# cogniLink: A Non-Invasive Brain-Computer Interface That Enables Seamless Execution of Commands Through Thought Recognition

Project cogniLink

**Abstract** 

Great strides have been achieved in making computers more accessible; however, it is a fact that we can do so much better. When technology is designed for everyone, it lets everyone do what they want, including, but not being limited to, individuals with motor, dexterity, and/or speech impairments. In this document we propose cogniLink, a tool to help developers make computers more accessible for persons with afflictions. cogniLink works as a brain-computer interface that allows the user to trigger the execution of a command by simply thinking of a trigger. A training data set is to be collected from n-users in order to train n-models using an ElectroEncephaloGram (EEG). Each model is trained to recognize one or more trigger thoughts. The same model interacts with a stack of software which maps positive outputs from the model to a command and executes it. In this case, for the purpose of demonstration, the model will be trained to recognize commands from one user which will be mapped to a virtualHID in such a way that the user can play Super Mario Bros. After an extensive process of training n-models, a universal model (UM) will be trained using data from the aforementioned n-models in order to have a simpler training process for new users. cogniLink will allow disabled people to execute commands in a very seamless and orderly fashion, thus making computers more accessible to persons with digital input impairments. Two of cogniLink's long term goals are to allow an amputee to be able to effortlessly be able to control a wheelchair in realtime, and for someone suffering from Locked-In Syndrome to be able to interact with the world around them at more ease.

# 1 Implementation

#### 1.1 Project work plan

Please provide the following:

- brief presentation of the overall structure of the work plan;
- timing of the different work packages and their components (Gantt chart or similar);
- detailed work description, i.e.:
  - a description of each work package (table 3.1a);
  - a list of work packages (table 3.1b);
  - a list of major deliverables (table 3.1c);
- graphical presentation of the components showing how they inter-relate (Pert chart or similar).

Give full details. Base your account on the logical structure of the project and the stages in which it is to be carried out. Include details of the resources to be allocated to each work package. The number of work packages should be proportionate to the scale and complexity of the project.

You should give enough detail in each work package to justify the proposed resources to be allocated and also quantified information so that progress can be monitored, including by the Commission.

You are advised to include a distinct work package on "management" (see section 3.2) and to give due visibility in the work plan to "dissemination and exploitation" and "communication activities", either with distinct tasks or distinct work packages.

You will be required to include an updated (or confirmed) "plan for the dissemination and exploitation of results" in both the periodic and final reports. (This does not apply to topics where a draft plan was not required.) This should include a record of activities related to dissemination and exploitation that have been undertaken and those still planned. A report of completed and planned communication activities will also be required.

If your project is taking part in the Pilot on Open Research Data<sup>1</sup>, you must include a 'data management plan' as a distinct deliverable within the first 6 months of the project. A template for such a plan is given in the guidelines on data management in the H2020 Online Manual. This deliverable will evolve during the lifetime of the project in order to present the status of the project's reflections on data management.

#### **Definitions:**

"Work package" means a major sub-division of the proposed project.

"Deliverable" means a distinct output of the project, meaningful in terms of the project's overall objectives and constituted by a report, a document, a technical diagram, a software etc.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Certain actions under Horizon 2020 participate in the Pilot on Open Research Data in Horizon 2020. All other actions can participate on a voluntary basis to this pilot. Further guidance is available in the H2020 Online Manual on the Participant Portal.

<u>"Milestones"</u> means control points in the project that help to chart progress. Milestones may correspond to the completion of a key deliverable, allowing the next phase of the work to begin. They may also be needed at intermediary points so that, if problems have arisen, corrective measures can be taken. A milestone may be a critical decision point in the project where, for example, the consortium must decide which of several technologies to adopt for further development.

Report on work progress is done primarily through the periodic and final reports. Deliverables should complement these reports and should be kept to the minimum necessary.

