# CYBERSECURITY SESSION 2

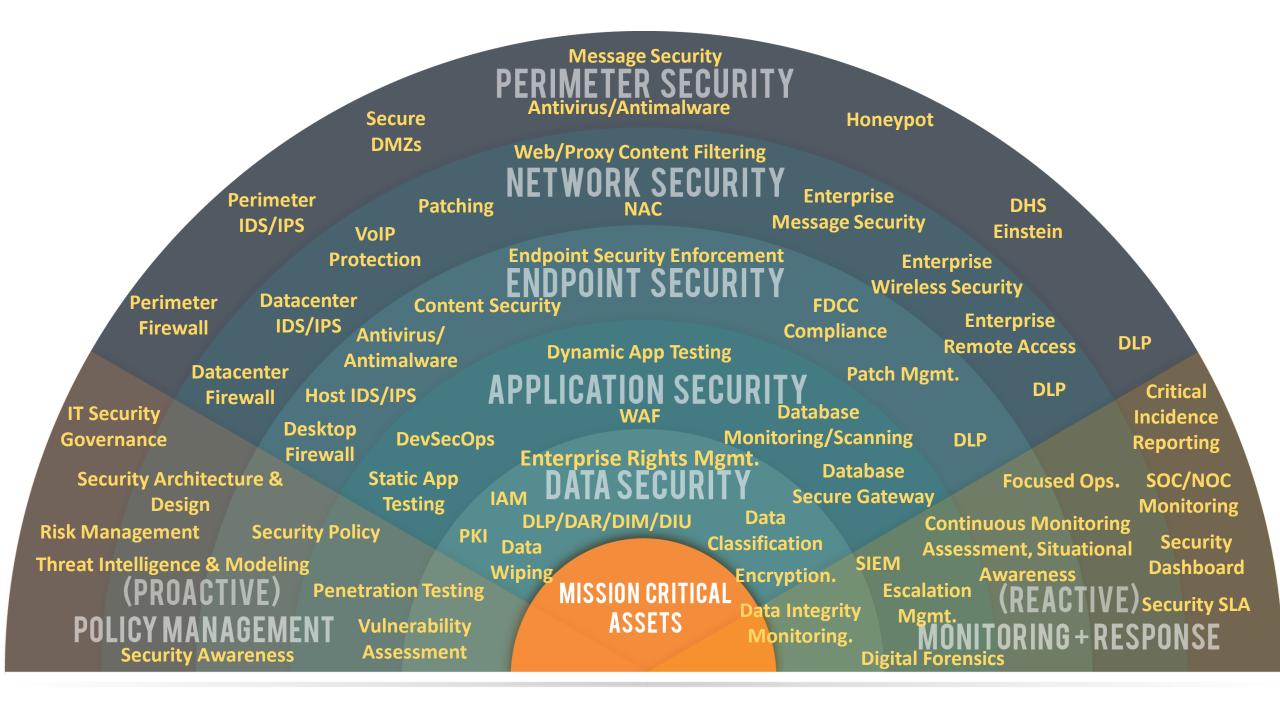
TEXAS SKILLS DEVELOPMENT FUND
TRAINING PARTNERSHIP



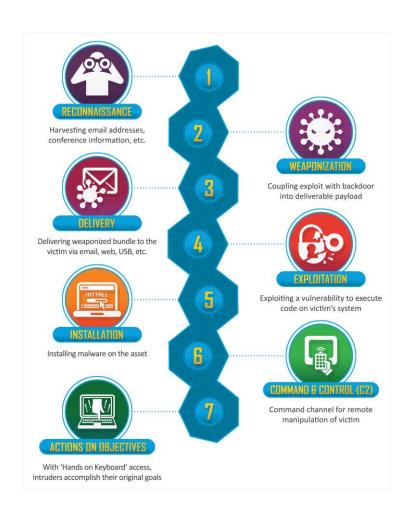
## **Cybersecurity Domains**

- Foundational Security
  - Essential boundary protection
- Data Protection
  - Data integrity, Data privacy
- Security Operations
  - Business security assessment
  - Management & Response
- Cloud Security
  - Cloud services security
- Application Security
  - Software security gaps/flaws

- Risk & Compliance
  - Enterprise, operational, 3<sup>rd</sup> party
  - Information Technology
  - Remediation
- Identity Management
  - Authentication, Authorization
  - Identity challenges, Exposure
- IoT/ICS
  - Analytics, Operations, Assets
  - Communication Protocols
  - Remote monitoring, Detection



### Lockheed Martin Kill Chain Framework



### Kill Chain

Kill Chain Phase	Detect	Deny	Disrupt	Degrade	Deceive	Limit	Restore
Reconnaissance I							
Delivery							
Exploitation							
Installation							
Command and Control (C2)							
Reconnaissance II							
Actions on Objectives							,

