### ΕΘΝΙΚΌ ΜΕΤΣΟΒΙΟ ΠΟΛΥΤΕΧΝΕΙΟ ΣΧΟΛΗ ΗΛΕΚΤΡΟΛΟΓΩΝ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΤΩΝ

## ΒΑΣΕΙΣ ΔΕΔΟΜΕΝΩΝ

### ΑΝΑΦΟΡΑ ΕΞΑΜΗΝΙΑΙΑΣ ΕΡΓΑΣΙΑΣ

Σύστημα αποθήκευσης και διαχείρισης πληροφοριών διαγωνισμού μαγειρικής

(https://github.com/georginio2000/databases2024\_team122)

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## ΠΕΡΙΕΧΟΜΕΝΑ

## Σχεδίαση

-ER, RELATIONAL SCHEMA

## Υλοποιηση

-DDL,PROCEDURES AND TRIGGERS, DML,FAKE DATA

-UI/AUTHENTICATION

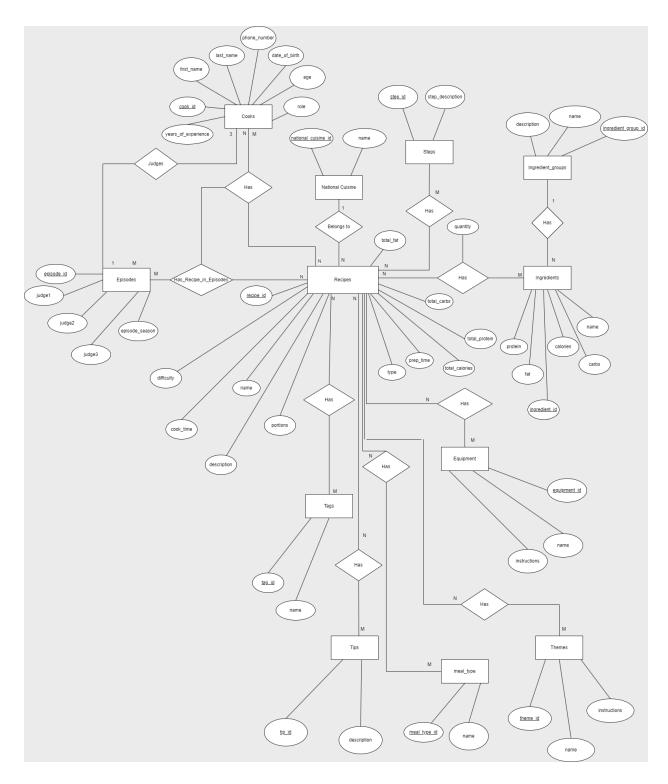
### **Queries**

Οδηγίες εγκατάστασης

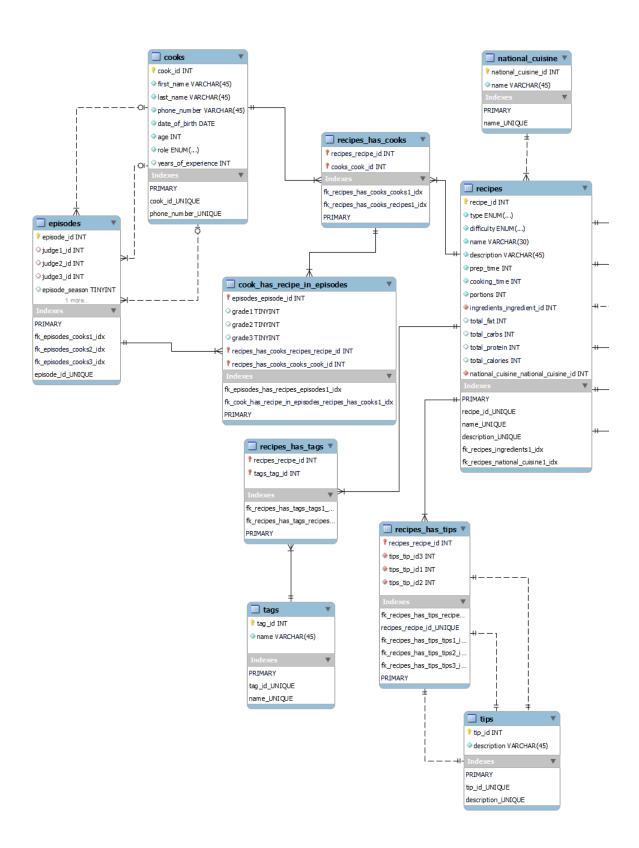
Οδηγίες χρήσης

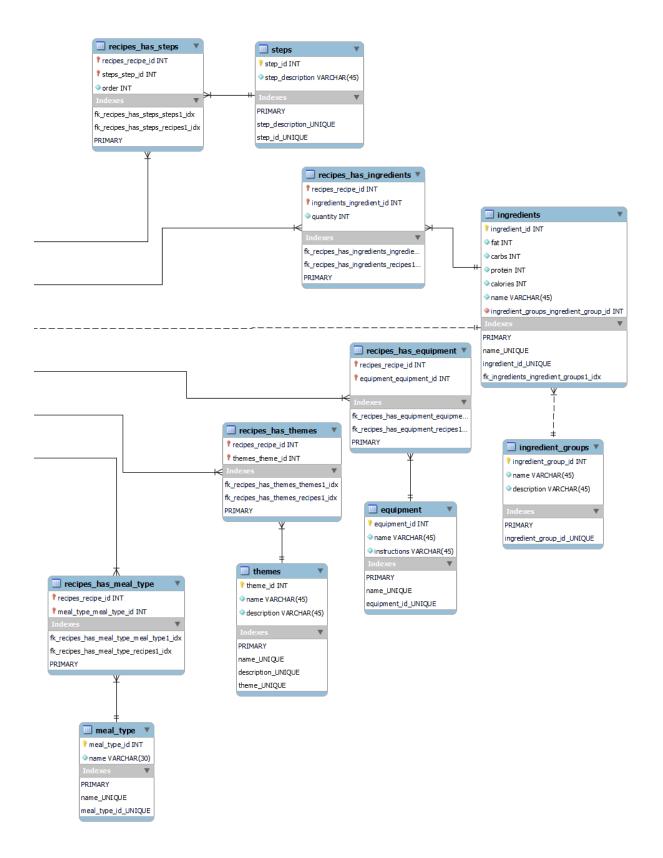
# Σχεδίαση

ER

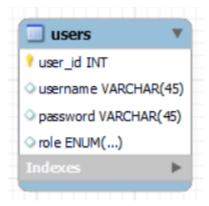


RELATIONAL SCHEMA



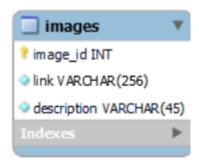


Για χρήση στο authentication προστέθηκε επίσης το εξής table



το οποίο βλέπουν οι cooks μέσω ενός FK.

Για πιθανή εισαγωγή εικόνων αρχικοποιούμε επίσης το table:



το οποίο οποιοδήποτε entity μπορεί να δεί επίσης μέσω ενός FK.

Το ER προέκυψε έπειτα από προσεκτική μελέτη των απαιτήσεων και έχοντας δώσει περισσότερη προτεραιότητα στην ορθότητα των δεδομένων και των σχέσεών τους και λιγότερη στην απόδοση. Έπειτα, το relational σχήμα σχεδιάστηκε σύμφωνα με την κανονική μορφή Boyce-Codd.

