Estimação da herdabilidade

Estimação da herdabilidade usando a Covariancia ou a Regressao Progenie Pai (Pag. 183)

offspring sire
1 230 150
2 280 200
3 250 170
4 180 190

$$Cov_{OP} = \frac{\sum OP - \frac{\sum O\sum P}{N}}{N-1}$$

N<-nrow(pop)

[1] 4

sumOP<-sum(offspring*sire)
sumOP</pre>

[1] 167200

sum0<-sum(offspring)
sum0</pre>

[1] 940

sumP<-sum(sire)
sumP</pre>

[1] 710

$$Cov_{OP} = \frac{167200 - \frac{940 \times 710}{4}}{4 - 1}$$

covop<- (sumOP-(sumO*sumP/N))/(N-1)
covop</pre>

[1] 116.6667

$$V_P = \frac{\sum P^2 - \frac{(\sum P)^2}{N}}{N - 1}$$

sum2P<-sum(sire^2)
sum2P</pre>

[1] 127500

sumP<-sum(sire)
sumP</pre>

[1] 710

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{VP} < -(\text{sum}2\text{P} - (\text{sum}\text{P}^2/\text{N}))/(\text{N}-1) \\ \text{VP} \end{array}$

[1] 491.6667

$$b_{OP} = \frac{Cov_{OP}}{V_P}$$

$$b_{OP} = \frac{116.6667}{491.6667}$$

$$b_{OP} = 0.2372882$$

bOP<-covop/VP bOP

[1] 0.2372881

Cálculo da herdabilidade

Usando a covariancia cov_{OP}

$$Cov_{OP} = \frac{1}{2}V_A$$

$$V_A = 2Cov_{OP}$$

$$V_A = 2 \times 116.6667 = 233.3334$$

$$V_P = 491.6667$$

$$h_2 = \frac{V_A}{V_P} = \frac{233.333}{491.6667} = 0.4745756$$

Usando a regressão (b_{OP}

$$b_{OP} = \frac{Cov_{OP}}{V_P}$$

$$b_{OP} = \frac{116.6667}{491.6667} = 0.2372882$$

$$b_{OP} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}V_A}{V_P} = \frac{1}{2}\frac{V_A}{V_P} = \frac{1}{2}h^2$$

$$h^2 = 2b_{OP}$$

$$h^2 = 2 \times 0.2372882$$

$$h^2 = 0.474576$$