<u>Cybersecurity Threats, Malware Trends, and Strategies:</u>
<u>Learn to mitigate exploits, malware, phishing, and other social engineering attacks</u>

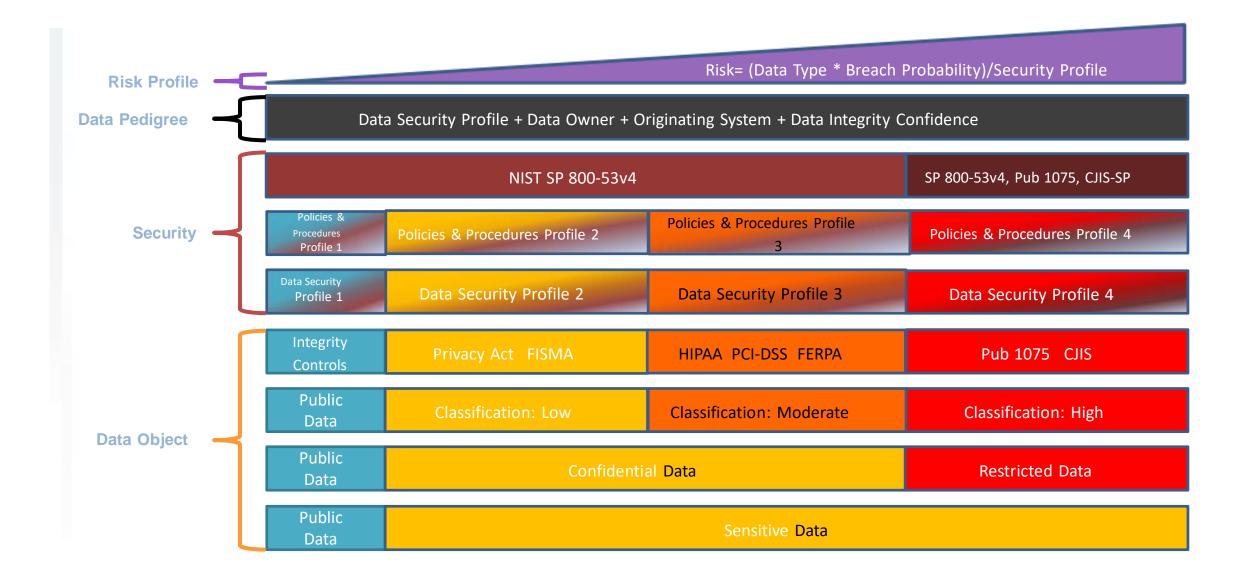
### Kill Chain

Kill Choin Phase	Detect	Detect Description	Detect Maturity Index (1-5)	Detect Data Consumer	Detect Consumer PoC	Detect Renewal Date	Deny	Deny Description	Deny Maturity Index (1-5)	Deny Data Consumer	Deny Consumer PoC	Deny Renewal Date
Reconneissance I	E Proposition Control	The same of the sa		0.00	V	- manual		The state of the s		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, whic	and the second
Delivery	control_name	Network IDS/IPS	3	50C	Leonard Nimoy	09/15/24	control_name	email spam filter	1	2 eMail Administrator	Will Smith	01/01/24
Delivery	control_name	System image agent	3	IR Team	Bruce Dern	06/03/22	control_name	USB disable policy	3	2 Server Support	Bruno Mars	n/a
Exploitation	control_name	Windows Error Reporting	- 1	No one	Noone	n/a	control_name	Anti-virus suite		4 50C	Leonard Nimoy	04/15/21
Exploitation	control_name	System Integrity Monitor	- 2	50C	Leonard Nimoy	09/09/22	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring		2 SOC	Leonard Nimoy	06/15/22
Exploitation	control_name	Anti-virus suite	4	Desktop Support	Kathy Bates	04/15/21	control_name	ASLR		5 Desktop Support	Kathy Bates	n/a
Installation	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring	2	Desktop Support	Kathy Bates	05/15/22	control_name	Anti-virus suite		4 Desktop Support	Kathy Bates	04/15/21
Installation	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring	2	Server Support	Bruno Mars	06/15/22	control_name	Anti-virus suite		4 Server Support	Bruno Mars	04/15/21
Installation	control_name	Anti-virus suite	4	SOC	Leonard Nimov	04/15/21						
Installation	control_name	Anti-virus suite	4	IR Team	Bruce Dern	04/15/21						
Command and Control (C2)	control_name	Network IDS/IPS	3	NOC	Keanu Reeves	09/15/24	control_name	Network IDS/IPS	3	3 NOC	Keanu Reeves	09/15/24
Command and Control (C2)	control_name	Network IDS/IPS	3	SOC	Leonard Nimoy	09/15/24						
Reconnaissance II	control_name	Network IDS/IPS	3	NOC	Keanu Reeves	09/15/24	control_name	Network IDS/IPS		5 NOC	Keanu Reeves	09/15/24
Reconneitsance II	control_name	Network IDS/IPS	3	SOC	Leonard Nimoy	09/15/24						al contractor
Actions on Objectives	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring	2	Server Support	Bruno Mars	06/15/22	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring	3	2 Server Support	Bruno Mars	06/15/22
Actions on Objectives	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring	2	Desktop Support	Kathy Bates	06/15/22	control_name	File Integrity Monitoring	- 3	2 Desktop Support	Kathy Bates	06/15/22
Actions on Objectives	control_name	Deception technology	2	SOC	Leonard Nimoy	05/31/25	per concurrent visitables c			N PARTICINA PER PARTICIO		Section 1

