

Yield Management

Europcar Österreich



Presented by Gerhard Svolba (SAS Austria) on behalf of Europcar Austria
A2012 -- Cologne, June 15th, 2012

- **Disclaimer**
- This slidedeck was prepared by Europcar Austria in 2012 and presented at the A2012 conference in Cologne.
- It reflects the status of the project and the analytic activities at Europcar Austria in the year 2012.



Yield Management

■ Content

- Facts and Figures
- Information- & planning demand
- System environment
- Database
- Forecasting
- Optimisation
- Benefits and Challenges



Europcar Austria

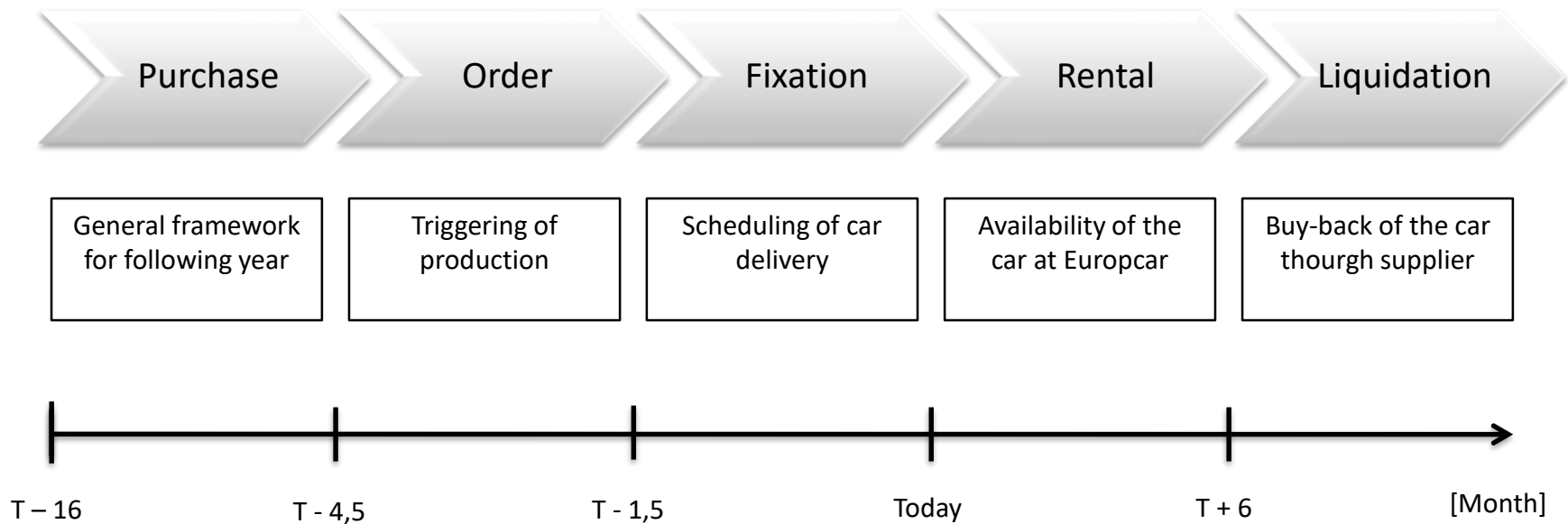
■ Facts and figures

- Leading car rental in Austria
- 20 rental stations
- 20 car groups
- 2000 cars
- 4 customer segments
- > 100.000 contracts per year
- 65.000.000 km/year



