cogniLink: A Non-Invasive Brain-Computer Interface That Enables Seamless Execution of Commands Through Thought Recognition

Project cogniLink

Abstract

Great strides have been achieved in making computers more accessible; however, it is a fact that we can do so much better. When technology is designed for everyone, it lets everyone do what they want, including, but not being limited to, individuals with motor, dexterity, and/or speech impairments. In this document we propose cogniLink, a tool to help developers make computers more accessible for persons with afflictions. cogniLink works as a brain-computer interface that allows the user to trigger the execution of a command by simply thinking of a trigger. A training data set is to be collected from n-users in order to train n-models using an ElectroEncephaloGram (EEG). Each model is trained to recognize one or more trigger thoughts. The same model interacts with a stack of software which maps positive outputs from the model to a command and executes it. In this case, for the purpose of demonstration, the model will be trained to recognize commands from one user which will be mapped to a virtualHID in such a way that the user can play Super Mario Bros. After an extensive process of training n-models, a universal model (UM) will be trained using data from the aforementioned n-models in order to have a simpler training process for new users. cogniLink will allow disabled people to execute commands in a very seamless and orderly fashion, thus making computers more accessible to persons with digital input impairments. Two of cogniLink's long term goals are to allow an amputee to be able to effortlessly be able to control a wheelchair in realtime, and for someone suffering from Locked-In Syndrome to be able to interact with the world around them at more ease.

1 Implementation

1.1 Project work plan

Work package description

Work package number	WP1		St	arting week 1	
Work package title	Virtual HID, Data Collection, and ML Code				
Participant number	1	2	3		
Short name	UoC	UoP2	UoP3		
Person-weeks	12	3	2		

Objectives

This work package has the following objectives:

- 1. To develop a Virtual Human Interface Device;
- 2. To develop an API that gathers raw data from the Cyton board and feeds it to a CSV file;
- 3. To write code needed to efficiently store and manage datasets;
- 4. To write code needed to start training Model 1 on Command A.

Description of work

Task T1.1: Task1 (M1-M12)

Here we will test the WP Task code.

Task T1.2: Task2 (M6-M9)

In this task UZH will integrate the work done in ??.

Task T1.3: Task3 (M9-M12)

Here all the WP participants will apply the results to...

Deliverables

- D1.1 Report on the definition of the model specifications. (W36)
- D1.2 Report on Feasibility study for the model implementation. (W12)
- D1.3 Prototype of model implementation. (W24)

ge ge

Work package number	WP2		St	arting week 2
Work package title	Model 1 Comma	and A		
Participant number	1	2	3	
Short name	UoC	UoP2	UoP3	
Person-weeks	3	1ge	6	

Objectives

- 1. To collect training, validation, and test datasets for Model 1 Command A;
- 2. Training Model 1 using aforementioned data;
- 3. Testing/Patching Model 1.

Description of work

Description of work carried out in WP, broken down into tasks, and with role of partners list. Use the \wptask command.

Task T2.1: Task1 (M1-M12)

Here we will test the WP Task code.

Task T2.2: Task2 (M6-M9)

In this task UZH will integrate the work done in ??.

Task T2.3: Task 3 (M9-M12)

Here all the WP participants will apply the results to...

Deliverables

- **D2.1** Report on the definition of the model specifications. **(W36)**
- D2.2 Report on Feasibility study for the model implementation. (W12)
- D2.3 Prototype of model implementation. (W24)

Work package number	WP3		St	arting week 1
Work package title	TEST WORK PA	ACKAGE		
Participant number	1	2	3	
Short name	UoC	UoP2	UoP3	
Person-weeks	3	8	12	

Objectives

This work package has the following objectives:

- 1. To develop
- 2. To apply this
- 3. etc.

Description of work

Description of work carried out in WP, broken down into tasks, and with role of partners list. Use the \wptask command.

Task T3.1: Test (M1-M12)

Here we will test the WP Task code.

Task T3.2: Integrate (M6-M9)

In this task UZH will integrate the work done in T3.1.

Task T3.3: Apply (M9-M12)

Here all the WP participants will apply the results to...

Role of partners

Participant short name will lead Task T3.2.

UoC will..

