

Project 1: mysh

Introduction

My implementation of mysh is a basic command interpreter. It can generally execute any executable found in the user executing the binary's path. It also supports piping output from one executable to another for up to 3 executables.

Basic user authentication is also provided. User passwords are hashed using [Argon2](#) and a random salt seeded from `dev/urandom`. User data is stored inside the project root, under `etc/passwd`. Another file `etc/util` is used to keep track of the number of users registered.

List of Features

Feature Name	Command	Status
List files and directories	<code>ls</code>	Working
Grep	<code>grep</code>	Working
Print working directory	<code>pwd</code>	Working
Change directory	<code>cd [path]</code>	Working
Adding a user	<code>add_user</code>	Partially Working (only on init)
Login	-	Working
Exiting	<code>exit</code>	Working

Manual

Installation

1- Dependencies

This project depends on `libargon2`, a password hashing library. The source code of this library needs to be compiled before `mysh` is compile. To do that simply run `make dependencies` from the project root folder.

```
fish /Users/georgionicolos/academic/Spring-2020/Operating-Systems/terminal/terminal (fish)
~/a/S/O/terminal/terminal  fish  master - *  4%
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ls
Makefile      README.pdf    main.c
README.md     etc          project1(1).pdf
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> make dependencies
Compiling dependency: libargon2Building with optimizations for native
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native src/argon2.c src/core.c src/blake2/blake2b.c src/thread.c src/encoding.c src/opt.c src/run.c -o argon2
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -dynamiclib -install_name @rpath/libargon2.1.dylib src/argon2.c src/core.c src/blake2/blake2b.c src/thread.c src/encoding.c src/opt.c -o libargon2.1.dylib
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -c -o src/argon2.o src/argon2.c
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -c -o src/core.o src/core.c
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -c -o src/blake2/blake2b.o src/blake2/blake2b.c
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -c -o src/thread.o src/thread.c
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -c -o src/encoding.o src/encoding.c
cc -std=c89 -O3 -Wall -g -Iinclude -Isrc -pthread -march=native -c -o src/opt.o src/opt.c
ar rcs libargon2.a src/argon2.o src/core.o src/blake2/blake2b.o src/thread.o src/encoding.o src/opt.o
sed '/^##.*$/d; s#@PREFIX@#/usr#g; s#@EXTRA_LIBS@##g; s#@UPSTREAM_VERSION@#ZERO#g; s#@HOST_MULTIARCH@#lib#g; s#@INCLUDE@#include#g;' < 'libargon2.pc.in' > 'libargon2.pc'
OK
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>>
```