“Life-Line” of a car

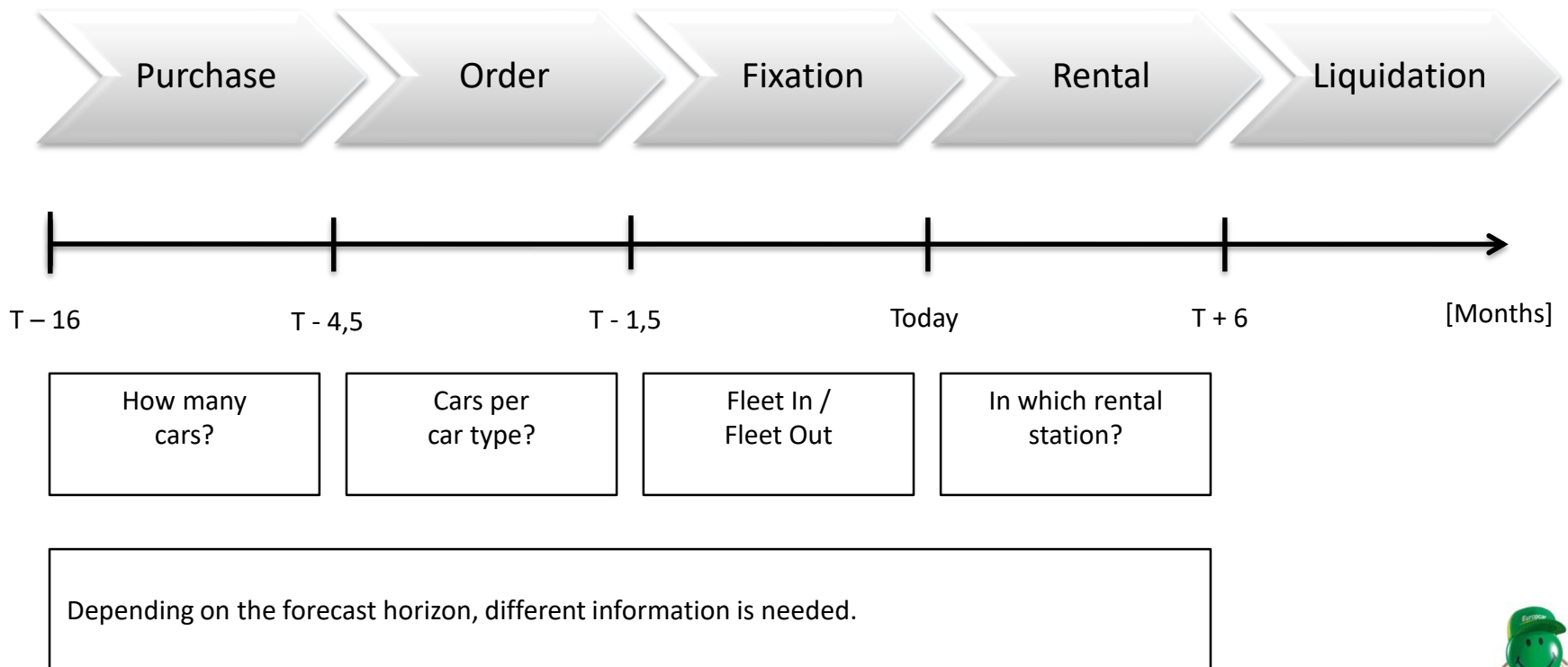
- Planning tasks along the lifeline of car



Get in E-motion!

“Life-Line” of a car

- Planning tasks along the lifeline of car



Get in E-motion!

