Era Comparison

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5/2/2018

```
## Installing package into '/Users/george/Documents/School/UW/Thesis/thesis_R/packrat/lib/x86_64-apple-
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
  /var/folders/6s/cv2xpvws1978z4cyr4w1s10h0000gn/T//Rtmp27DNtL/downloaded_packages
## Warning: package 'haven' was built under R version 3.4.3
## Installing package into '/Users/george/Documents/School/UW/Thesis/thesis_R/packrat/lib/x86_64-apple-
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
  /var/folders/6s/cv2xpvws1978z4cyr4w1s10h0000gn/T//Rtmp27DNtL/downloaded_packages
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.4.2
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
##
## Installing package into '/Users/george/Documents/School/UW/Thesis/thesis_R/packrat/lib/x86_64-apple-
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
## The downloaded binary packages are in
  /var/folders/6s/cv2xpvws1978z4cyr4w1s10h0000gn/T//Rtmp27DNtL/downloaded_packages
## Installing package into '/Users/george/Documents/School/UW/Thesis/thesis_R/packrat/lib/x86_64-apple-
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
##
##
    There is a binary version available (and will be installed) but
##
    the source version is later:
       binary source
##
## MASS 7.3-49 7.3-50
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
   /var/folders/6s/cv2xpvws1978z4cyr4w1s10h0000gn/T//Rtmp27DNtL/downloaded_packages
## Warning: package 'MASS' was built under R version 3.4.3
##
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
## select
## Installing package into '/Users/george/Documents/School/UW/Thesis/thesis_R/packrat/lib/x86_64-apple-
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
## /var/folders/6s/cv2xpvws1978z4cyr4w1s10h0000gn/T//Rtmp27DNtL/downloaded_packages
## Warning: package 'pscl' was built under R version 3.4.2
## Classes and Methods for R developed in the
## Political Science Computational Laboratory
## Department of Political Science
## Stanford University
## Simon Jackman
## hurdle and zeroinfl functions by Achim Zeileis
```

```
# Era Comparison 5/2/18 ## Probability: Binge [0][1+] FAMILY INCOME: era 1
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = binge2cat ~ faminc_mid + treated + alctry + evermj +
##
      evercoc + edu4cat + age + sex + marital + dependents + era +
      faminc mid * treated + edu4cat * treated, data = era 1, na.action = na.omit)
##
##
## Residuals:
##
               1Q Median
                              3Q
      Min
                                    Max
## -0.7660 -0.2714 -0.1483 0.2962
##
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
##
                                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                               0.5220896  0.0117791  44.323  < 2e-16 ***
                                                    3.024
## faminc_mid
                               0.0022604 0.0007475
                                                            0.0025 **
## treatedDistant
                              -0.0177456 0.0233524 -0.760
                                                            0.4473
## treatedRecent
                               0.0444404 0.0334474
                                                    1.329
                                                            0.1840
## alctrv
                              -0.0065284 0.0004677 -13.958 < 2e-16 ***
                              0.0860393 0.0044389 19.383 < 2e-16 ***
## evermjyes
## evercocyes
                              ## edu4catHS
                             -0.0149686 0.0065033 -2.302
                                                            0.0214 *
## edu4catSome C
                             -0.0554512  0.0068878  -8.051  8.42e-16 ***
## edu4catC Grad
                              -0.1011406  0.0070933  -14.259  < 2e-16 ***
## age 30-34
                             -0.0386576  0.0060658  -6.373  1.87e-10 ***
## age 35-49
                             -0.1143448 0.0056712 -20.163 < 2e-16 ***
## age 50-64
                             -0.1679149  0.0071906  -23.352  < 2e-16 ***
## age 65+
                              ## sex f
## marital widowed
                              0.0458628 0.0099751
                                                     4.598 4.28e-06 ***
## marital divorced
                              0.0752682 0.0057599 13.068 < 2e-16 ***
## marital never
                              0.0783502 0.0058617
                                                   13.366 < 2e-16 ***
                                                   -8.268 < 2e-16 ***
## dependents1
                             -0.0462674 0.0055960
                                                   -9.483 < 2e-16 ***
## dependents2
                              -0.0540851 0.0057033
## dependents3+
                              -0.0578040 0.0071112
                                                   -8.129 4.44e-16 ***
                                                       NA
## era
                                     NA
                                                NA
                                                                NΑ
                                                   -0.489
## faminc_mid:treatedDistant
                              -0.0015481 0.0031652
                                                            0.6248
                              -0.0159114 0.0062013 -2.566
## faminc mid:treatedRecent
                                                            0.0103 *
## treatedDistant:edu4catHS
                                                            0.8930
                               0.0034264 0.0254690
                                                   0.135
## treatedRecent:edu4catHS
                               0.0379739 0.0390764
                                                    0.972
                                                            0.3312
