```
string language = "Swift";
                   var language: String = "Swift"
Constants
                   let language = "Swift"
                                                             NSString *language = @"Swift":
                                                                                                        const string language = "Swif"
                   let language: String = "Swift"
Arrays
                   var arr = ["first" , "second"]
                                                             NSArray *arr = @[@"first".
                                                                                                        var arr = new[] { "first", "s
Declare
                                                             @"second"]:
                   var order = arr[0]
                                                             NSString *order = arr[0];
                                                                                                        var order = arr[0];
Get
                   arr[0] = "zero"
                                                                                                        arr[0] = "third";
                                                              [arr replaceObjectAtIndex:0
Set
                                                             withObject: @"third"];
                   arr += "fourth"
                                                              [arr addObject: @"fourth"];
                                                                                                        Array.Resize(ref arr, arr.Ler
Append
                                                                                                        arr[arr.Length - 1] = "Three"
                   arr.append("fifth")
                   arr += ["sixth", "seventh"]
                   for item in arr{
                                                              for(NSString *item in arr)
                                                                                                        foreach (var item in arr)
Enumerate
                       //do something
                                                                                                           // do something
                                                                  // do something
Dictionaries
                   var dict = Dictionary<String,</pre>
                                                             NSDictionary *dict = @{
                                                                                                        var dict = new Dictionary<str</pre>
Declare
                                                             @"MEL" : @"Melbourne".
                   String>()
                                                                                                           { "MEL", "Melbourne" },
                                                             @"SYD" : @"Sydnev"
                                                                                                           { "SYD", "Sydney" }
                   var dict = ["MEL": "Melbourne",
                                                                                                        };
                   "SYD": "Sydney"]
                   var entry = dict["MEL"]
                                                                                                        var entry = dict["MEL"];
                                                             NSString *entry = dict[@"MEL"];
Get
                                                                                                        dict["PER"] = "Perth";
                   dict["PER"] = "Perth"
                                                             dict[@"PER"] = @"Perth";
Set
                                                              As above
                   As above
                                                                                                        As above
Append
                                                                                                        foreach (var item in dict)
                   for (cityCode, cityName) in dict {
                                                             for (id key in dict) {
Enumerate
                   println("\(cityCode): \(cityName)")
                                                              NSLog(@"key: %@, value: %@", key,
                                                                                                           var cityCode = item.Key;
                                                              dict[key]);
                                                                                                           var cityName = item.Value;
Loops
                   for var number = 1; number < 5;</pre>
                                                             for (int number = 1; number <5;</pre>
                                                                                                        for (int number = 1; number <</pre>
for
                   number++ {
                                                             number++)
                                                                                                           //do something
                      //do something
                                                                 //do something
                                                             for (id city in arr)
                   for city in arr {
                                                                                                        foreach (var city in arr)
For in
                       println(city)
                                                                   // do something
                                                                                                           // do something
```

```
NSLog(@"Melbourne");
                                                                                                            Console.WriteLine("Melbour
                   if city == "MEL"{
                                                              if ([city isEqualToString: @"MEL"])
                                                                                                         if (city == "MEL")
If - else
                        println("Melbourne")
                                                                                                            Console.WriteLine("Melbour
                   }else if city == "SYD" {
                                                                    NSLog(@"Melbourne");
                        println("Sydney")
                                                                                                         else if (city == "SYD")
                                                              else if ([city isEqualToString:
                   }else {
                        println("Perth")
                                                              @"SYD"1)
                                                                                                            Console.WriteLine("Sydney"
                                                                    NSLog(@"Sydney");
                                                                                                         else
                                                                                                            Console.WriteLine("Perth")
                                                              else
                                                                   NSLog(@"Perth");
                   switch city {
                                                              int number =2;
                                                                                                         switch (city)
Switch
                        case "MEL":
                                                                                                             case "MEL":
                            println("Melbourne")
                                                              switch (number)
                                                                                                             Console.WriteLine("Melbou
                        case "SYD":
                                                                                                             break:
                            println("Sydney")
                                                                   case 1:
                                                                   NSLog (@"one");
                        default:
                                                                                                             case "SYD":
                            println("Perth")
                                                                   break:
                                                                                                             Console.WriteLine("Sydney
                                                                                                             break;
                                                                   case 2:
                                                                                                             default:
                                                                   NSLog (@"two");
                                                                                                             Console.WriteLine("Perth"
                                                                   break:
                                                                                                             break;
                                                                   default:
                                                                   NSLog (@"unknown");
                                                                   break:
Functions
                   func sayName(){
                                                              void sayName()
                                                                                                         public void SayName()
Declare
                        println("Patrick")
                                                                                                             Console.WriteLine("Patric
                   }
                                                                   NSLog(@"Patrick");
                   func sayName(name: String){
                                                              void sayName (NSString *name)
                                                                                                         public void SayName(String na
Single Parameter
                        println(name)
                                                                                                             Console.WriteLine(name);
                                                                   NSLog(@"%@", name);
                   func sayName(name: String, lastName:
                                                              void sayTwoNames (NSString *name,
                                                                                                         public void SayName(String na
Multiple Parameters
                                                                                                         lastName)
                                                              NSString *lastName)
                   String){
```