

# Liquidity & Token Interchange

Problems in Computational Settlement

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# Outline

1. Introduction
2. Liquidity Automata
3. Liquidity Logics
4. Liquidity Networks
5. Liquidity Schemes
6. Liquidity Agents
7. Conclusion

# 1. Introduction

## 1.1 The Hard Problem of Settlement

Introduction to payments settlement as a computational problem; historical background.

## 1.2 Liquidity & Tokenisation

Definitions of liquidity, tokens, interchange, and the contemporary industry context.

## 1.3 Computer Science & Digital Finance

Overview of formal methods in Computer Science with application to finance.

## 1.4 Research Questions

Enumeration of primary research questions addressed by this project.

## 1.5 Structure & Contributions

Outline of subsequent sections; methodologies, publications, and key research outcomes.

# 1. Introduction

## **1.4 Research Questions**

## 2. Liquidity Automata

### **Liquidity Automata: A Computational Hierarchy of Money Forms**

This chapter (and corresponding paper) will propose a correspondence between the Chomsky hierarchy of computational complexity and distinctive forms of money and settlement that have emerged over time.

The proposed hierarchy provides a theoretical framework for the relationship between liquidity and technology that identifies four key innovations in its evolution - a process culminating with digital tokenisation and the arrival of computationally universality.

The chapter will include a review of the canonical literature relating to computation and economics. It will argue that the complexity of tokenised systems introduce an imperative to manage settlement risks through the development of agents. Although abstract, concepts introduced in this chapter will provide theoretical foundations for subsequent chapters.

### 3. Liquidity Logics

## 4. Liquidity Networks

## 5. Liquidity Schemes

## 6. Liquidity Agents

## 7. Conclusion