## Υλοποιηση

### **DDL**

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes_has_steps;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes_has_meal_type;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes has tags;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes_has_tips;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes has equipment;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes has ingredients;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes has themes;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS cook has recipe in episodes;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes_has_cooks;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS recipes;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS ingredients;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS ingredient_groups;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS national cuisine;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS tips;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS meal type;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS equipment;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS episodes;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS cooks ;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS tags;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS steps;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS themes;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS images;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS users ;
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS images (
 image_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 link VARCHAR (256) NOT NULL,
 description VARCHAR(46) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (image id) )
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
 user id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 username VARCHAR (45) NOT NULL,
 password VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL, -- Assuming using bcrypt which generates
60-character hashes
 role ENUM('admin', 'user') NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (user id),
 UNIQUE INDEX username UNIQUE (username ASC) VISIBLE)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
-- Table ingredient groups
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ingredient groups (
 ingredient group id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 description VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (ingredient_group_id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX ingredient group id UNIQUE ON ingredient groups
(ingredient group id);
```

```
-- Table ingredients
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ingredients (
 ingredient id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 fat INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 carbs INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 protein INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 calories INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 ingredient_groups_ingredient_group_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (ingredient id),
 CONSTRAINT fk ingredients ingredient groups1
    FOREIGN KEY (ingredient groups ingredient group id)
    REFERENCES ingredient_groups (ingredient_group_id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name_UNIQUE ON ingredients (name);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX ingredient id UNIQUE ON ingredients (ingredient id);
CREATE INDEX fk ingredients ingredient groups1 idx ON ingredients
(ingredient groups ingredient group id);
```

-- Table national cuisine

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS national cuisine (
 national cuisine id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (national cuisine id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name UNIQUE ON national cuisine (name);
-- Table recipes
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes (
 recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 type ENUM("COOKING", "BAKING") NOT NULL,
 difficulty ENUM("VERY EASY", "EASY", "NORMAL", "DIFFICULT",
"VERY DIFFICULT") NOT NULL,
 name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 description VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 prep time INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 cooking time INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 portions INT NOT NULL,
  ingredients ingredient id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 national cuisine national cuisine id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 total fat INT NULL,
 total carbs INT NULL,
 total protein INT NULL,
 total calories INT NULL,
```

```
PRIMARY KEY (recipe id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_recipes_ingredients1
    FOREIGN KEY (ingredients ingredient id)
    REFERENCES ingredients (ingredient id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk_recipes_national_cuisine1
    FOREIGN KEY (national_cuisine_national cuisine id)
    REFERENCES national cuisine (national cuisine id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX recipe id UNIQUE ON recipes (recipe id);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name_UNIQUE ON recipes (name);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX description UNIQUE ON recipes (description);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes ingredients1 idx ON recipes
(ingredients ingredient id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes national cuisine1 idx ON recipes
(national cuisine national cuisine id);
-- Table tips
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS tips (
  tip_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
```

```
description VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (tip_id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX tip id UNIQUE ON tips (tip id);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX description_UNIQUE ON tips (description);
-- Table meal type
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS meal type (
 meal_type_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 name VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (meal_type_id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name_UNIQUE ON meal_type (name);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX meal_type_id_UNIQUE ON meal_type (meal_type_id);
-- Table equipment
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS equipment (
  equipment id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
```

```
instructions VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (equipment_id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name UNIQUE ON equipment (name);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX equipment_id_UNIQUE ON equipment (equipment_id);
-- Table steps
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS steps (
  step_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  step_description VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (step id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX step_description_UNIQUE ON steps (step_description);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX step_id_UNIQUE ON steps (step_id);
-- Table themes
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS themes (
  theme id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
```

```
description VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (theme_id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name UNIQUE ON themes (name);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX description_UNIQUE ON themes (description);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX theme UNIQUE ON themes (theme id);
-- Table cooks
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cooks (
 cook id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 first name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 last name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 phone number VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 date_of_birth DATE NOT NULL,
 age INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 role ENUM("A", "B", "C", "SOUS CHEF", "CHEF") NOT NULL,
 years_of_experience INT UNSIGNED NULL,
 user id INT UNSIGNED NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (cook id),
 CONSTRAINT fk cooks users1
   FOREIGN KEY (user id)
   REFERENCES users (user id)
   ON DELETE SET NULL
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
```

```
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX cook id UNIQUE ON cooks (cook id);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX phone number UNIQUE ON cooks (phone number);
-- Table episodes
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS episodes (
  episode id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
  judge1 id INT UNSIGNED NULL,
  judge2_id INT UNSIGNED NULL,
  judge3_id INT UNSIGNED NULL,
  episode season TINYINT NULL,
  episode TINYINT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (episode_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_episodes_cooks1
    FOREIGN KEY (judge1_id)
    REFERENCES cooks (cook id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk_episodes_cooks2
    FOREIGN KEY (judge2_id)
    REFERENCES cooks (cook id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk episodes cooks3
    FOREIGN KEY (judge3_id)
```

```
REFERENCES cooks (cook id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX episode id ON episodes (episode id);
CREATE INDEX fk episodes cooks1 idx ON episodes (judge1 id);
CREATE INDEX fk episodes cooks2 idx ON episodes (judge2 id);
CREATE INDEX fk episodes cooks3 idx ON episodes (judge3 id);
-- Table tags
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS tags (
  tag_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (tag id))
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX tag id UNIQUE ON tags (tag id);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX name UNIQUE ON tags (name);
```

```
-- Table recipes has steps
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has steps(
 recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 steps step id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 `order` INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (recipes recipe id, steps step id),
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has steps recipes1
   FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
   REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has steps steps1
   FOREIGN KEY (steps step id)
   REFERENCES steps (step id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
   ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk_recipes_has_steps_steps1_idx ON recipes_has_steps
(steps step id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has steps recipes1 idx ON recipes has steps
(recipes recipe id);
-- Table recipes has meal type
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes_has_meal_type (
```

```
recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 meal_type_meal_type_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (meal type meal type id, recipes recipe id),
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has meal type recipes1
    FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
   REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has meal type meal type1
    FOREIGN KEY (meal type meal type id)
   REFERENCES meal type (meal type id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk_recipes_has_meal_type_meal_type1_idx ON
recipes has meal type (meal type meal type id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has meal type recipes1 idx ON
recipes has meal type (recipes recipe id);
-- Table recipes has tags
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has tags (
 recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 tags tag id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (tags tag id, recipes recipe id),
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has tags recipes1
    FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
```

```
REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk recipes has tags tags1
    FOREIGN KEY (tags tag id)
    REFERENCES tags (tag id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has tags tags1 idx ON recipes has tags
(tags_tag_id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has tags recipes1 idx ON recipes has tags
(recipes recipe id);
-- Table recipes has tips
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has tips (
  recipes_recipe_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  tips tip id3 INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  tips tip id1 INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  tips tip id2 INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (recipes recipe id),
  CONSTRAINT fk recipes has tips recipes1
    FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
   REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk_recipes_has_tips_tips1
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (tips tip id3)
    REFERENCES tips (tip id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk recipes has tips tips2
    FOREIGN KEY (tips tip id1)
    REFERENCES tips (tip id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk recipes has tips tips3
    FOREIGN KEY (tips tip id2)
    REFERENCES tips (tip id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has tips recipes1 idx ON recipes has tips
(recipes recipe id);
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX recipes recipe id UNIQUE ON recipes has tips
(recipes recipe id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has tips tips1 idx ON recipes has tips
(tips_tip_id3);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has tips tips2 idx ON recipes has tips
(tips tip id1);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has tips tips3 idx ON recipes has tips
(tips tip id2);
```

```
-- Table recipes has equipment
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has equipment (
  recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  equipment equipment id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (equipment_equipment_id, recipes_recipe_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk recipes has equipment recipes1
    FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
    REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk recipes has equipment equipment1
    FOREIGN KEY (equipment equipment id)
    REFERENCES equipment (equipment id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has equipment equipment1 idx ON
recipes_has_equipment (equipment_equipment_id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has equipment recipes1 idx ON
recipes has equipment (recipes recipe id);
-- Table recipes has ingredients
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has ingredients (
  recipes_recipe_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
```

```
ingredients ingredient id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 quantity INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (ingredients ingredient id, recipes recipe id),
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes_has_ingredients_recipes1
    FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
    REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
  ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has ingredients ingredients1
  FOREIGN KEY (ingredients ingredient id)
    REFERENCES ingredients (ingredient id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has ingredients ingredients1 idx ON
recipes_has_ingredients (ingredients_ingredient_id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has ingredients recipes1 idx ON
recipes has ingredients (recipes recipe id);
-- Table recipes has themes
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has themes (
 recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 themes theme id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (recipes recipe id, themes theme id),
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has themes recipes1
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
    REFERENCES recipes (recipe_id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has themes themes1
    FOREIGN KEY (themes theme id)
   REFERENCES themes (theme_id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk_recipes_has_themes_themes1_idx ON recipes_has_themes
(themes_theme_id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has themes recipes1 idx ON recipes has themes
(recipes recipe id);
-- Table recipes has cooks
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS recipes has cooks (
 recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 cooks cook id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (recipes recipe id, cooks cook id),
 CONSTRAINT fk recipes has cooks recipes1
   FOREIGN KEY (recipes recipe id)
   REFERENCES recipes (recipe id)
   ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
 CONSTRAINT fk_recipes_has_cooks_cooks1
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (cooks cook id)
   REFERENCES cooks (cook id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB
KEY BLOCK SIZE = 2;
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has_cooks_cooks1_idx ON recipes_has_cooks
(cooks cook id);
CREATE INDEX fk recipes has cooks recipes1 idx ON recipes has cooks
(recipes recipe id);
-- Table cook has recipe in episodes
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cook has recipe in episodes (
 episodes episode id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 recipes has cooks recipes recipe id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 recipes has cooks cooks cook id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
 grade1 TINYINT NULL,
 grade2 TINYINT NULL,
 grade3 TINYINT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (episodes episode_id, recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id,
recipes has cooks recipes recipe id),
CONSTRAINT fk episodes has recipes episodes1
    FOREIGN KEY (episodes episode id)
    REFERENCES episodes (episode id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

