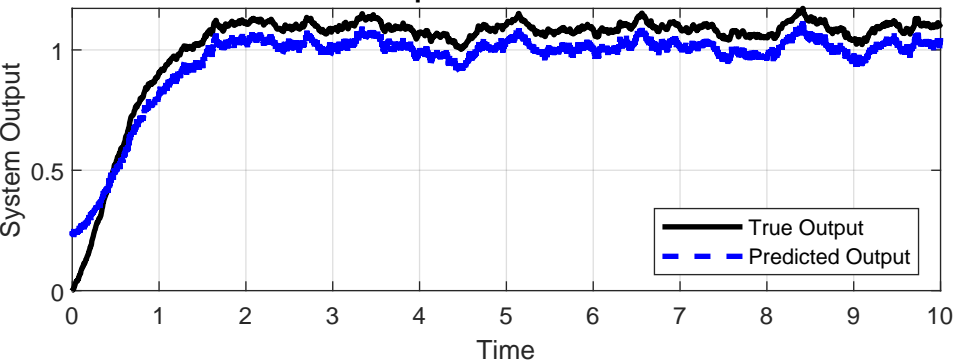


**Model Response to Gaussian Noise**



**Model Response to Stochastic Binary Signal**