<u>Cybersecurity Threats, Malware Trends, and Strategies:</u>
<u>Learn to mitigate exploits, malware, phishing, and other social engineering attacks</u>

### MITRE ATT&CK Framework

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 6 techniques	Initial Access 9 techniques	Execution 10 techniques	Persistence 18 techniques	Privilege Escalation 12 techniques	Defense Evasion 37 techniques	Credential Access 14 techniques	<b>Discovery</b> 25 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	<b>Impact</b> 13 techniques
II Active Scanning (0/2)	Acquire Infrastructure (0/6)	Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting	Account Manipulation (0/4)	Abuse Elevation Control	Abuse Elevation Control	II Brute Force (0/4)	II Account Discovery (0/4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Archive Collected	Application II Layer	II Automated Exfiltration (0/1)	Account Access Removal
Information (0/4)	Compromise Accounts (0/2)	Exploit Public- Facing Application	Interpreter (0/8) Exploitation for Client	BITS Jobs	Mechanism (0/4)  Access Token	Mechanism (0/4)  Access Token	Credentials from Password	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Data <sub>(0/3)</sub> Audio Capture	Protocol (0/4) Communication	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
Gather Victim Identity Information (0/3)	Compromise Infrastructure (0/6)	External Remote Services	Execution Inter-Process	Boot or Logon  Autostart Execution (0/12)	Manipulation (0/5) Boot or Logon	Manipulation (0/5) BITS Jobs	Stores (0/3) Exploitation for	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Automated Collection	Through Removable Media	Exfiltration Over	Data Encrypted for Impact
Gather Victim Network Information (0/6)	Develop Capabilities (0/4)	Hardware Additions	Communication (0/2) Native API	Boot or Logon	Autostart Execution (0/12)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Credential Access Forced	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service	Clipboard Data	Data Encoding (0/2)	Alternative Protocol (0/3)	Data Manipulation (0/3)
Gather Victim Org Information (0/4)	(-) -)	II Phishing (0/3)	Scheduled Task/Job (0/6)	Scripts (0/5)  Browser Extensions	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (0/5)	Direct Volume Access	Authentication	Cloud Service Dashboard	Session	Data from Cloud Storage Object	Data Obfuscation (0/3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Defacement (0/2)  II Disk Wipe (0/2)
II Phishing for Information $_{(0/3)}$	Obtain	Replication Through Removable Media	Shared Modules	Compromise Client Software Binary	Create or Modify	Execution Guardrails (0/1)	Capture (0/4)	Cloud Service Discovery	Remote Services (0/6)	Data from Configuration	Dynamic Resolution (0/3)	Exfiltration Over Other Network	Endpoint Denial
Search Closed Sources (0/2)	Capabilities (0/6)	Supply Chain	Software Deployment Tools	Create	System Process (0/4)	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Middle (0/2)	Domain Trust Discovery	Replication Through	Repository (0/2)  Data from	Encrypted Channel (0/2)	Medium (0/1)	of Service (0/4)
Search Open Technical		Compromise (0/3)	System Services (0/2)	Account (0/3)  Create or Modify	Event Triggered Execution (0/15)	File and Directory Permissions	Modify Authentication Process (0/4)	File and Directory Discovery	Removable Media	(0/2)		Exfiltration  Over Physical  Medium (0/1)	Corruption Inhibit System
Databases (0/5)  Search Open		Relationship Valid	User Execution (0/2)		Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Modification (0/2)  Group Policy	Network Sniffing	Network Service Scanning		Data from Local System	Ingress Tool Transfer	Exfiltration  Over Web	Recovery  Network Denial
Websites/Domains (0/2) Search Victim-Owned		Accounts (0/4)	Windows Management Instrumentation		Group Policy Modification	Modification  Hide Artifacts (0/7)	OS Credential Dumping (0/8)	Network Share Discovery		Data from Network Shared Drive	Multi-Stage Channels	Service (0/2)	of Service (0/2)
Websites			instrumentation	External Remote Services	Hijack Execution Flow (0/11)	,, Hijack Execution	Steal Application Access Token	Network Sniffing	Use Alternate	Data from Removable Media	Non-Application Layer Protocol	Transfer	Service Stop
				Hijack Execution Flow (0/11)	Process Injection (0/11)	Flow (0/11) II Impair Defenses (0/7)	Steal or Forge Kerberos	Password Policy Discovery	Authentication Material (0/4)	(-,-,	Non-Standard Port	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	System Shutdown/Reboot
				Implant Container Image	Scheduled Task/Job (0/6)	Indicator Removal on Host (0/6)	Tickets (0/4) Steal Web	Peripheral Device Discovery		Email Collection (0/3)	Protocol Tunneling Proxy (0/4)		
				Office II Application	Valid Accounts (0/4)	Indirect Command Execution	Session Cookie Two-Factor	Permission Groups Discovery (0/3)		II Input Capture <sub>(0/4)</sub>	Remote Access Software		
				Startup (0/6)  II Pre-OS Boot (0/5)	7 (0/4)	II Masquerading (0/6)	Authentication Interception	Process Discovery  Query Registry		Man in the Browser	Traffic Signaling (0/1)		
				Scheduled		Modify Authentication Process (0/4)	Unsecured Credentials (0/6)	Remote System		Middle (0/2)	Web		
				Task/Job (0/6)  Server Software Component (0/3)		Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (0/4)		Discovery  Software Discovery (0/1)		Screen Capture Video Capture	Service (0/3)		



