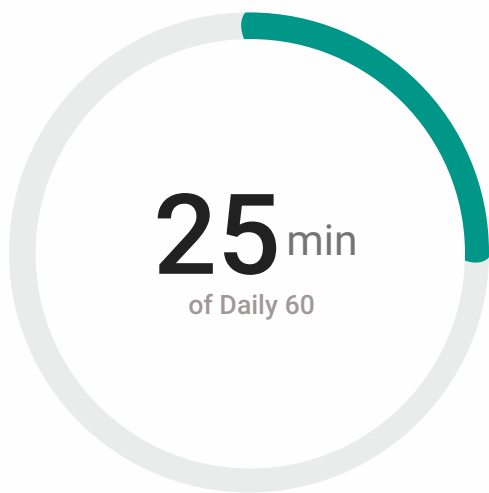




Today

10
min5
min10
min121
min