#### Work package description

Work package number	WP1		Sta	arting month	1
Work package title	MANAGEMEN	T WORK PACKA	GE		
Participant number	1	2	3		
Short name	UoC	UoP2	UoP3		
Person-months	12	3	2		

### **Objectives**

This work package has the following objectives:

- 1. To develop ....
- 2. To apply this ....
- 3. etc.

#### Description of work

Description of work carried out in WP, broken down into tasks, and with role of partners list. Use the \wptask command.

Task T1.1: Test (M1-M12)

Leader: **UoC**. Contributors: UoC

Here we will test the WP Task code.

Task T1.2: Integrate (M6-M9)

Leader: **UoC**. Contributors: UoC

In this task UZH will integrate the work done in T1.1.

Task T1.3: Apply (M9-M12)

Leader: **UoP3**. Contributors: All other

Here all the WP participants will apply the results to...

Role of partners

**Participant short name** will lead Task T1.2.

UoC will..

# **Deliverables**

- D1.1 Report on the definition of the model specifications. (M36)
- D1.2 Report on Feasibility study for the model implementation. (M12)
- D1.3 Prototype of model implementation. (M24)

Work package number	WP2		Sta	rting month	1
Work package title	DEVELOPMEN	T WORK PACKA	GE		
Participant number	1	2	3		
Short name	UoC	UoP2	UoP3		
Person-months	3	12	6		

#### **Objectives**

This work package has the following objectives:

- 1. To develop ....
- 2. To apply this ....
- 3. etc.

# Description of work

Description of work carried out in WP, broken down into tasks, and with role of partners list. Use the \wptask command.

Task T2.1: Test (M1-M12)

Leader: **UoC**. Contributors: UoC

Leader: **UoC**. Contributors: UoC

Leader: **UoP2**. Contributors: All other

Here we will test the WP Task code.

Task T2.2: Integrate (M6-M9)

In this task UZH will integrate the work done in T2.1.

Task T2.3: Apply (M9-M12)

Here all the WP participants will apply the results to...

Role of partners

Participant short name will lead Task T2.2.

UoC will..

#### **Deliverables**

- D2.1 Report on the definition of the model specifications. (M36)
- D2.2 Report on Feasibility study for the model implementation. (M12)
- D2.3 Prototype of model implementation. (M24)

Work package number	WP3		Sta	rting month 1
Work package title	TEST WORK P	ACKAGE		
Participant number	1	2	3	
Short name	UoC	UoP2	UoP3	
Person-months	3	8	12	

### **Objectives**

This work package has the following objectives:

- 1. To develop ....
- 2. To apply this ....
- 3. etc.

# Description of work

Description of work carried out in WP, broken down into tasks, and with role of partners list. Use the \wptask command.

Task T3.1: Test (M1-M12)

Here we will test the WP Task code.

Task T3.3: Apply (M9-M12)

Task T3.2: Integrate (M6-M9)

In this task UZH will integrate the work done in T3.1.

Here all the WP participants will apply the results to...

Role of partners

Participant short name will lead Task T3.2.

UoC will..

#### **Deliverables**

D3.1 Report on the definition of the model specifications. (M36)

D3.2 Report on Feasibility study for the model implementation. (M12)

D3.3 Prototype of model implementation. (M24)

Leader: **UoC**. Contributors: UoC

Leader: **UoC**. Contributors: UoC

Leader: **UoP3**. Contributors: All other

# List of work packages

Table 1.1b: List of work packages

Work package number	Work package title	Lead partic- ipant no.	Lead partici- pant name	Person- months	Start month	End month
WP1	MANAGEMENT WORK PACKAGE	1	UoC	17	1	36
WP2	DEVELOPMENT WORK PACKAGE	2	UoP2	21	1	36
WP3	TEST WORK PACKAGE	3	UoP3	23	1	36
	TOTAL			61		

#### List of deliverables

#### <sup>2</sup> KEY

Deliverable numbers in order of delivery dates. Please use the numbering convention <WP number> . <number of deliverable within that WP>.

For example, deliverable 4.2 would be the second deliverable from work package 4.

