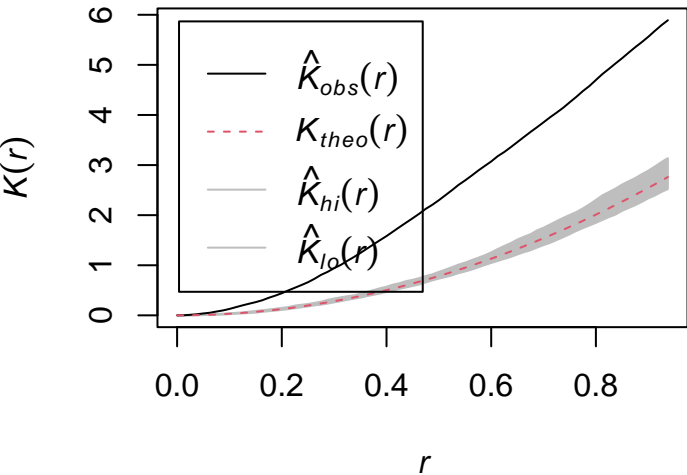


Datos**Modelo**