“Life-Line” of a car

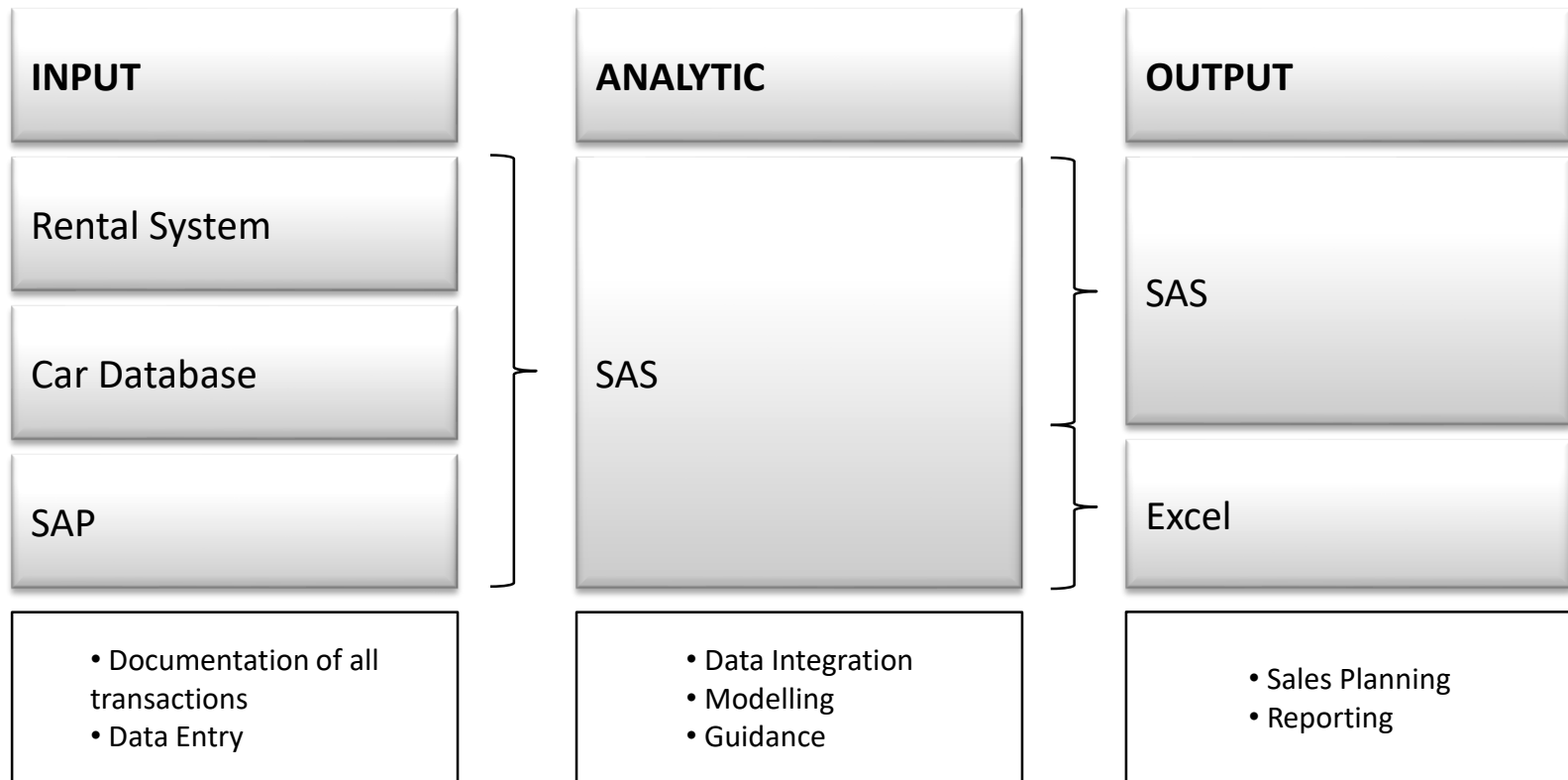
- Development of planning over time

<div>Frequency</div> <div>TOOL</div>	Yearly	Monthly	Weekly	
BUDGET	Number of Cars			
SPSS	Number of Cars	Number of cars per groups		
SAS	Number of Cars	Number of cars per groups	Fleet In – Fleet Out	Number of cars per station