## **Data Protection**

Data integrity, Data privacy

## DATA LOSS PREVENTION PROVIDERS

**CA Technologies** 

**Check Point** 

Code42

CoSoSys

Digital Guardian

Fidelis CyberSecurity

Forcepoint

**IS** Decisions

McAfee

Netskope

Proofpoint

Somansa

SuperCom

Symantec/Blue Coat

X1

Zecurion

### e-DISCOVERY PROVIDERS

AccessData

BlackBag Technologies

Consilio

Digital Intelligence

Fidelis Cybersecurity

Forcepoint

**Ground Labs** 

OpenText/ Guidance Software

Logicube

**MSAB** 

Nuix

Relativity

Symantec

## DATA DISCOVERY AND CLASSIFICATION PROVIDERS

1TOUCH.io

BigID

Cognigo

Covata

**IBM Security** 

Imperva

Microsoft

One Trust

Protegrity

Seclore

**Tanium** 

Titus

**Varonis** 

# FILE INTEGRITY PROTECTION PROVIDERS

FireEye

LogRhythm

McAfee

STEALTHbits Technologies

Symantec

Tripwire

Varonis Systems

### **ENCRYPTION PROVIDERS**

Certes Networks

Check Point

CipherCloud

CryptoMove

Cyphre

DataLocker

**Duality Technologies** 

Enveil

Gemalto

HP

Ionic

Kindite

McAfee

**PKWARE** 

Proofpoint

**Protegrity** 

SecurityFirst

Thales

Vaultive

# DATABASE SECURITY PROVIDERS

**DB Networks** 

Fortinet

IBM Security

**Imperva** 

McAfee

Oracle

# PUBLIC KEY INFRASTRUCTURE PROVIDERS

Acertia

Certes Networks

Futurex

Gemalto

HydrantID

RSA

Symantec

Thales

Venafi

# DATA ACCESS GOVERNANCE PROVIDERS

Bolden James

Covertix

Druva

**IS Decisions** 

Netskope

SailPoint Technologies

STEALTHbits Technologies

Veritas

### **RISK MANAGEMENT PROVIDERS**

Allure Security

Seclore

FinalCode

Vera

Ionic

Virtru

Microsoft

Votiro

## SECURE COLLABORATION PROVIDERS

Box

Wiretap

Mattermost

# BLOCKCHAIN PROVIDERS

Chainalysis

Leonovus

## TOKENIZATION PROVIDERS

Gemalto

TokenEX

# **Security Operations**

Monitoring & Operations, Change Management, Orchestration & Automation Vulnerability Assessment & Management, Threat Detection & Analysis Incident Management & Response – Forensics, Legal, Containment