#### Type:

Use one of the following codes:

R: Document, report (excluding the periodic and final reports)

DEM: Demonstrator, pilot, prototype, plan designs

DEC: Websites, patents filing, press & media actions, videos, etc.

OTHER: Software, technical diagram, etc.

#### **Dissemination level:**

Use one of the following codes:

PU = Public, fully open, e.g. web

CO = Confidential, restricted under conditions set out in Model Grant Agreement

CI = Classified, information as referred to in Commission Decision 2001/844/EC.

#### **Delivery date:**

Measured in months from the project start date (month 1).

Table 1.1c: Deliverable list

Delive-	Deliverable name		Lead par-		Disse-	Delivery
rable		no.	ticipant	tu-	mina-	date
num-			name	re	tion	(proj.
ber					Level	month)
D1.2	Report on Feasibility study for the model	WP1	UoP3	R	PU	12
	implementation.	_				
D2.2	Report on Feasibility study for the model	WP2	UoP3	R	PU	12
	implementation.					
Continued on next page						

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>If your action taking part in the Pilot on Open Research Data, you must include a data management plan as a distinct deliverable within the first 6 months of the project. This deliverable will evolve during the lifetime of the project in order to present the status of the project's reflections on data management. A template for such a plan is available on the Participant Portal (Guide on Data Management).

		T 1 TD 2				
D3.2	Report on Feasibility study for the model	WP3	UoP3	R	PU	12
	implementation.	_				
D1.3	Prototype of model implementation.	WP1	UoP2	R	PU	24
D2.3	Prototype of model implementation.	WP2	UoP2	R	PU	24
D3.3	Prototype of model implementation.	WP3	UoP2	R	PU	24
D1.1	Report on the definition of the model spec-	WP1	UoC	R	PU	36
	ifications.	_				
D2.1	Report on the definition of the model spec-	WP2	UoC	R	PU	36
	ifications.	_				
D3.1	Report on the definition of the model spec-	WP3	UoC	R	PU	36
	ifications.					

#### 1.2 Management and risk assessment

- Describe the organisational structure and the decision-making (including a list of milestones (table 3.2a))
- Describe any critical risks, relating to project implementation, that the stated project's objectives may not be achieved. Detail any risk mitigation measures. Please provide a table with critical risks identified and mitigating actions (table 3.2b)

#### List of milestones

#### **KEY**

#### **Estimated date**

*Measured in months from the project start date (month 1)* 

#### Means of verification

Show how you will confirm that the milestone has been attained. Refer to indicators if appropriate. For example: a laboratory prototype that is up and running; software released and validated by a user group; field survey complete and data quality validated.

Table 1.2a: List of milestones

Milestone number	Milestone name	Related WPs	Estimated date	Means of verifica- tion
M1	Completed simulator development	1	24	Software released and validated
M2	Final demonstration	WP3	36	Application of results

# Critical risks for implementation

Table 1.2b: Critical risks for implementation

Description of Risk	WPs involved	Proposed risk-mitigation measures
The dedicated chip sent to fabrication is	WP3	Resort to Software simulations
not functional.		

#### Consortium as a whole

Partic. no.	Partic. short name	WP1	WP2	WP3	Total person months
1	UoC	12	3	3	18
2	UoP2	3	12	8	23
3	UoP3	2	6	12	20
Total		17	21	23	61

Table 1.4a: Summary of staff effort

The individual members of the consortium are described in a separate section 4. There is no need to repeat that information here.

- Describe the consortium. How will it match the projects objectives? How do the members complement one another (and cover the value chain, where appropriate)? In what way does each of them contribute to the project? How will they be able to work effectively together?
- If applicable, describe how the project benefits from any industrial/SME involvement.
- Other countries: If one or more of the participants requesting EU funding is based in a country that is not automatically eligible for such funding (entities from Member States of the EU, from Associated Countries and from one of the countries in the exhaustive list included in General Annex A of the work programme are automatically eligible for EU funding), explain why the participation of the entity in question is essential to carrying out the project.

#### 1.4 Resources to be committed

Please make sure the information in this section matches the costs as stated in the budget table in section 3 of the administrative proposal forms, and the number of person/months, shown in the detailed work package descriptions.

