2401 \cdot (3966^2)^{946} = 2401 \cdot 15729156^{946} = 2401 \cdot 11859^{946} = 472$ $= 2401 \cdot 140635881^{473} = 2401 \cdot 6290^{473} = 2401 \cdot 6290 \cdot 6290^{236}$

 $= 15102290 \cdot (6290^{2})^{236} = 15424.39564100^{236} = 15424.20159 = 1$

= 15 424 · (20859²) 118=15424 · 435 097 881"=15424 (13535)=

= 15424. 183196 225 ⁵⁹ = 15424. 1672 ⁵⁹ = 15424. 1672. (1672)

= 25 788 928. (1672²)²⁹= 6 474 · 2 795 584²⁹= 6474 · 12 992²⁹=

= 4702 (med 21739)

b) $r = g^{k} \pmod{p}$ $A = k^{-1} (m-ar) \pmod{p-1}$

> h=7 (mod 21739) = 15775 (mod 21739) D = 10727 (5331-15140.15775) (mod 21738)