### **ANALYTICS PROVIDERS**

**APCON** 

Bricata

Confluent

Corelight

CorrelationX

Cybraics

DomainTools

Elastic

ExtraHop

Gigamon

Indegy

**Insight Engines** 

**IPsoft** 

JASK

Knowi

LogRhythm

NetBrain

Netsurion/ EventTracker **Outcold Solutions** 

Palo Alto Networks

Paterva

Patrocinium Systems

**Preempt Security** 

RSA

SecBl

SevOne

Splunk

SS8

ThetaRay

ThreatModeler

TIBCO

Twingo

UpGuard

Verizon/ProtectWise

# SECURITY INFORMATION AND EVENT MANAGEMENT/LOGGING PROVIDERS

Alert Logic

AT&T/AlienVault

BlackStratus

Chronicle

Cisco

CorreLog

Delphix

Devo

Exabeam

Fortinet

**IBM** Security

JASK

LogPoint

LogRhythm

McAfee

Micro Focus

Microsoft

Netsurion/EventTracker

New Relic

Paessler AG

RSA

Splunk

Statseeker

Sumo Logic

TIBCO

**Uplevel Security** 

# APPLICATION PERFORMANCE MONITORING PROVIDERS

AppDynamics
ExtraHop
ManageEngine
New Relic

Riverbed Technology SolarWinds Symantec

### **ASSET MANAGEMENT PROVIDERS**

1E

Absolute Software

Axonius

Blackberry/Cylance

Jamf Software

NetSupport

Symantec

**VMware** 

# NETWORK PERFORMANCE MONITORING PROVIDERS

Aruba

Arista

Cisco

Corelight

Gigamon

**IDERA** 

Keysight

NetBrain

NetScout

Statseeker

Tridium

## PATCH AND SYSTEM MANAGEMENT PROVIDERS

1F

Autonomic Software
Center for Internet Security
GFI Software
IBM Security

LogRhythm

Microsoft

Net New Technologies (NNT) Semperis

STEALTHbits

Symantec

**Tanium** 

### USER BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS/ ENTITY AND USER BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS PROVIDERS

Aruba

Balabit

**Bay Dynamics** 

BehavioSec

BioCatch

Cylance

**Dtex Systems** 

Ekran System

Exabeam

Forcepoint

Gurucul

Interset

Jazz Networks

Prelert

RSA/Fortscale

Securonix

Splunk

VMware/E8 Security

## CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT DATABASE PROVIDERS

Cisco

McAfee

Palo Alto Networks

ServiceNow Skybox Security Symantec

## SECURITY ORCHESTRATION AND AUTOMATED RESPONSE PROVIDERS

Ayehu

CyberInt

CyberSponse

FireEye

**IBM** Security

LogRhythm

Microsoft

NetBrain

Palo Alto Networks/

Demisto

Proofpoint

ServiceNow

Siemplify

Splunk

Swimlane

**VMware** 

## ROBOTIC PROCESS AUTOMATION PROVIDERS

Automation Anywhere Blue Prism OpenConnect WorkFusion

### **DevOps AUTOMATION PROVIDERS**

AppViewX Chef Puppet Red Hat SaltStack

### PENETRATION TESTING PROVIDERS

Rapid7

RiskSense

## USER TESTING/SOCIAL ENGINEERING PROVIDERS

Barracuda Networks Cofense KnowBe4 MediaPRO Proofpoint

## VULNERABILITY MANAGEMENT AND TESTING PROVIDERS

Arxan

AttackIQ

Automox

Balbix

BeyondTrust

Code DX

Conventus

Cymulate

Expanse (formerly Qadium)

**IBM Security** 

Joval

Outpost24

Pcysys

Qualys

Rapid7

Risk Based Security

RiskRecon

RiskSense

SafeBreach

**SAINT Corporation** 

SCYTHE

Shodan

Tenable

ThirdPartyTrust

Titania

UpGuard

Verodin

Vulcan

WhiteHat Security

XM Cyber

### **THREAT INTELLIGENCE PROVIDERS**

4iQ

Anomali

Bandura Cyber

BinaryEdge AG

Blueliv

BrandProtect

Centripetal Networks

CrowdStrike

CyberInt

DarkOwl

Digital Defense

Digital Shadows

Expanse (formerly Qadium)