Please provide the following:

- a table showing number of person/months required (table 3.4a)
- a table showing "other direct costs" (table 3.4b) for participants where those costs exceed 15% of the personnel costs (according to the budget table in section 3 of the administrative proposal forms)

#### Summary of staff efforts

Table 3.4a: Please indicate the number of person/months over the whole duration of the planned work, for each work package, for each participant. Identify the work-package leader for each WP by showing the relevant person-month figure in bold.

# Other direct cost items (travel, equipment, other goods and services, large research infrastructure)

Please provide a table of summary of costs for each participant, if the sum of the costs for "travel", "equipment", and "goods and services" exceeds 15% of the personnel costs for that participant (according to the budget table in section 3 of the proposal administrative forms).

Participant no. 1 (UoC)	Cost	Justification
	(EUR)	
Travel	2500	3 pairwise meetings for 2 people, 2 conferences for 3 peo-
		ple, 3 internal project meetings for 3 people
Equipment	3000	CAD workstation for chip design
Other goods and services	60000	Fabrication of 2 VLSI chips
Total	65500	
Participant no. 2 (UoP2)	Cost	Justification
	(EUR)	
Other goods and services	40000	Fabrication of prototype PCBs
Total	40000	

Please complete the table below for all participants that would like to declare costs of large research infrastructure under Article 6.2 of the General Model Agreement, irrespective of the percentage of personnel costs. Please indicate (in the justification) if the beneficiary's methodology for declaring the costs for large research infrastructure has already been positively assessed by the Commission.

Note: Large research infrastructure means research infrastructure of a total value of at least EUR 20 million, for a beneficiary. More information and further guidance on the direct costing for the large research infrastructure is available in the H2020 Online Manual on the Participant Portal.

Participant no. 1 (UoC)	Cost (EUR)	Justification
Large research infrastructure	400000	Synchrotron
Participant no. 3 (UoP3)	Cost	Justification
	(EUR)	
Large research infrastructure	400000	Synchrotron

### References

# 2 Ethics and Security

This section is not covered by the page limit.

#### 2.1 Ethics

If you have entered any ethics issues in the ethical issue table in the administrative proposal forms, you must:

- submit an ethics self-assessment, which:
  - describes how the proposal meets the national legal and ethical requirements of the country or countries where the tasks raising ethical issues are to be carried out;
  - explains in detail how you intend to address the issues in the ethical issues table, in particular as regard:
    - \* research objectives (e.g. study of vulnerable populations, dual use, etc.)
    - \* research methodology (e.g. clinical trials, involvement of children and related consent procedures, protection of any data collected, etc.)
    - \* the potential impact of the research (e.g. dual use issues, environmental damage, stigmatisation of particular social groups, political or financial retaliation, benefit-sharing, malevolent use, etc.).
- provide the documents that you need under national law(if you already have them), e.g.:
  - an ethics committee opinion;
  - the document notifying activities raising ethical issues or authorising such activities;

If these documents are not in English, you must also submit an English summary of them (containing, if available, the conclusions of the committee or authority concerned).

If you plan to request these documents specifically for the project you are proposing, your request must contain an explicit reference to the project title.

#### 2.2 Security

- <sup>3</sup> Please indicate if your project will involve:
  - activities or results raising security issues: (YES/NO)
  - "EU-classified information" as background or results: (YES/NO)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Article 37.1 of the Model Grant Agreement: Before disclosing results of activities raising security issues to a third party (including affiliated entities), a beneficiary must inform the coordinator – which must request written approval from the Commission/Agency. Article 37.2: Activities related to "classified deliverables" must comply with the "security requirements" until they are declassified. Action tasks related to classified deliverables may not be subcontracted without prior explicit written approval from the Commission/Agency. The beneficiaries must inform the coordinator – which must immediately inform the Commission/Agency – of any changes in the security context and –if necessary – request for Annex 1 to be amended (see Article 55).

2. Ethics and Security