```
ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
  CONSTRAINT fk_cook_has_recipe_in_episodes_recipes_has_cooks1
    FOREIGN KEY (recipes_has_cooks_recipes_recipe_id ,
recipes has cooks cooks cook id)
    REFERENCES recipes has cooks (recipes recipe id , cooks cook id)
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    ON UPDATE NO ACTION)
ENGINE = InnoDB;
CREATE INDEX fk episodes has recipes episodes1 idx ON
cook has recipe in episodes (episodes episode id);
CREATE INDEX fk_cook_has_recipe_in_episodes_recipes_has_cooks1_idx ON
cook has recipe in episodes (recipes has cooks recipes recipe id,
recipes has cooks cooks cook id);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS current season (
    season id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
    current season INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (season id)
);
```

### PROCEDURES AND TRIGGERS

Ορίζουμε procedures για ανανέωση διατροφικών στοιχείων(θεωρητικά οποιαδήποτε αλλαγή στο table recipes\_has\_ingredients αρκεί ως event για ανανέωση των δεδομένων ωστόσο προσθέσαμε ένα procedure που ανανεώνει όλες τις συνταγές ανεξαρτήτως event για, δημιουργία τυχαίων επεισοδίων, και δημιουργία τυχαίων βαθμών ως εξής:

```
-- procedure to be used by triggers

DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS UpdateRecipeNutritionalValues;

CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateRecipeNutritionalValues(IN recipe_id INT UNSIGNED)

BEGIN

-- Update the total nutritional values for the given recipe

UPDATE recipes r

JOIN (

SELECT

rhi.recipes_recipe_id,

SUM(rhi.quantity * i.carbs) AS total_carbs,

SUM(rhi.quantity * i.fat) AS total_fat,

SUM(rhi.quantity * i.protein) AS total protein,
```

```
SUM(rhi.quantity * i.calories) AS total calories
        FROM
            recipes has ingredients rhi
            JOIN ingredients i ON rhi.ingredients ingredient id =
i.ingredient id
        WHERE
            rhi.recipes recipe id = recipe id
        GROUP BY
            rhi.recipes recipe id
    ) AS nutritional sums ON r.recipe id =
nutritional sums.recipes recipe id
    SET
        r.total_carbs = nutritional_sums.total_carbs,
        r.total fat = nutritional sums.total fat,
        r.total protein = nutritional sums.total protein,
        r.total calories = nutritional sums.total calories;
END;
-- setting up triggers
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS after insert recipes has ingredients;
CREATE TRIGGER after insert recipes has ingredients
    AFTER INSERT ON recipes has ingredients
    FOR EACH ROW
    BEGIN
        CALL UpdateRecipeNutritionalValues (NEW.recipes recipe id);
    END;
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS after update recipes has ingredients;
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER after update recipes has ingredients
    AFTER UPDATE ON recipes_has_ingredients
    FOR EACH ROW
   BEGIN
        CALL UpdateRecipeNutritionalValues (NEW.recipes recipe id);
    END;
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS after delete recipes has ingredients;
CREATE TRIGGER after delete recipes has ingredients
   AFTER DELETE ON recipes has ingredients
    FOR EACH ROW
    BEGIN
        CALL OverallUpdateRecipeNutritionalValues(OLD.recipes recipe id);
    END;
-- procedure in case of need of overall computation
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS OverallUpdateRecipeNutritionalValues;
CREATE PROCEDURE OverallUpdateRecipeNutritionalValues()
BEGIN
    DECLARE done INT DEFAULT FALSE;
    DECLARE recipe id var INT UNSIGNED;
    -- Declare a cursor to iterate over all recipes
    DECLARE recipe cursor CURSOR FOR
        SELECT recipe id FROM recipes;
    -- Declare a NOT FOUND handler for the cursor
```

```
DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = TRUE;
    -- Open the cursor
    OPEN recipe cursor;
    -- Loop through all recipes
    read loop: LOOP
        FETCH recipe cursor INTO recipe id var;
        IF done THEN
            LEAVE read loop;
        END IF;
        -- Update the total nutritional values for each recipe
        UPDATE recipes r
        JOIN (
            SELECT
                rhi.recipes_recipe_id,
                SUM(rhi.quantity * i.carbs) AS total carbs,
                SUM(rhi.quantity * i.fat) AS total fat,
                SUM(rhi.quantity * i.protein) AS total_protein,
                SUM(rhi.quantity * i.calories) AS total calories
            FROM
                recipes has ingredients rhi
                JOIN ingredients i ON rhi.ingredients ingredient id =
i.ingredient id
            WHERE
                rhi.recipes recipe id = recipe id var
            GROUP BY
                rhi.recipes_recipe_id
```

) AS nutritional sums ON r.recipe id =

nutritional\_sums.recipes\_recipe\_id

```
SET
            r.total_carbs = nutritional_sums.total_carbs,
            r.total fat = nutritional sums.total fat,
            r.total protein = nutritional sums.total protein,
            r.total calories = nutritional sums.total calories;
    END LOOP;
    -- Close the cursor
   CLOSE recipe cursor;
END;
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS GenerateAnnualCompetition;
CREATE PROCEDURE GenerateAnnualCompetition()
BEGIN
   DECLARE i INT DEFAULT 1;
   DECLARE j INT DEFAULT 1;
    DECLARE rand cuisine INT;
    DECLARE rand cook INT;
    DECLARE rand recipe INT;
    DECLARE rand judge1 INT;
    DECLARE rand judge2 INT;
    DECLARE rand judge3 INT;
    DECLARE rejected BOOLEAN;
    DECLARE curr season INT DEFAULT 0;
    -- Get the current season and increment it
```