## treatedDistant:edu4catSome C 0.0048224 0.0270143
                                                    0.179
                                                            0.8583
## treatedRecent:edu4catSome C
                                                    0.072
                               0.0031208 0.0430569
                                                            0.9422
## treatedDistant:edu4catC Grad 0.0337290 0.0307446
                                                     1.097
                                                            0.2726
                               0.1100525 0.0562173
## treatedRecent:edu4catC Grad
                                                    1.958
                                                            0.0503 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.4037 on 49125 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1326, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1321
## F-statistic: 268.2 on 28 and 49125 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
## Probability: Binge [0][1+] FAMILY INCOME: Era 2
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = binge2cat ~ faminc_mid + treated + alctry + evermj +
##
      evercoc + edu4cat + age + sex + marital + dependents + era +
      faminc mid * treated + edu4cat * treated, data = era 2, na.action = na.omit)
##
##
## Residuals:
##
               1Q Median
                              30
      Min
                                    Max
## -0.7911 -0.3058 -0.1630 0.4455
##
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
##
                                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                               0.5578147  0.0128953  43.257  < 2e-16 ***
                                                    5.386 7.24e-08 ***
## faminc_mid
                               0.0038955 0.0007233
## treatedDistant
                               0.0063395 0.0197783
                                                    0.321 0.74857
## treatedRecent
                              -0.0517157 0.0290832 -1.778 0.07538 .
## alctrv
                              -0.0072513 0.0004798 -15.114 < 2e-16 ***
                              ## evermjyes
## evercocyes
                              0.0977873 0.0054463 17.955 < 2e-16 ***
## edu4catHS
                             -0.0101609 0.0069148 -1.469 0.14172
## edu4catSome C
                             ## edu4catC Grad
                              -0.0712126  0.0073437  -9.697  < 2e-16 ***
## age 30-34
                             -0.0472972  0.0070066  -6.750  1.49e-11 ***
## age 35-49
                             -0.1188668  0.0061167  -19.433  < 2e-16 ***
## age 50-64
                             -0.2178992  0.0073624  -29.596  < 2e-16 ***
## age 65+
                              -0.2610253  0.0091137  -28.641  < 2e-16 ***
## sex f
                             -0.1551979  0.0039023  -39.771  < 2e-16 ***
## marital widowed
                              0.0459186 0.0104975
                                                    4.374 1.22e-05 ***
## marital divorced
                              0.0441732 0.0056307
                                                    7.845 4.41e-15 ***
## marital never
                              0.0612069 0.0056555 10.823 < 2e-16 ***
                             ## dependents1
## dependents2
                             -0.0279170 0.0059318
                                                   -4.706 2.53e-06 ***
## dependents3+
                              -0.0470728 0.0071552
                                                   -6.579 4.79e-11 ***
                                                       NA
## era
                                     NA
                                                NA
                                                                NΑ
                                                   -0.543 0.58738
## faminc_mid:treatedDistant
                              -0.0013728 0.0025299
                                                   -0.203 0.83917
## faminc mid:treatedRecent
                              -0.0009188 0.0045270
## treatedDistant:edu4catHS
                                                   -0.319 0.75001
                              -0.0071297 0.0223763
## treatedRecent:edu4catHS
                              -0.0292117 0.0355833
                                                   -0.821 0.41169
## treatedDistant:edu4catSome C -0.0007222 0.0234665
                                                   -0.031 0.97545
## treatedRecent:edu4catSome C
                               0.0028117 0.0371875
                                                    0.076 0.93973
## treatedDistant:edu4catC Grad 0.0327597 0.0267867
                                                    1.223 0.22134
## treatedRecent:edu4catC Grad
                               0.1300989 0.0488564
                                                    2.663 0.00775 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.4223 on 50618 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.131, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1305
## F-statistic: 272.6 on 28 and 50618 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
## Negative Binomial: Binge 0-30 FAMILY INCOME Era 1
##
## Call:
## glm.nb(formula = dr5day ~ faminc_mid + treated + alctry + evermj +
##
       evercoc + edu4cat + age + sex + marital + dependents + era +
       faminc mid * treated + edu4cat * treated, data = era 1, na.action = na.omit,
##
##
       init.theta = 0.189142979, link = log)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   30
                                           Max
## -1.3522 -0.7885 -0.6268
                             -0.3746
                                        7.6463
##
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
                                 Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                 1.607091