Deliverables

- D3.1 Report on the definition of the model specifications. (W36)
- D3.2 Report on Feasibility study for the model implementation. (W12)
- D3.3 Prototype of model implementation. (W24)

List of work packages

Table 1.1b: List of work packages

Work package number	Work package title	Lead partic- ipant no.	Lead partici- pant name	Person- weeks	Start week	End week
WP1	Virtual HID, Data Collection, and ML Code	1	UoC	17	1	36
WP2	Model 1 Command A	2	UoP2	10	2	36
WP3	TEST WORK PACKAGE	3	UoP3	23	1	36
	TOTAL			50		

List of deliverables

Table 1.1c: Deliverable list

Delive-	Deliverable name	WP	Lead par-	Na-	Disse-	Delivery
rable		no.	ticipant	tu-	mina-	date
num-			name	re	tion	(proj.
ber					Level	week)
D1.2	Report on Feasibility study for the model	WP1	UoP3	R	PU	12
	implementation.					
D2.2	Report on Feasibility study for the model	WP2	UoP3	R	PU	12
	implementation.					
D3.2	Report on Feasibility study for the model	WP3	UoP3	R	PU	12
	implementation.					
D1.3	Prototype of model implementation.	WP1	UoP2	R	PU	24
D2.3	Prototype of model implementation.	WP2	UoP2	R	PU	24
D3.3	Prototype of model implementation.	WP3	UoP2	R	PU	24
D1.1	Report on the definition of the model spec-	WP1	UoC	R	PU	36
	ifications.					
D2.1	Report on the definition of the model spec-	WP2	UoC	R	PU	36
	ifications.					
D3.1	Report on the definition of the model spec-	WP3	UoC	R	PU	36
	ifications.					

1.2 Management and risk assessment

List of milestones

Project cogniLink 6 August 1, 2018

¹If your action taking part in the Pilot on Open Research Data, you must include a data management plan as a distinct deliverable within the first 6 weeks of the project. This deliverable will evolve during the lifetime of the project in order to present the status of the project's reflections on data management. A template for such a plan is available on the Participant Portal (Guide on Data Management).

Table 1.4a: Summary of staff effort

Partic. no.	Partic. short name	WP1	WP2	WP3	Total person weeks
1	UoC	12	3	3	18
2	UoP2	3	1ge	8	12
3	UoP3	2	6	12	20
Total		17	10	23	50

Table 1.2a: List of milestones

Milestone	Milestone name	Related	Estimated	Means of verifica-
number		WPs	date	tion
M1	Completed simulator development	1	24	Software released and validated
M2	Final demonstration	WP3	36	Application of results

Critical risks for implementation

Table 1.2b: Critical risks for implementation

Description of Risk	WPs involved	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
The dedicated chip sent to fabrication is	WP3	Resort to Software simulations
not functional.		

1.3 Consortium as a whole

1.4 Resources to be committed

Summary of staff efforts

Other direct cost items (travel, equipment, other goods and services, large research infrastructure)

Participant no. 1 (UoC)	Cost	Justification
	(EUR)	
Travel	2500	3 pairwise meetings for 2 people, 2 conferences for 3 peo-
		ple, 3 internal project meetings for 3 people
Equipment	3000	CAD workstation for chip design
Other goods and services	60000	Fabrication of 2 VLSI chips
Total	65500	
Participant no. 2 (UoP2)	Cost	Justification
-	(EUR)	
Other goods and services	40000	Fabrication of prototype PCBs
Total	40000	
Participant no. 1 (UoC)	Cost	Justification
	(EUR)	
Large research infrastructure 400000		Synchrotron
Participant no. 3 (UoP3) Cost		Justification
_	(EUR)	
Large research infrastructure 400000		Synchrotron

References

2 Ethics and Security

- 2.1 Ethics
- 2.2 Security

2

Project cogniLink 9 August 1, 2018

²Article 37.1 of the Model Grant Agreement: Before disclosing results of activities raising security issues to a third party (including affiliated entities), a beneficiary must inform the coordinator – which must request written approval from the Commission/Agency. Article 37.2: Activities related to "classified deliverables" must comply with the "security requirements" until they are declassified. Action tasks related to classified deliverables may not be subcontracted without prior explicit written approval from the Commission/Agency. The beneficiaries must inform the coordinator – which must immediately inform the Commission/Agency – of any changes in the security context and –if necessary – request for Annex 1 to be amended (see Article 55).

2. Ethics and Security