```
SELECT current season INTO curr season FROM current season ORDER BY
season id DESC LIMIT 1;
   SET curr season = curr season + 1;
    INSERT INTO current season (current season) VALUES (curr season);
   CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE IF NOT EXISTS selected cuisines (cuisine id
INT);
   -- Loop through 10 episodes
   WHILE i <= 10 DO
        -- Select 3 unique judges for the episode
            SET rand judge1 = (SELECT cook id FROM cooks ORDER BY RAND()
LIMIT 1);
            SET rand judge2 = (SELECT cook id FROM cooks WHERE cook id NOT
IN (rand judge1) ORDER BY RAND() LIMIT 1);
            SET rand judge3 = (SELECT cook id FROM cooks WHERE cook id NOT
IN (rand judge1, rand judge2) ORDER BY RAND() LIMIT 1);
        UNTIL NOT EXISTS (
            SELECT 1 FROM episodes e
            WHERE e.episode = i - 1
            AND (e.judge1 id IN (rand judge1, rand judge2, rand judge3)
                OR e.judge2 id IN (rand judge1, rand judge2, rand judge3)
                OR e.judge3 id IN (rand judge1, rand judge2, rand judge3))
        )
       END REPEAT;
        -- Insert episode details
        INSERT INTO episodes (episode season, episode, judgel id,
judge2 id, judge3 id) VALUES (curr season, i, rand judge1, rand judge2,
rand judge3);
        SET @episode id = LAST INSERT ID();
        TRUNCATE TABLE selected cuisines;
        SET j = 1;
```

WHILE j <= 10 DO

REPEAT

SET rejected = FALSE;

-- Select random recipe

SET rand\_recipe = (SELECT recipe\_id FROM recipes ORDER BY
RAND() LIMIT 1);

SET rand\_cuisine = (SELECT
national\_cuisine\_national\_cuisine\_id FROM recipes WHERE recipe\_id =
rand\_recipe);

-- Ensure cuisine is not in current episode

IF EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM selected\_cuisines WHERE
cuisine\_id = rand\_cuisine) THEN

SET rejected = TRUE;

END IF;

UNTIL rejected = FALSE

END REPEAT;

 $\ \ --$  Select 1 random recipe from the selected national cuisine and associated cook

REPEAT

SET rejected = FALSE;

-- Select random recipe

SET rand\_recipe = (SELECT recipe\_id FROM recipes WHERE national\_cuisine\_national\_cuisine\_id = rand\_cuisine ORDER BY RAND() LIMIT 1);

-- Select random cook associated with the selected recipe

SET rand\_cook = (SELECT cook\_id FROM cooks WHERE cook\_id IN (SELECT cooks\_cook\_id FROM recipes\_has\_cooks WHERE recipes\_recipe\_id = rand\_recipe) ORDER BY RAND() LIMIT 1);

```
UNTIL rejected = FALSE
            END REPEAT;
            -- Insert cook, recipe, and episode relationship
            INSERT INTO cook has recipe in episodes (episodes episode id,
recipes_has_cooks_recipes_recipe_id, recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id)
            VALUES (@episode id, rand recipe, rand cook);
            SET j = j + 1;
        END WHILE;
        SET i = i + 1;
    END WHILE;
END;
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS UpdateGrades;
CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateGrades()
BEGIN
    -- Update grades for all entries in cook has recipe in episodes
    UPDATE test.cook has recipe in episodes
    SET
        grade1 = FLOOR(1 + RAND() * 5),
        grade2 = FLOOR(1 + RAND() * 5),
        grade3 = FLOOR(1 + RAND() * 5);
END
```

### **DML**

#### Φορτώνουμε δεδομένα από csv αρχεία με τον εξής τρόπο:

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Uploads/table_name.csv'
INTO TABLE database_name.ingredients
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(column1,column2...);
-- DML LOADING DATA FROM CUSTOM MADE CSV FILES

LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/ingredient_groups.csv'

INTO TABLE test.ingredient_groups

FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','

ENCLOSED BY '"'

LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'

IGNORE 1 ROWS
```

```
(name, description);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/ingredients.csv'
INTO TABLE test.ingredients
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(fat, carbs, protein, calories,
name,ingredient_groups_ingredient_group_id);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/meal type.csv'
INTO TABLE test.meal type
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(name);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/national cuisine.csv'
INTO TABLE test.national_cuisine
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
( name);
```

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/equipment.csv'
INTO TABLE test.equipment
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(name, instructions);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Uploads/steps.csv'
INTO TABLE test.steps
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(step description);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Uploads/tags.csv'
INTO TABLE test.tags
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(name);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/themes.csv'
INTO TABLE test.themes
```

```
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
( name, description);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Uploads/tips.csv'
INTO TABLE test.tips
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(description);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes.csv'
INTO TABLE `test`.`recipes`
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 LINES
(type, difficulty, name, description, prep_time, cooking_time, portions,
ingredients ingredient id, national cuisine national cuisine id)
SET
 total fat = NULL,
 total carbs = NULL,
  total protein = NULL,
  total calories = NULL;
```

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Uploads/cooks.csv'
INTO TABLE test.cooks
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(first_name, last_name, phone_number, date_of_birth, age, role,
years of experience);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has steps.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has steps
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, steps step id, `order`);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has meal type.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has meal type
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, meal type meal type id);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has tags.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has tags
```

```
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, tags tag id);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has tips.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has tips
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, tips tip id1, tips tip id2, tips tip id3);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has ingredients.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has ingredients
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, ingredients ingredient id, quantity);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes_has_equipment.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has equipment
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
```

```
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, equipment equipment id);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has themes.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has themes
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes recipe id, themes theme id);
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/recipes has cooks.csv'
INTO TABLE test.recipes has cooks
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS
(recipes_recipe_id, cooks_cook_id);
INSERT INTO current season (current season) VALUES (0);
```

### FAKE DATA

Table\_name.csv:

#### Column1,column2...

Column1Dummy3, column2dummy4...

Column1Dummy5, column2dummy6...

Column1Dummy7, column2dummy8...

Overall:

TABLE	NUM OF DATA
COOK HAS RECIPE IN EPISODES	
EPISODES	
COOKS	100
EQUIPMENT	80
INGREDIENT GROUPS	35
INGREDIENTS	120
MEAL TYPE	30
NATIONAL CUISINE	30
RECIPES	100
RECIPE HAS COOKS	150
RECIPES HAS EQUIPMENT	300
RECIPES HAS INGREDIENT	300
RECIPES HAS MEAL TYPE	100
RECIPES HAS STEPS	500
RECIPES HAS TAGS	200
RECIPES HAS THEMES	100
RECIPES HAS TIPS	100
STEPS	60
TAGS	30
THEMES	30
TIPS	60

#### **UI/AUTHENTICATION**

```
import mysql.connector
import bcrypt
import getpass
import os
# Utility functions for hashing and verifying passwords
def hash_password(password):
    salt = bcrypt.gensalt()
    hashed password = bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt)
    return hashed password.decode('utf-8')
def verify_password(stored_hash, provided_password):
    return bcrypt.checkpw(provided password.encode('utf-8'),
stored hash.encode('utf-8'))
# Connect to MySQL server (not a specific database)
def connect server():
    host = input("Enter MySQL server host (e.g., '127.0.0.1'): ")
    port = input("Enter MySQL server port (e.g., '3307'): ")
    user = input("Enter MySQL server user (e.g., 'root'): ")
    password = getpass.getpass("Enter MySQL server password: ")
    try:
        conn = mysql.connector.connect(
            host=host,
            port=port,
            user=user,
```

```
password=password
        )
        return conn, host, port, user, password
    except mysql.connector.Error as err:
       print(f"Error: {err}")
        exit(1)
# Connect to a specific database
def connect_db(host, port, user, password, database):
    try:
        return mysql.connector.connect(
            host=host,
            port=port,
            user=user,
            password=password,
            database=database
        )
    except mysql.connector.Error as err:
       print(f"Error: {err}")
        exit(1)
# Function to execute DDL and DML from files
def execute_sql_file(cursor, sql_file):
    with open(sql file, 'r') as file:
        sql script = file.read()
    # Split the script into individual statements
    statements = sql script.split(';')
    for statement in statements:
        if statement.strip():
            try:
```

```
except mysql.connector.Error as err:
                print(f"Error executing statement: {statement.strip()};")
                print(f"MySQL Error: {err}")
                break
# Create a new database and execute DDL and DML files
def create database(conn, host, port, user, password):
   cursor = conn.cursor()
   database name = input("Enter the name of the new database: ")
   try:
        cursor.execute(f"CREATE DATABASE {database name}")
       print(f"Database '{database_name}' created successfully!")
   except mysql.connector.Error as err:
       print(f"Failed creating database: {err}")
        exit(1)
   conn.close()
   # Connect to the new database and execute DDL and DML files
   conn = connect_db(host, port, user, password, database_name)
   cursor = conn.cursor()
   ddl file = 'ddl.sql' # Assuming the DDL file is named ddl.sql and is
in the same directory
   execute sql file(cursor, ddl file)
   dml file = 'dml.sql' # Assuming the DML file is named dml.sql and is
in the same directory
   execute sql file(cursor, dml file)
```