Flashpoint

FireEye

Forescout

GreatHorn

GroupSense

Intel 471

IntSights

Jigsaw Security

McAfee

**OPSWAT** 

Palo Alto Networks

Perch Security

Recorded Future

ReversingLabs

RiskIQ

Seclytics

Silobreaker

Sixgill

SpyCloud

ThreatConnect

**ThreatMetrix** 

ThreatQuotient

TruSTAR Technology

VirusTotal

### CYBER RANGE PROVIDERS

Cyberbit

**CYBERGYM** 

# ADVANCED MALWARE DETECTION PROVIDERS

BluVector

Bricata

Check Point

Cisco

Juniper Networks/Cyphort

Fidelis Cybersecurity

FireEye

Forcepoint

Fortinet

Joe Security

Lastline

McAfee

ODIX

Palo Alto Networks

Proofpoint

ReversingLabs

SonicWall

Sophos

Symantec

Trend Micro

Votiro

## CONTAINMENT AND ISOLATION PROVIDERS

Carbon Black

CyberInt

Fortinet

Illumio

Juniper Networks

McAfee

Palo Alto Networks

SentinelOne

Symantec

Trend Micro

**VMware** 

## ELIMINATION AND REMEDIATION PROVIDERS

1F

Blancco

CarbonHelix

CyberInt

Fidelis Cybersecurity

Infocyte

Iron Mountain

LogicHub

Malwarebytes

One Identity/Balabit

WhiteCanyon Software

#### **FORENSICS PROVIDERS**

AccessData

BlackBag Technologies

Cisco

Consilio

CounterTack

Cylance

Datiphy

DF Labs

Digital Intelligence

Fidelis Cybersecurity

FireEye

Intezer

LSoft Technologies

OpenText/

Guidance Software

Silicon Forensics

Sumuri

**TZWorks** 

WhiteCanyon Software

### **LEGAL RESPONSE PROVIDER**

OpenText/Guidance Software

# Compliance

Security Regulations & Controls

## Simplified compliance

Global



ISO/IEC 27001



SOC<sub>1</sub>



SOC 2



PCI DSS L1 version 3



Cloud Security Alliance Cloud Security Matrix

United States



**FedRAMP** 



HIPAA (Healthcare)



FIPS 140-2



Life Sciences GxP



Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act

Regional



European Union Model Clause



United Kingdom G-Cloud



China
Multi Layer Protection
Scheme



China CCCPPF



Singapore Multi-Tier Cloud Security



Australian Signals
Directorate I-RAP
Assessment

Coming soon



Sarbanes Oxley



Criminal Justice Information System



Defense Information Systems Agency L2



ITAR



Defense Information Systems Agency L3-5



ISO / IEC 27018

### **NIST 800-53**

#### **Abstract**

This publication provides a catalog of security and privacy controls for federal information systems and organizations and

a process for selecting controls to protect organizational operations (including mission, functions, image, and reputation),

organizational assets, individuals, other organizations, and the Nation from a

diverse set of threats including hostile cyber attacks, natural disasters, structural failures, and human errors.

### IRS - Pub 1075

#### 1.2 Overview of Publication 1075

This publication provides guidance to ensure the policies, practices, controls, and safeguards employed by recipient agencies, agents, or contractors adequately protect the confidentiality of FTI.

Enterprise security policies address the purpose, scope, roles, responsibilities, management commitment, coordination among organizational entities, and compliance to implement all applicable security controls. This document contains the managerial, operational, and technical security controls that must be implemented as a condition of receipt of FTI.

The guidelines outlined herein apply to all FTI, no matter the amount or the media in which it is recorded. FTI must be afforded the same levels of protection regardless of it residing on paper or electronic form. Systematic, procedural, or manual security policies must minimize circumvention.

### IRS - Pub 1075

2.0 Federal Tax Information and Reviews
2.1 General
2.2 Authorized Use of FTI
2.3 Secure Data Transfer
2.4 State Tax Agency Limitations
2.5 Coordinating Safeguards within an Agency
2.6 Safeguard Reviews
2.7 Conducting the Review
Table 1 – Safeguard Review Cycle
2.7.2 Computer Security Review Process
Table 2 – IT Testing Techniques
2.8 Corrective Action Plan
2.9 Voluntary Termination of Receipt of FTI
2.9.1 Termination Documentation
2.9.2 Archiving FTI Procedure (for agencies terminating receipt of FTI but required by statute retain FTI for designated periods)

3.0 Recordkeeping Requirement – IRC 6103 (p)(4)(A)	1
3.1 General	1
3.2 Electronic and Non-Electronic FTI Logs	1
4.0 Secure Storage—IRC 6103(p)(4)(B)	
4.1 General	
4.2 Minimum Protection Standards	
Table 3 – Minimum Protection Standards	
4.3 Restricted Area Access	
Figure 2 – Sample Visitor Access Log	
4.3.1 Use of Authorized Access List	
4.3.2 Controlling Access to Areas Containing FTI	
4.3.3 Control and Safeguarding Keys and Combinations	
4.3.4 Locking Systems for Secured Areas	
4.4 FTI in Transit	
4.5 Physical Security of Computers, Electronic, and Removable Media	
4.6 Media Off-Site Storage Requirements	
4.7 Telework Locations	
4.7.1 Equipment	
4.7.2 Storing Data	
4.7.3 Other Safeguards	23