                                            0.080847 19.878 < 2e-16 ***
## faminc_mid
                                -0.002471
                                            0.004973
                                                      -0.497 0.619272
## treatedDistant
                                 0.334323
                                            0.140043
                                                       2.387 0.016973 *
## treatedRecent
                                 0.763234
                                            0.198184
                                                       3.851 0.000118 ***
## alctry
                                -0.065767
                                            0.003467 -18.969 < 2e-16 ***
## evermjyes
                                 0.542455
                                            0.029147 18.611
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## evercocyes
                                0.506635
                                            0.035590 14.235
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## edu4catHS
                                -0.070914
                                           0.042565 -1.666 0.095710 .
## edu4catSome C
                                -0.348540
                                            0.045364
                                                      -7.683 1.55e-14 ***
## edu4catC Grad
                               -0.695170
                                           0.047094 -14.761 < 2e-16 ***
## age 30-34
                                -0.148476
                                            0.038869 -3.820 0.000134 ***
## age 35-49
                                -0.306701
                                            0.036465 -8.411
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## age 50-64
                                -0.502204
                                            0.047258 -10.627
                                                              < 2e-16 ***
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## age 65+
                                -0.996768
                                            0.060092 -16.587
## sex f
                                -1.084677
                                            0.025159 -43.112 < 2e-16 ***
## marital widowed
                                            0.073939
                                                       0.795 0.426524
                                 0.058793
## marital divorced
                                0.508850
                                            0.036997
                                                      13.754 < 2e-16 ***
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## marital never
                                0.320302
                                            0.037493
                                                       8.543
## dependents1
                                -0.310237
                                            0.036770
                                                      -8.437
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## dependents2
                                -0.366337
                                            0.037528
                                                      -9.762 < 2e-16 ***
## dependents3+
                                -0.328213
                                            0.046761
                                                      -7.019 2.24e-12 ***
## era
                                                                   NΑ
                                       NΑ
                                                  NΑ
                                                          NΑ
## faminc_mid:treatedDistant
                                -0.015102
                                            0.019166
                                                      -0.788 0.430730
                                            0.037420
                                                      -3.076 0.002096 **
## faminc_mid:treatedRecent
                                -0.115114
## treatedDistant:edu4catHS
                                -0.036482
                                            0.152100
                                                     -0.240 0.810441
## treatedRecent:edu4catHS
                                -0.031703
                                            0.231082 -0.137 0.890877
## treatedDistant:edu4catSome C -0.141263
                                            0.162417 -0.870 0.384435
## treatedRecent:edu4catSome C
                                 0.148626
                                            0.255291
                                                       0.582 0.560443
## treatedDistant:edu4catC Grad 0.296674
                                            0.185398
                                                       1.600 0.109555
## treatedRecent:edu4catC Grad
                                 0.538603
                                            0.334860
                                                       1.608 0.107739
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for Negative Binomial(0.1891) family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 35360
                             on 49153 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 28359
                             on 49125
                                       degrees of freedom
## AIC: 104402
##
```

```
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 1
##
##
## Theta: 0.18914
## Std. Err.: 0.00250
##
##
## 2 x log-likelihood: -104341.69800
```

```
## Negative Binomial: Binge 0-30 FAMILY INCOME Era 2
##
## Call:
## glm.nb(formula = dr5day ~ faminc_mid + treated + alctry + evermj +
##
       evercoc + edu4cat + age + sex + marital + dependents + era +
       faminc mid * treated + edu4cat * treated, data = era 2, na.action = na.omit,