cursor.execute(statement.strip() + ';')

```
conn.commit()
    print("Tables created and initial data inserted successfully!")
    # Prompt for admin account details
    admin username = input("Enter admin username: ")
    admin password = getpass.getpass("Enter admin password: ")
    hashed password = hash password(admin password)
    cursor.execute("INSERT INTO users (username, password, role) VALUES
(%s, %s, 'admin')",
                   (admin username, hashed password))
    conn.commit()
    print("Admin account created successfully!")
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
    return database name
# User authentication
def authenticate user(host, port, user, password, database, username,
user password):
    conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database)
    cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
    cursor.execute("SELECT user id, password, role FROM users WHERE
username = %s", (username,))
   user = cursor.fetchone()
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
    if user and verify password(user['password'], user password):
```

```
return user['user id'], user['role']
    return None, None
# Check if username exists
def check_username_exists(host, port, user, password, database, username):
    conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database)
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    cursor.execute("SELECT username FROM users WHERE username = %s",
(username,))
   user = cursor.fetchone()
   cursor.close()
    conn.close()
    return user is not None
# Create a new cook account
def create cook account(host, port, user, password, database,
phone number, username, user password):
    conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database)
    cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
    cursor.execute("SELECT cook id FROM cooks WHERE phone number = %s",
(phone_number,))
    cook = cursor.fetchone()
    if not cook:
        cursor.close()
        conn.close()
        return False, "Phone number not found."
    cook id = cook['cook id']
```

```
hashed password = hash password(user password)
   try:
       cursor.execute("INSERT INTO users (username, password, role)
VALUES (%s, %s, 'user')", (username, hashed_password))
       conn.commit()
       user id = cursor.lastrowid
       cursor.execute("UPDATE cooks SET user id = %s WHERE cook id = %s",
(user id, cook id))
       conn.commit()
       cursor.close()
       conn.close()
       return True, "Account created successfully"
   except mysql.connector.IntegrityError as err:
       cursor.close()
       conn.close()
       return False, f"An error occurred: {err}"
# Add a new recipe
def add recipe(host, port, user, password, database, user id, recipe name,
recipe description, recipe type, difficulty, prep time, cooking time,
portions, ingredients ingredient id,
national cuisine national cuisine id):
   conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database)
   cursor = conn.cursor()
   cursor.execute("INSERT INTO recipes (name, description, type,
difficulty, prep_time, cooking_time, portions, ingredients_ingredient_id,
%s, %s)",
                  (recipe name, recipe description, recipe type,
difficulty, prep time, cooking time, portions, ingredients ingredient id,
national_cuisine_national_cuisine_id))
   recipe id = cursor.lastrowid
```

```
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO recipes has cooks (recipes recipe id,
cooks cook id) VALUES (%s, (SELECT cook id FROM cooks WHERE user id =
%s))", (recipe_id, user_id))
    conn.commit()
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
# Modify an existing recipe
def modify recipe(host, port, user, password, database, user id, role,
recipe_id, recipe_name, recipe_description):
    conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database)
    cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
    try:
        # Check if the recipe belongs to the user or if the user is an
admin
        if role != 'admin':
            cursor.execute("SELECT cook id FROM cooks WHERE user id = %s",
(user id,))
            cook = cursor.fetchone()
            if not cook:
                print("Cook not found.")
                cursor.close()
                conn.close()
                return
            cook id = cook['cook id']
            cursor.execute("SELECT cooks_cook_id FROM recipes_has_cooks
WHERE recipes recipe id = %s AND cooks cook id = %s", (recipe id,
cook id))
            cook association = cursor.fetchone()
```

```
if not cook association:
                print("You can't do that. This recipe does not belong to
you.")
                cursor.close()
                conn.close()
                return
        cursor.execute("SELECT name, description FROM recipes WHERE
recipe id = %s", (recipe id,))
        recipe = cursor.fetchone()
        if not recipe:
            print("Recipe not found.")
            cursor.close()
            conn.close()
            return
        # Maintain current values if "no change" is input
        if recipe name.lower() == "no change":
            recipe name = recipe['name']
        if recipe_description.lower() == "no change":
            recipe description = recipe['description']
        cursor.execute("UPDATE recipes SET name = %s, description = %s
WHERE recipe id = %s",
                       (recipe_name, recipe_description, recipe_id))
        conn.commit()
        print("Recipe modified successfully!")
    except mysql.connector.Error as err:
        print(f"Error: {err}")
    finally:
```

```
cursor.close()
        conn.close()
# Update cook information
def update_cook_info(host, port, user, password, database, user_id,
first name, last name, phone number, date of birth, age, role,
years_of_experience):
    conn = connect_db(host, port, user, password, database)
    cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
    cursor.execute("SELECT cook id FROM cooks WHERE user id = %s",
(user id,))
    cook = cursor.fetchone()
    if not cook:
       print("Cook not found.")
        cursor.close()
        conn.close()
        return
    cook id = cook['cook id']
    if first name.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT first name FROM cooks WHERE cook id = %s",
(cook id,))
        first name = cursor.fetchone()['first name']
    if last name.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT last name FROM cooks WHERE cook id = %s",
(cook id,))
        last_name = cursor.fetchone()['last_name']
    if phone number.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT phone_number FROM cooks WHERE cook_id =
%s", (cook_id,))
        phone_number = cursor.fetchone()['phone_number']
```

```
if date of birth.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT date of birth FROM cooks WHERE cook id =
%s", (cook id,))
        date of birth = cursor.fetchone()['date of birth']
    if age.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT age FROM cooks WHERE cook id = %s",
(cook id,))
        age = cursor.fetchone()['age']
    if role.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT role FROM cooks WHERE cook id = %s",
(cook id,))
        role = cursor.fetchone()['role']
    if years of experience.lower() == "no change":
        cursor.execute("SELECT years_of_experience FROM cooks WHERE
cook_id = %s'', (cook_id,))
        years of experience = cursor.fetchone()['years of experience']
    cursor.execute("UPDATE cooks SET first name = %s, last name = %s,
phone number = %s, date of birth = %s, age = %s, role = %s,
years of experience = %s WHERE cook id = %s",
                   (first name, last name, phone number, date of birth,
age, role, years of experience, cook id))
    conn.commit()
    print("Cook information updated successfully!")
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
# User Menu for Custom Queries
def execute user query(host, port, user, password, database, user id,
role):
    while True:
        print("\nUser Query Menu:")
       print("1. Add a new recipe")
```

```
print("2. Modify an existing recipe")
       print("3. Update personal information")
       print("4. Exit")
        user query choice = input("Enter your choice: ").strip()
        if user query choice == '1':
            recipe name = input("Enter recipe name: ")
            recipe description = input("Enter recipe description: ")
            recipe type = input("Enter recipe type (COOKING/BAKING): ")
            difficulty = input("Enter difficulty
(VERY EASY/EASY/NORMAL/DIFFICULT/VERY DIFFICULT): ")
           prep_time = input("Enter preparation time (minutes): ")
            cooking_time = input("Enter cooking time (minutes): ")
            portions = input("Enter number of portions: ")
            ingredients ingredient id = input("Enter ingredient ID: ")
            national cuisine national cuisine id = input("Enter national
cuisine ID: ")
            try:
                prep_time = int(prep_time)
                cooking time = int(cooking time)
                portions = int(portions)
                ingredients ingredient id = int(ingredients ingredient id)
                national cuisine national cuisine id =
int(national_cuisine_national_cuisine_id)
            except ValueError:
                print("Error: Ensure that prep time, cooking time,
portions, ingredients ingredient id, and
national_cuisine_national_cuisine_id are integers.")
                continue
```

```
add recipe(host, port, user, password, database, user id,
recipe name, recipe description, recipe type, difficulty, prep time,
cooking_time, portions, ingredients_ingredient_id,
national cuisine national cuisine id)
        elif user query choice == '2':
            recipe id = input("Enter recipe ID to modify: ")
            recipe name = input("Enter new recipe name (or 'no change' to
keep current): ")
            recipe description = input("Enter new recipe description (or
'no change' to keep current): ")
            try:
                recipe id = int(recipe id)
            except ValueError:
                print("Error: Recipe ID should be an integer.")
                continue
            modify recipe(host, port, user, password, database, user id,
role, recipe id, recipe name, recipe description)
        elif user query choice == '3':
            first name = input("Enter new first name (or 'no change' to
keep current): ")
            last name = input("Enter new last name (or 'no change' to keep
current): ")
            phone number = input("Enter new phone number (or 'no change'
to keep current): ")
            date of birth = input("Enter new date of birth (YYYY-MM-DD or
'no change' to keep current): ")
            age = input("Enter new age (or 'no change' to keep current):
")
            role = input("Enter new role (A/B/C/SOUS CHEF/CHEF or 'no
change' to keep current): ")
            years of experience = input("Enter new years of experience (or
'no change' to keep current): ")
```

```
update_cook_info(host, port, user, password, database,
user id, first name, last name, phone number, date of birth, age, role,
years of experience)
        elif user query choice == '4':
            break
        else:
            print("Invalid choice, please try again.")
# Admin Menu for Custom Queries
def execute_admin_query(host, port, user, password, database):
    conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database)
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    while True:
        query = input("Enter your SQL query (or type 'exit' to log out):
").strip()
        if query.lower() == 'exit':
           break
        try:
            cursor.execute(query)
            conn.commit()
            results = cursor.fetchall()
            for row in results:
                print(row)
        except mysql.connector.Error as err:
            print(f"Error: {err}")
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
```

```
# Backup the database
def backup_database(host, port, user, password, database):
    backup file = input("Enter the backup file name (e.g., backup.sql): ")
    command = f"mysqldump -u {user} -p{password} -h {host} --port={port}
{database} > {backup file}"
    os.system(command)
    print("Database backup completed successfully!")
# Restore the database
def restore database(host, port, user, password, database):
    backup file = input("Enter the backup file name (e.g., backup.sql): ")
    command = f"mysql -u {user} -p{password} -h {host} --port={port}
{database} < {backup file}"
    os.system(command)
    print("Database restore completed successfully!")
# Main script logic
def main():
   print("--Welcome--")
    host = None
    port = None
    user = None
    password = None
    while True:
       print("\nMain Menu:")
        print("1. Create a new database")
        print("2. Connect to an existing database")
        print("3. Exit")
```

```
choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
        if choice == '1':
            conn, host, port, user, password = connect server()
            database name = create database(conn, host, port, user,
password)
        elif choice == '2':
            host = input("Enter MySQL server host (e.g., '127.0.0.1'): ")
            port = input("Enter MySQL server port (e.g., '3306'): ")
            user = input("Enter MySQL server user (e.g., 'root'): ")
            password = getpass.getpass("Enter MySQL server password: ")
            database name = input("Enter the name of the existing
database: ")
            conn = connect db(host, port, user, password, database_name)
            conn.close()
            # Prompt for admin credentials
            print("Please enter admin credentials to proceed:")
            admin username = input("Enter admin username: ")
            admin password = getpass.getpass("Enter admin password: ")
            admin_id, role = authenticate_user(host, port, user, password,
database name, admin username, admin password)
            if admin id and role == 'admin':
                print("Admin authenticated successfully!")
            else:
                print("Authentication failed, please try again.")
                continue
        elif choice == '3':
            print("Goodbye!")
            break
```

```
print("Invalid choice, please try again.")
            continue
        while True:
            print("\nUser Menu:")
            print("1. Log in as user")
            print("2. Log in as admin")
            print("3. Create an account")
            print("4. Exit")
            user_choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
            if user choice == '1':
                username = input("Enter username: ")
                user_password = getpass.getpass("Enter password: ")
                user_id, role = authenticate_user(host, port, user,
password, database_name, username, user_password)
                if user id:
                    print(f"Welcome, {username}!")
                    while True:
                        execute_user_query(host, port, user, password,
database_name, user_id, role)
                        break
                else:
                    print("Authentication failed, please try again.")
            elif user_choice == '2':
                username = input("Enter admin username: ")
```