### IRS - Pub 1075

#### **Table 3 – Minimum Protection Standards**

Secured Perimeter	The perimeter is enclosed by slab-to-slab walls constructed of durable materials and supplemented by periodic inspection. Any lesser-type partition must be supplemented by electronic intrusion detection and fire detection systems. All doors entering the space must be locked in accordance with Locking Systems for Secured Areas. In the case of a fence/gate, the fence must have intrusion detection devices or be continually guarded, and the gate must be either guarded or locked with intrusion alarms.
Security Room	A security room is a room that has been constructed to resist forced entry. The entire room must be enclosed by slab-to-slab walls constructed of approved materials (e.g., masonry brick, concrete) and supplemented by periodic inspection, and entrance must be limited to specifically authorized personnel. Door hinge pins must be non-removable or installed on the inside of the room.
Badged Employee	During business hours, if authorized personnel serve as the second barrier between FTI and unauthorized individuals, the authorized personnel must wear picture identification badges or credentials. The badge must be clearly displayed and worn above the waist.
Security Container	A security container is a storage device (e.g., turtle case, safe/vault) with a resistance to forced penetration, with a security lock with controlled access to keys or combinations.

#### Global

- Azure Policy Regulatory Compliance (preview)
- ⟨≡⟩ CIS benchmark
- CSA STAR certification
- CSA STAR self-assessment
- ⟨■⟩ SOC 1, 2, 3
- ₩CAG

#### Global

- ISO 20000-1
- ISO 22301
- ISO 27001
- ISO 27017
- ISO 27018
- ISO 27701
- ISO 9001

#### US government

- Œ CJIS
- □ DFARS
- DoD DISA L2, L4, and L5
- DoE 10 CFR Part 810
- EAR

#### **US** government

- FedRAMP
- FERPA (US)
- ⟨≡⟩ FIPS 140-2
- ⟨≡⟩ IRS 1075
- ⟨≡⟩ ITAR
- NIST 800-171
- NIST CSF
- Section 508 VPATs

#### Financial services

- AMF and ACPR (France)
- APRA (Australia)
- ⟨■⟩ CFTC 1.31 (US)
- EBA (EU)
- FCA and PRA (UK)
- ⟨■⟩ FFIEC (US)
- FINMA (Switzerland)
- ⟨≡⟩ FINRA 4511 (US)
- FISC (Japan)
- FSA (Denmark)

#### Financial services

- GLBA (US)
- ⟨■⟩ KNF (Poland)
- MAS and ABS (Singapore)
- NBB and FSMA (Belgium)
- ⊕ OSFI (Canada)
- PCI DSS
- RBI and IRDAI (India)
- SEC 17a-4 (US)
- SEC Regulation SCI (US)
- Shared Assessments
- SOX (US)
- ⊞ TruSight

#### Health

- HDS (France)
- ⊞ HIPAA & HITECH (US)
- ⊞ HITRUST (US)
- MARS-E (US)
- NEN 7510 (Netherlands)

#### Media and manufacturing

- ⟨■⟩ CDSA
- DPP (UK)
- FACT (UK)
- ⟨■⟩ GxP (FDA 21 CFR Part 11)
- MPAA
- NERC (US)
- TISAX (Germany)

#### Regional

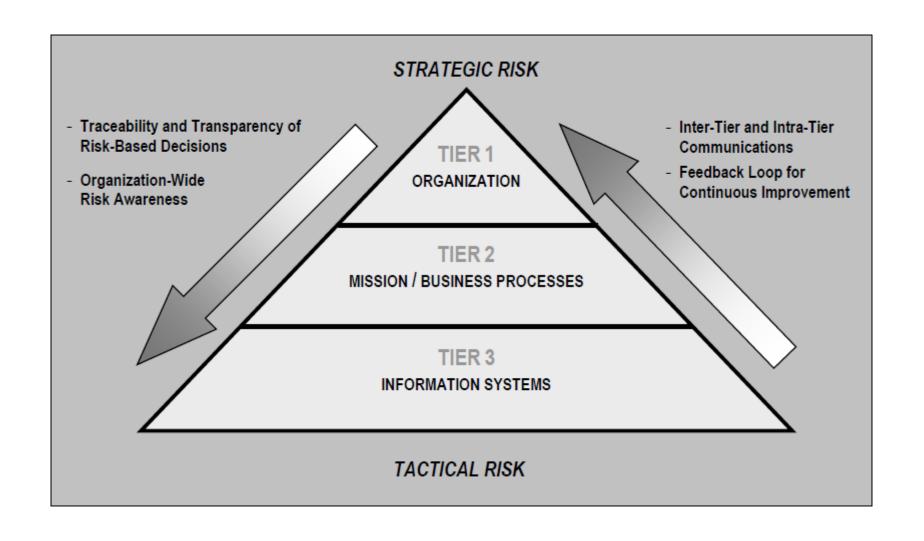
- BIR 2012 (Netherlands)
- C5 (Germany)
- CCPA (US California)
- □ IRAP and CCSL (Australia) □
- CS Gold Mark (Japan)
- Cyber Essentials PLUS (UK)
- Canadian Privacy Laws
- ⊞ DJCP (China) 
  □