##
##
       init.theta = 0.2053606877, link = log)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                 1Q
                     Median
                                   30
                                           Max
       Min
## -1.3387 -0.8468 -0.6760 -0.2212
                                        7.7218
##
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
                                 Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                            0.079356 19.740 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                                 1.566516
## faminc_mid
                                -0.003653
                                            0.004312 -0.847 0.396930
## treatedDistant
                                 0.170599
                                            0.108613
                                                      1.571 0.116249
## treatedRecent
                                -0.076025
                                            0.159541 -0.477 0.633701
## alctry
                                -0.060411
                                            0.003181 -18.994 < 2e-16 ***
## evermjyes
                                0.622876
                                            0.026878
                                                      23.174
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## evercocyes
                                0.493858
                                          0.030454 16.216 < 2e-16 ***
## edu4catHS
                               -0.033736
                                          0.040526 -0.832 0.405163
## edu4catSome C
                                -0.330432
                                           0.042092 -7.850 4.15e-15 ***
## edu4catC Grad
                                          0.043561 -11.557 < 2e-16 ***
                               -0.503445
## age 30-34
                               -0.139559
                                           0.040339 -3.460 0.000541 ***
## age 35-49
                               -0.283609
                                            0.035252 -8.045 8.61e-16 ***
## age 50-64
                                -0.590971
                                            0.043009 -13.741
                                                             < 2e-16 ***
## age 65+
                               -0.973167
                                            0.056321 -17.279 < 2e-16 ***
## sex f
                                -0.917165
                                            0.023088 -39.725 < 2e-16 ***
## marital widowed
                                                       3.958 7.56e-05 ***
                                0.261713
                                            0.066124
## marital divorced
                                0.254422
                                            0.033102
                                                       7.686 1.52e-14 ***
## marital never
                                0.212824
                                            0.032944
                                                       6.460 1.05e-10 ***
## dependents1
                                -0.229985
                                            0.033486 -6.868 6.50e-12 ***
## dependents2
                                -0.217502
                                            0.034898
                                                     -6.232 4.59e-10 ***
## dependents3+
                                -0.369552
                                            0.042642
                                                      -8.666 < 2e-16 ***
## era
                                                          NA
                                                                   NΑ
                                       NA
                                                  NΑ
## faminc_mid:treatedDistant
                                -0.017333
                                            0.013948
                                                     -1.243 0.213975
## faminc_mid:treatedRecent
                                 0.039875
                                            0.024687
                                                       1.615 0.106260
## treatedDistant:edu4catHS
                                 0.040338
                                            0.122800
                                                       0.328 0.742546
## treatedRecent:edu4catHS
                                -0.298657
                                            0.195540
                                                     -1.527 0.126674
## treatedDistant:edu4catSome C 0.247275
                                                       1.915 0.055471 .
                                            0.129114
## treatedRecent:edu4catSome C
                                 0.236686
                                            0.203585
                                                       1.163 0.244997
## treatedDistant:edu4catC Grad 0.383614
                                            0.147595
                                                       2.599 0.009347 **
## treatedRecent:edu4catC Grad
                                 0.825234
                                            0.264946
                                                       3.115 0.001841 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for Negative Binomial(0.2054) family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 39142
                            on 50646
                                       degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 32284
                             on 50618
                                       degrees of freedom
## AIC: 122273
##
```

```
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 1
##
##
## Theta: 0.20536
## Std. Err.: 0.00246
##
##
## 2 x log-likelihood: -122213.19700
```