else:

```
user password = getpass.getpass("Enter admin password: ")
                user_id, role = authenticate_user(host, port, user,
password, database name, username, user password)
                if user_id and role == 'admin':
                    print(f"Welcome, {username} (admin)!")
                    while True:
                        print("\nAdmin Menu:")
                        print("1. Backup database")
                        print("2. Restore database")
                        print("3. Execute custom query")
                        print("4. Log out")
                        admin choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
                        if admin choice == '1':
                            backup_database(host, port, user, password,
database_name)
                        elif admin choice == '2':
                            restore database(host, port, user, password,
database name)
                        elif admin choice == '3':
                            execute_admin_query(host, port, user,
password, database_name)
                        elif admin choice == '4':
                            print("Logging out...")
                            break
```

```
else:
                            print("Invalid choice, please try again.")
                else:
                    print("Authentication failed or you are not an admin,
please try again.")
            elif user choice == '3':
                while True:
                    print("--Creating a cook account--")
                    phone_number = input("Enter phone number: ")
                    username = input("Enter new username: ")
                    user password = getpass.getpass("Enter new password:
")
                    success, message = create_cook_account(host, port,
user, password, database_name, phone_number, username, user_password)
                    print(message)
                    if success:
                        break
            elif user choice == '4':
                print("Goodbye!")
                break
            else:
                print("Invalid choice, please try again.")
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

main()

### **Queries**

```
--WINNER--

SELECT

cooks.cook_id,

cooks.first_name,

cooks.last_name,

cooks.role,

SUM(coalesce(grade1, 0) + coalesce(grade2, 0) + coalesce(grade3, 0))

AS total_grades
```

```
FROM
    cook_has_recipe_in_episodes cre
    JOIN episodes e ON cre.episodes_episode_id = e.episode_id
    JOIN cooks ON cre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id = cooks.cook_id
WHERE
    e.episode season = 1
GROUP BY
    cooks.cook id
ORDER BY
    total grades DESC,
    FIELD(cooks.role, 'CHEF', 'SOUS CHEF', 'A', 'B', 'C'),
    cooks.cook id
LIMIT 1;
--1--
-- Calculate the average score per cook and national cuisine
SELECT
   c.cook id,
    CONCAT(c.first_name, ' ', c.last_name) AS cook_name,
    nc.name AS national_cuisine_name,
    AVG(COALESCE(cre.grade1, 0) + COALESCE(cre.grade2, 0) +
COALESCE(cre.grade3, 0)) / 3 AS average_score
FROM
    cooks c
JOIN
    recipes_has_cooks rc ON c.cook_id = rc.cooks_cook_id
JOIN
    recipes r ON r.recipe_id = rc.recipes_recipe_id
JOIN
```

```
national cuisine nc ON r.national cuisine national cuisine id =
nc.national_cuisine_id
JOIN
   cook has recipe in episodes cre ON
cre.recipes has cooks recipes recipe id = r.recipe id
   AND cre.recipes has cooks cooks cook id = rc.cooks cook id
GROUP BY
   c.cook id, nc.name
ORDER BY
   cook name, national cuisine name;
--2--
-- Given National Cuisine ID
SET @national_cuisine_id = 1; -- Replace with the actual national cuisine
ID
-- Given Season
SET @season = 1; -- Replace with the actual season (assuming season
represents the year or can be used as a proxy)
-- Find cooks belonging to the given national cuisine and participated in
episodes in the given season
SELECT DISTINCT c.cook id, c.first name, c.last name, nc.name AS
national_cuisine, e.episode_season, e.episode
FROM cooks c
INNER JOIN recipes has cooks rhc ON c.cook id = rhc.cooks cook id
INNER JOIN recipes r ON rhc.recipes recipe id = r.recipe id
INNER JOIN national_cuisine nc ON r.national_cuisine_national_cuisine_id =
nc.national cuisine id
LEFT JOIN cook has recipe in episodes cre ON rhc.recipes recipe id =
cre.recipes_has_cooks_recipes_recipe_id
```