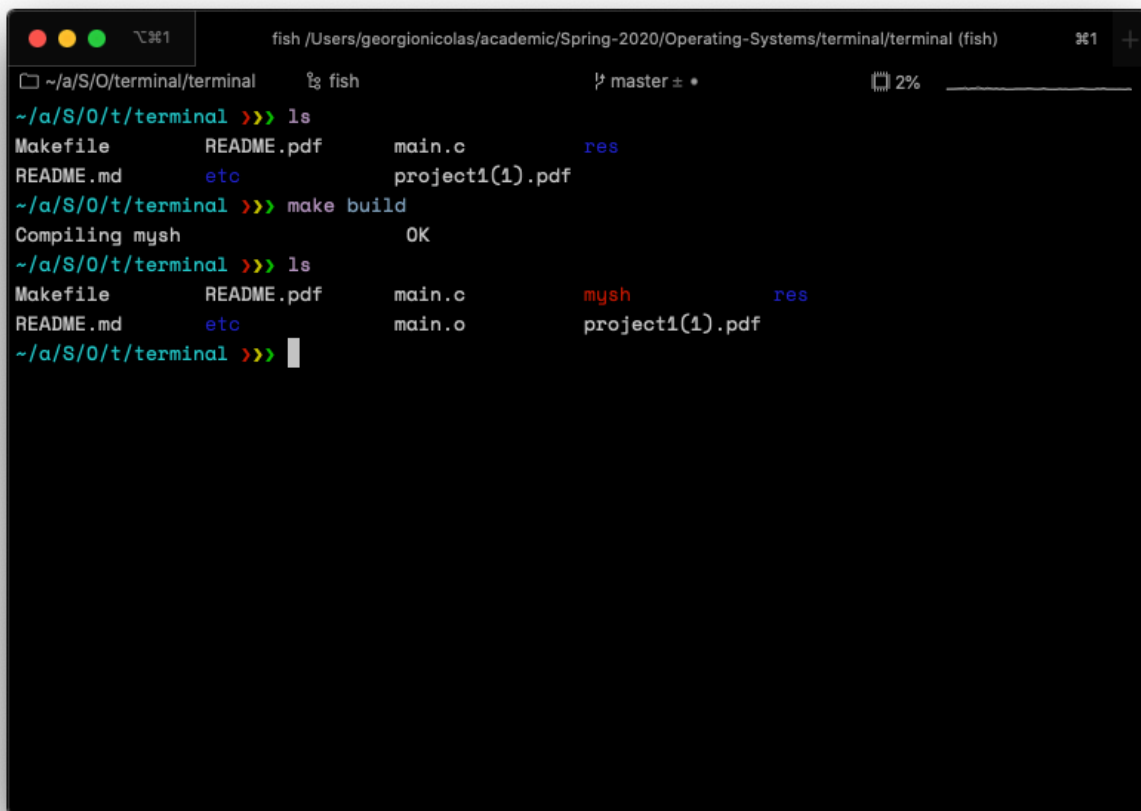
2- User Database Initialization

To initialize the database of user data, run `make init` from the project root folder. This delete any previously saved users. This command can be run at any given time should you wish to re-initialize the program or clear user data.

```
fish /Users/georgionicolos/academic... 3%1
~/a/S/O/t/t  fish  master ± *
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> make init
Initializing                                     OK
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>>
```

3- Compiling The Project

To compile this project, run `make build` in the project root directory. The outputs will be an intermediary binary `main.o`, and the main executable `mysh`. The project will be compiled using `gcc`.

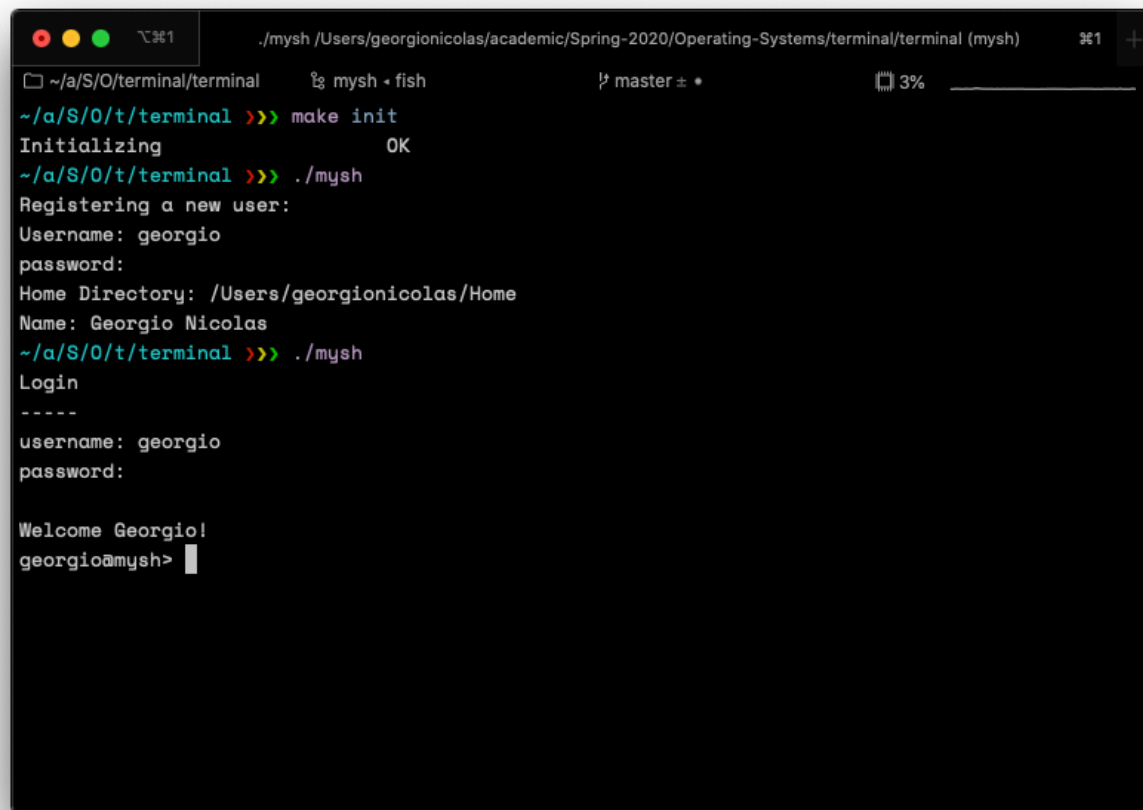


```
fish /Users/georgionicolos/academic/Spring-2020/Operating-Systems/terminal/terminal (fish)
~/a/S/O/terminal/terminal  fish master ± • 2%
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ls
Makefile      README.pdf    main.c        res
README.md     etc           project1(1).pdf
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> make build
Compiling mysh      OK
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ls
Makefile      README.pdf    main.c        mysh      res
README.md     etc           main.o        project1(1).pdf
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> 
```