#### Regional

- (■) EN 301 549 (EU)
- ENS (Spain)
- ENISA IAF (EU)
- EU Model Clauses
- EU-US Privacy Shield
- (≡) GB 18030 (China) □
- GDPR (EU)
- G-Cloud (UK)
- ISMS (Korea)

#### Regional

- DPA (Spain)
- MeitY (India)
- MTCS (Singapore) 
  □
- NZ CC (New Zealand)
- PASF (UK)
- PDPA (Argentina)
- ⊞ TRUCS (China) 
  □



#### Architecture Description

- · Mission/Business Processes
- FEA Reference Models
- Segment and Solution Architectures
- Information System Boundaries



Starting Point



#### Organizational Inputs

- . Laws, Directives, Policy, Guidance
- . Strategic Goals and Objectives
- . Information Security Requirements
- . Priorities and Resource Availability

#### Repeat as necessary



Step 6 MONITOR **Security Controls** 

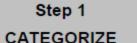
SP 800-137

Step 5

**AUTHORIZE** 

Information Systems

SP 800-37



Information Systems

FIPS 199 / SP 800-60

Step 2

SELECT **Security Controls** 

FIPS 200 / SP 800-53



RISK MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

Security Life Cycle



Step 3

IMPLEMENT Security Controls

SP 800-160



Step 4 ASSESS **Security Controls** 

SP 800-53A



Note: CNSS Instruction 1253 provides guidance for RMF Steps 1 and 2 for National Security Systems (NSS).

The generalized format for expressing the security category, SC, of an information system is:

SC information system = {(confidentiality, impact), (integrity, impact), (availability, impact)}, where the acceptable values for potential impact are LOW, MODERATE, OF HIGH.

TABLE 1: SECURITY CONTROL IDENTIFIERS AND FAMILY NAMES

ID	FAMILY	ID	FAMILY
AC	Access Control	MP	Media Protection
AT	Awareness and Training	PE	Physical and Environmental Protection
AU	Audit and Accountability	PL	Planning
CA	Security Assessment and Authorization	PS	Personnel Security
CM	Configuration Management	RA	Risk Assessment
CP	Contingency Planning	SA	System and Services Acquisition
IA	Identification and Authentication	SC	System and Communications Protection
IR	Incident Response	SI	System and Information Integrity
MA	Maintenance	PM	Program Management

#### AU-3 CONTENT OF AUDIT RECORDS

<u>Control</u>: The information system generates audit records containing information that establishes what type of event occurred, when the event occurred, where the event occurred, the source of the event, the outcome of the event, and the identity of any individuals or subjects associated with the event.

<u>Supplemental Guidance</u>: Audit record content that may be necessary to satisfy the requirement of this control includes, for example, time stamps, source and destination addresses, user/process identifiers, event descriptions, success/fail indications, filenames involved, and access control or flow control rules invoked. Event outcomes can include indicators of event success or failure and event-specific results (e.g., the security state of the information system after the event occurred). Related controls: AU-2, AU-8, AU-12, SI-11.

#### Control Enhancements:

(1) CONTENT OF AUDIT RECORDS | ADDITIONAL AUDIT INFORMATION

The information system generates audit records containing the following additional information: [Assignment: organization-defined additional, more detailed information].

<u>Supplemental Guidance</u>: Detailed information that organizations may consider in audit records includes, for example, full-text recording of privileged commands or the individual identities of group account users. Organizations consider limiting the additional audit information to only that information explicitly needed for specific audit requirements. This facilitates the use of audit trails and audit logs by not including information that could potentially be misleading or could make it more difficult to locate information of interest.

(2) CONTENT OF AUDIT RECORDS | CENTRALIZED MANAGEMENT OF PLANNED AUDIT RECORD CONTENT

The information system provides centralized management and configuration of the content to be captured in audit records generated by [Assignment: organization-defined information system components].

<u>Supplemental Guidance</u>: This control enhancement requires that the content to be captured in audit records be configured from a central location (necessitating automation). Organizations coordinate the selection of required audit content to support the centralized management and configuration capability provided by the information system. Related controls: AU-6, AU-7.

#### Priority and Baseline Allocation:

P1 **LOW** AU-3 **MOD** AU-3 (1) **HIGH** AU-3 (1) (2)

# Risk and Compliance

Governance

# GOVERNANCE, RISK AND COMPLIANCE PROVIDERS

Consilio

CyberOne

CyberSaint Security

Galvanize

LockPath

MetricStream

OneTrust

Panaseer

RSA

SAP

SigmaFlow

Simple Risk

Trust Mapp

### **FRAUD PROVIDERS**

Arkose Labs