```
LEFT JOIN episodes e ON cre.episodes_episode_id = e.episode_id
WHERE nc.national_cuisine_id = @national_cuisine_id
  AND e.episode_season = @season;
--3--
SELECT
    CONCAT(c.first_name, ' ', c.last_name) AS cook_name,
    c.age,
    COUNT(rhc.recipes_recipe_id) AS recipe_count
FROM
    cooks c
JOIN
    recipes_has_cooks rhc ON c.cook_id = rhc.cooks_cook_id
WHERE
    c.age < 30
GROUP BY
    c.cook_id
ORDER BY
    recipe_count DESC;
--4--
SELECT
   c.cook_id,
    c.first_name,
    c.last_name
FROM
    cooks c
LEFT JOIN
```

```
episodes el ON c.cook id = el.judgel id
LEFT JOIN
    episodes e2 ON c.cook_id = e2.judge2_id
LEFT JOIN
    episodes e3 ON c.cook_id = e3.judge3_id
WHERE
    e1.judge1_id IS NULL
    AND e2.judge2_id IS NULL
    AND e3.judge3_id IS NULL;
--5--
-- Given Year
SET @year = 1; -- Replace with the actual year
-- Find judges with the same number of episodes in a given year with more
than 3 appearances
WITH judge appearances AS (
  SELECT
    judge_id,
    COUNT(*) AS num episodes
  FROM (
    SELECT judge1_id AS judge_id
    FROM episodes
    WHERE episode season = @year
    UNION ALL
    SELECT judge2 id AS judge id
    FROM episodes
    WHERE episode_season = @year
    UNION ALL
    SELECT judge3_id AS judge_id
```

```
FROM episodes
    WHERE episode_season = @year
  ) AS judges_in_episodes
  WHERE judge_id IS NOT NULL
  GROUP BY judge_id
  HAVING num episodes > 3
),
judge_counts AS (
  SELECT
    num episodes,
    GROUP CONCAT(judge id) AS judges
  FROM judge_appearances
  GROUP BY num_episodes
  HAVING COUNT(*) > 1
)
SELECT *
FROM judge_counts;
--6--
     --6.1--
WITH RecipeTagPairs AS (
    SELECT
        r1.recipes recipe id AS recipe1,
        r2.recipes_recipe_id AS recipe2,
        LEAST(r1.tags_tag_id, r2.tags_tag_id) AS tag1,
        GREATEST(r1.tags_tag_id, r2.tags_tag_id) AS tag2
    FROM
        recipes has tags r1
    JOIN
```

```
recipes_has_tags r2 ON r1.recipes_recipe_id = r2.recipes_recipe_id
    WHERE
        r1.tags_tag_id < r2.tags_tag_id</pre>
),
CommonTagPairs AS (
    SELECT DISTINCT
        t1.recipe1,
        t2.recipe2,
        t1.tag1,
        t1.tag2
    FROM
        RecipeTagPairs t1
    JOIN
        RecipeTagPairs t2 ON t1.tag1 = t2.tag1 AND t1.tag2 = t2.tag2
    WHERE
        t1.recipe1 <> t2.recipe2
),
TagPairCounts AS (
    SELECT
        tag1,
        tag2,
        COUNT(*) AS pair_count
    FROM
        CommonTagPairs
    GROUP BY
        tag1, tag2
)
SELECT
    tag1,
    tag2,
    pair_count
```

```
TagPairCounts
ORDER BY
   pair_count DESC
LIMIT 3;
     --6.2--
USE test script;
-- Find the three most common pairs of tags that appear in at least two
different recipes
SELECT
    t1.tag_id AS tag1,
    t2.tag_id AS tag2,
    COUNT(DISTINCT rt1.recipes_recipe_id) AS recipe_count
FROM
    recipes_has_tags rt1
FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY)
JOIN
    recipes_has_tags rt2
FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY)
ON rt1.recipes_recipe_id = rt2.recipes_recipe_id AND rt1.tags_tag_id <
rt2.tags tag id
JOIN
    tags t1
FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY)
ON rt1.tags_tag_id = t1.tag_id
JOIN
    tags t2
FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY)
```

FROM

```
ON rt2.tags tag id = t2.tag id
GROUP BY
    tag1, tag2
HAVING
    COUNT(DISTINCT rt1.recipes recipe id) > 1
ORDER BY
    recipe count DESC
LIMIT 3;
--7--
-- Step 1: Determine the maximum number of episode participations by any
cook
SELECT
    COUNT (chre.recipes has cooks cooks cook id) AS max participations
FROM
    cook_has_recipe_in_episodes chre
GROUP BY
    chre.recipes has cooks cooks cook id
ORDER BY
    max_participations DESC
LIMIT 1;
-- Step 2: Find all cooks who participated at least 5 times fewer than the
cook with the most participations
SELECT
    c.cook id,
    CONCAT(c.first_name, ' ', c.last_name) AS cook_name,
    COUNT(chre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id) AS participations
```

```
FROM
    cooks c
JOIN
    cook_has_recipe_in_episodes chre ON c.cook_id =
chre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id
GROUP BY
    c.cook id
HAVING
    participations <= (</pre>
        SELECT
            MAX(participations) - 5
        FROM (
            SELECT
                COUNT(chre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id) AS
participations
            FROM
                cook_has_recipe_in_episodes chre
            GROUP BY
                chre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id
        ) AS subquery
    );
--8--
-- Find the episode with the most equipment used
SELECT e.episode_id, COUNT(re.equipment_equipment_id) AS equipment_count
FROM episodes e
JOIN cook_has_recipe_in_episodes cre ON e.episode_id =
cre.episodes_episode_id
```

```
JOIN recipes has cooks rc ON rc.recipes recipe id =
cre.recipes has cooks recipes recipe id AND rc.cooks cook id =
cre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id
JOIN recipes has equipment re ON re.recipes recipe id =
rc.recipes_recipe_id
GROUP BY e.episode id
ORDER BY equipment count DESC
LIMIT 1;
--AND WITH FORCE INDEX---
-- Active: 1716624751642@@127.0.0.1@3307@test
-- Alternative query using FORCE INDEX
SELECT e.episode id, COUNT(re.equipment equipment id) AS equipment count
FROM episodes e
FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY)
JOIN cook has recipe in episodes cre FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY) ON e.episode id
= cre.episodes episode id
JOIN recipes has cooks rc FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY) ON rc.recipes recipe id =
cre.recipes_has_cooks_recipes_recipe_id AND rc.cooks_cook_id =
cre.recipes_has_cooks_cook_id
JOIN recipes has equipment re FORCE INDEX (PRIMARY) ON
re.recipes recipe id = rc.recipes recipe id
GROUP BY e.episode id
ORDER BY equipment count DESC
LIMIT 1;
--9--
```

SELECT

```
e.episode season AS season,
    AVG(r.total_carbs) AS average_total_carbs
FROM
    episodes e
JOIN
    cook has recipe in episodes chre ON e.episode id =
chre.episodes episode id
JOIN
    recipes_has_cooks rhc ON chre.recipes_has_cooks_recipes_recipe_id =
rhc.recipes recipe id
JOIN
    recipes r ON rhc.recipes_recipe_id = r.recipe_id
GROUP BY
    e.episode_season
ORDER BY
    e.episode season;
--10--
WITH ParticipationCount AS (
    SELECT
        nc.name AS cuisine_name,
        e.episode_season AS season,
        COUNT(*) AS participations
    FROM
        cook_has_recipe_in_episodes cre
    JOIN
        recipes r ON cre.recipes has cooks recipes recipe id = r.recipe id
    JOIN
        national_cuisine nc ON r.national_cuisine_national_cuisine_id =
nc.national_cuisine_id
    JOIN
```