4- Running The Executable

To run mysh, execute the following command from the project root folder `./mysh`.

When running for the first time after initialization, you will be prompted to register a user. Otherwise, you will be directed to the login page right away.



```
~/mysh /Users/georgionicolos/academic/Spring-2020/Operating-Systems/terminal/terminal (mysh)
~/a/S/O/terminal/terminal  mysh • fish  master ± • 3%
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> make init
Initializing OK
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ./mysh
Registering a new user:
Username: georgio
password:
Home Directory: /Users/georgionicolos/Home
Name: Georgio Nicolas
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ./mysh
Login
-----
username: georgio
password:

Welcome Georgio!
georgio@mysh>
```

5- Cleaning Up

To remove the compiled files for `libagron2` and the project, simply run `make clean`. Note that the user database will remain persistent under `etc/passwd`. To remove user data refer to part 3 of the manual.

```
fish /Users/georgionicolos/academic/Spring-2020/Operating-Systems/terminal/terminal (fish)
~/a/S/O/terminal/terminal  fish  master ± *  7%
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ls
Makefile      README.md     main.c        mysh          res
README.html   etc          main.o        project1.pdf
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> make clean
Cleaning up...Building with optimizations for native
rm -f 'argon2' 'bench' 'genkat'
rm -f 'libargon2.1.dylib' 'libargon2.a' kat-argon2* 'libargon2.pc'
rm -f testcase
rm -rf *.dSYM
cd src/ && rm -f *.o
cd src/blake2/ && rm -f *.o
cd kats/ && rm -f kat-* diff* run_* make_*
OK
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ls
Makefile      README.html  README.md     etc          main.c        project1.pdf  res
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> 
```

Correctness Testing

I have performed some tests which can be reproduced. The tests and results can be found in the screenshot below.

```
fish /Users/georgionicolos/academic/Spring-2020/Operating-Systems/terminal/terminal (fish) %1 +
~/a/S/O/terminal/terminal % fish master ± • 3%
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> ./mysh
Login
-----
username: georgio
password:

Welcome Georgio!
georgio@mysh> cd res
georgio@mysh> ls
build.png          dependencies.png    run.png
clean.png          init.png
georgio@mysh> cd ..
georgio@mysh> ls
Makefile    README.pdf    main.c    mysh    res
README.md   etc          main.o    project1.pdf
georgio@mysh> pwd
/Users/georgionicolos/academic/Spring-2020/Operating-Systems/terminal/terminal
georgio@mysh> ls | grep README
README.md
README.pdf
georgio@mysh> exit
~/a/S/O/t/terminal >>> 
```