```
episodes e ON cre.episodes episode id = e.episode id
    GROUP BY
        nc.name, e.episode_season
    HAVING
        participations >= 3
),
ConsecutiveSeasonCounts AS (
    SELECT
        pc1.cuisine_name,
        pcl.season AS season1,
        pcl.participations AS participations1,
        pc2.season AS season2,
        pc2.participations AS participations2
    FROM
        ParticipationCount pc1
    JOIN
        ParticipationCount pc2 ON pc1.cuisine name = pc2.cuisine name
    WHERE
        pc1.season = pc2.season - 1
        AND pcl.participations = pc2.participations
)
SELECT
    cuisine_name,
    season1,
    participations1 AS participations,
    season2
FROM
    ConsecutiveSeasonCounts;
```

```
SELECT
    CONCAT(j1.first_name, ' ', j1.last_name) AS judge_name,
    CONCAT(cook.first name, ' ', cook.last name) AS cook name,
    SUM (
        CASE
            WHEN e.judge1 id = j1.cook id THEN chre.grade1
            WHEN e.judge2 id = j1.cook id THEN chre.grade2
            WHEN e.judge3 id = j1.cook id THEN chre.grade3
            ELSE 0
        END
    ) AS total_score
FROM
    cook_has_recipe_in_episodes chre
JOIN
    episodes e ON chre.episodes_episode_id = e.episode_id
JOIN
    cooks cook ON chre.recipes has cooks cooks cook id = cook.cook id
JOIN
    cooks j1 ON e.judge1_id = j1.cook_id OR e.judge2_id = j1.cook_id OR
e.judge3_id = j1.cook_id
GROUP BY
    j1.cook id, cook.cook id
ORDER BY
    total score DESC
LIMIT 5;
```

```
SELECT
```

```
e.episode_season AS season,
    e.episode_id,
    e.episode,
    AVG (
        CASE r.difficulty
            WHEN 'VERY EASY' THEN 1
            WHEN 'EASY' THEN 2
            WHEN 'NORMAL' THEN 3
            WHEN 'DIFFICULT' THEN 4
            WHEN 'VERY_DIFFICULT' THEN 5
        END
    ) AS average_difficulty
FROM
    episodes e
JOIN
    cook_has_recipe_in_episodes chre ON e.episode_id =
chre.episodes_episode_id
JOIN
    recipes_has_cooks rhc ON chre.recipes_has_cooks_recipes_recipe_id =
rhc.recipes_recipe_id AND chre.recipes_has_cooks_cooks_cook_id =
rhc.cooks_cook_id
JOIN
    recipes r ON rhc.recipes_recipe_id = r.recipe_id
GROUP BY
    e.episode_season, e.episode_id
ORDER BY
    e.episode_season, average_difficulty DESC;
```

```
SET @A = 1;
SET @B = 2;
SET @C = 3;
SET @SOUS CHEF = 4;
SET @CHEF = 5;
-- Create a subquery to calculate the professional training level for each
judge and cook
WITH training_levels AS (
 SELECT
    e.episode id,
    COALESCE(NULLIF(c1.role, ''), 'C') AS judge1 role,
    COALESCE(NULLIF(c2.role, ''), 'C') AS judge2_role,
    COALESCE(NULLIF(c3.role, ''), 'C') AS judge3_role,
    COALESCE(NULLIF(c.role, ''), 'C') AS cook_role
 FROM
    episodes e
 LEFT JOIN cooks c1 ON e.judge1_id = c1.cook_id
 LEFT JOIN cooks c2 ON e.judge2 id = c2.cook id
 LEFT JOIN cooks c3 ON e.judge3 id = c3.cook id
 JOIN cook has recipe in episodes cri ON e.episode id =
cri.episodes episode id
 JOIN cooks c ON cri.recipes has cooks cooks cook id = c.cook id
-- Calculate the average training level for each episode
SELECT
 episode id,
    IF(judge1 role = 'A', @A, IF(judge1 role = 'B', @B, IF(judge1 role =
'C', @C, IF(judge1 role = 'SOUS CHEF', @SOUS CHEF, @CHEF)))) +
    IF(judge2 role = 'A', @A, IF(judge2 role = 'B', @B, IF(judge2 role =
'C', @C, IF(judge2_role = 'SOUS_CHEF', @SOUS_CHEF, @CHEF)))) +
```

```
IF(judge3 role = 'A', @A, IF(judge3 role = 'B', @B, IF(judge3 role =
'C', @C, IF(judge3_role = 'SOUS_CHEF', @SOUS_CHEF, @CHEF)))) +
    IF(cook role = 'A', @A, IF(cook role = 'B', @B, IF(cook role = 'C',
@C, IF(cook role = 'SOUS CHEF', @SOUS CHEF, @CHEF))))
  ) / 4 AS avg training level
FROM
  training_levels
ORDER BY
  avg training level ASC
LIMIT 1;
--14--
SELECT th.name AS theme_name, COUNT(*) AS appearance_count
FROM themes th
JOIN recipes has themes rht ON th.theme id = rht.themes theme id
GROUP BY th.theme id
ORDER BY appearance count DESC
LIMIT 1;
--15--
SELECT ig.name AS ingredient_group_name
FROM ingredient groups ig
LEFT JOIN ingredients i ON ig.ingredient group id =
i.ingredient_groups_ingredient_group_id
LEFT JOIN recipes has ingredients rhi ON i.ingredient id =
rhi.ingredients_ingredient_id
WHERE rhi.ingredients_ingredient_id IS NULL;
```

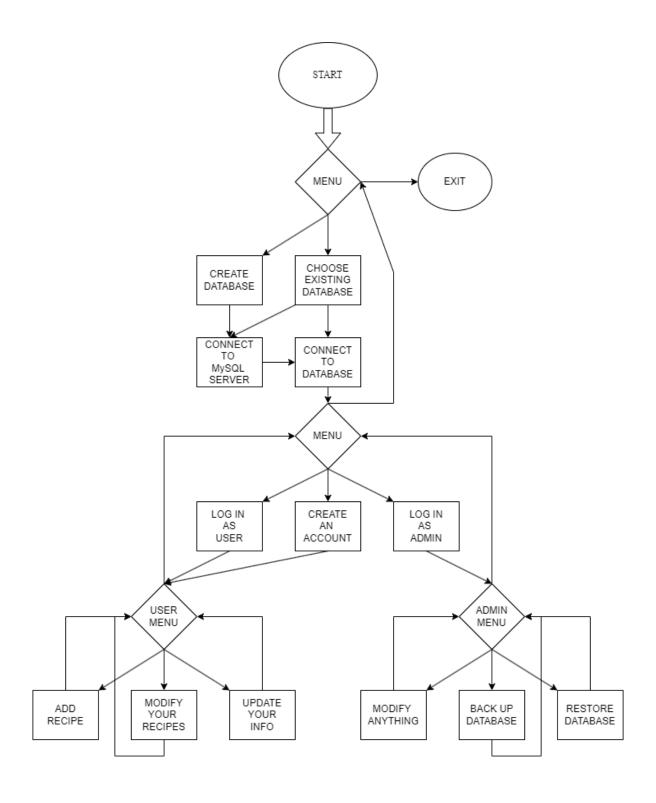
## Οδηγίες εγκατάστασης

STEPS

}

```
1) Download MySQL Installer 8.0.37 for Microsoft Windows.
2) Download and Install Python 3.11.2, ensure you check the option to add PYTHON to your PATH.
3) Download and install Visual Studio Code. Also install the Python extension by Microsoft.
4) In your VS Code, select the Python Interpreter.
5) Install with pip, necessary libraries: pip install -r requirements.txt. requirements.txt{
    mysql-connector-python bcrypt
```

# Οδηγίες χρήσης



Call OverallUpdateRecipeNutritionalValues,GenerateAnnualCompetition,UpdateGrades in this order and run the Winner Query to get the winner.