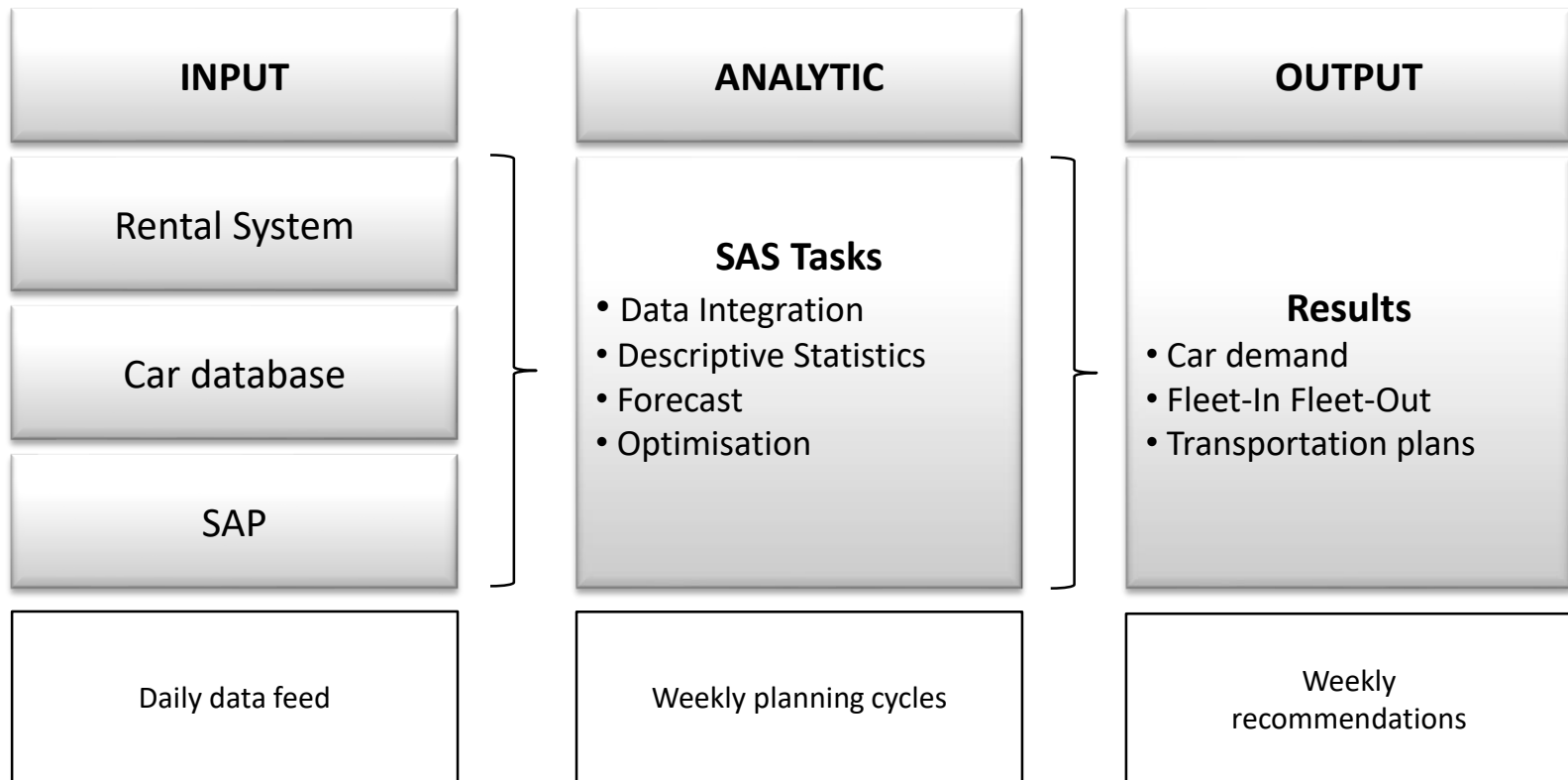
Yield Management

■ System-Environment



Yield Management

■ System-Environment



■ Database

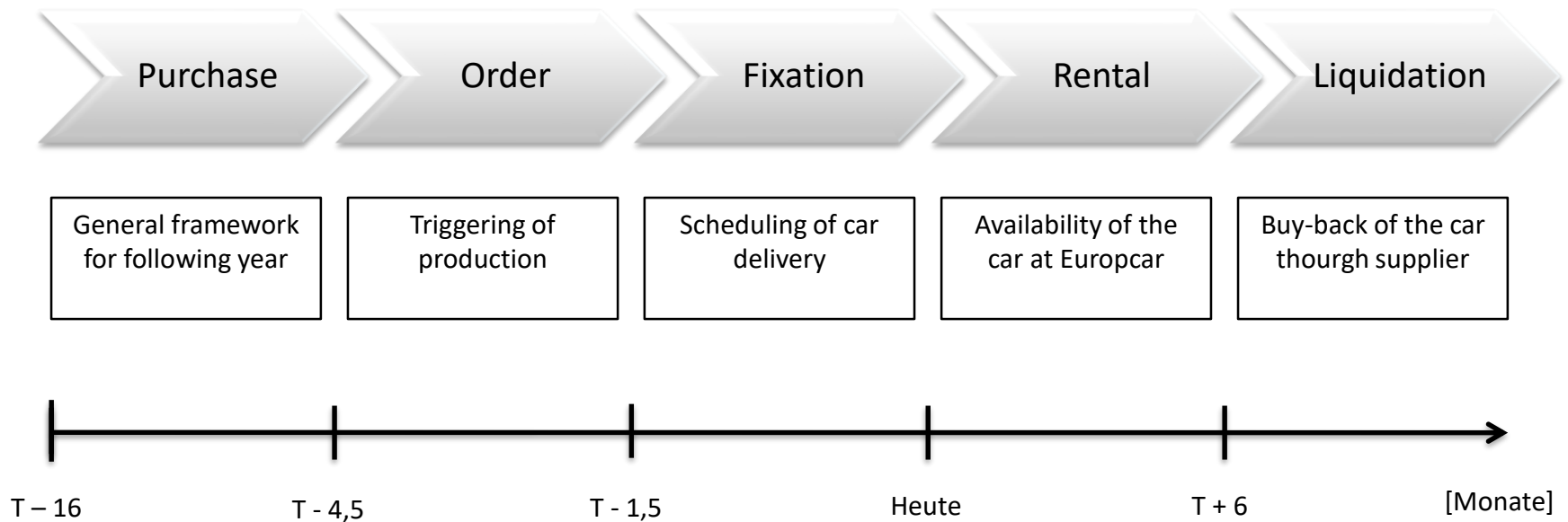
- >110.000 rental contracts per year:
 - Check-Out Station (car pickup)
 - Check-In Station (car return)
 - Check-Out day (rental start)
 - Check-In day (rental end)
 - Leadtime (bookings in advance)
 - Car type
 - ...
- Product data
- Customer data
- Car Data

Data variety makes modeling in old systems hard



Different forecasting granularity on the “Lifeline” of a car

- Planning tasks along the lifeline of car



**Yearly Forecasting
(Budget Planning)**

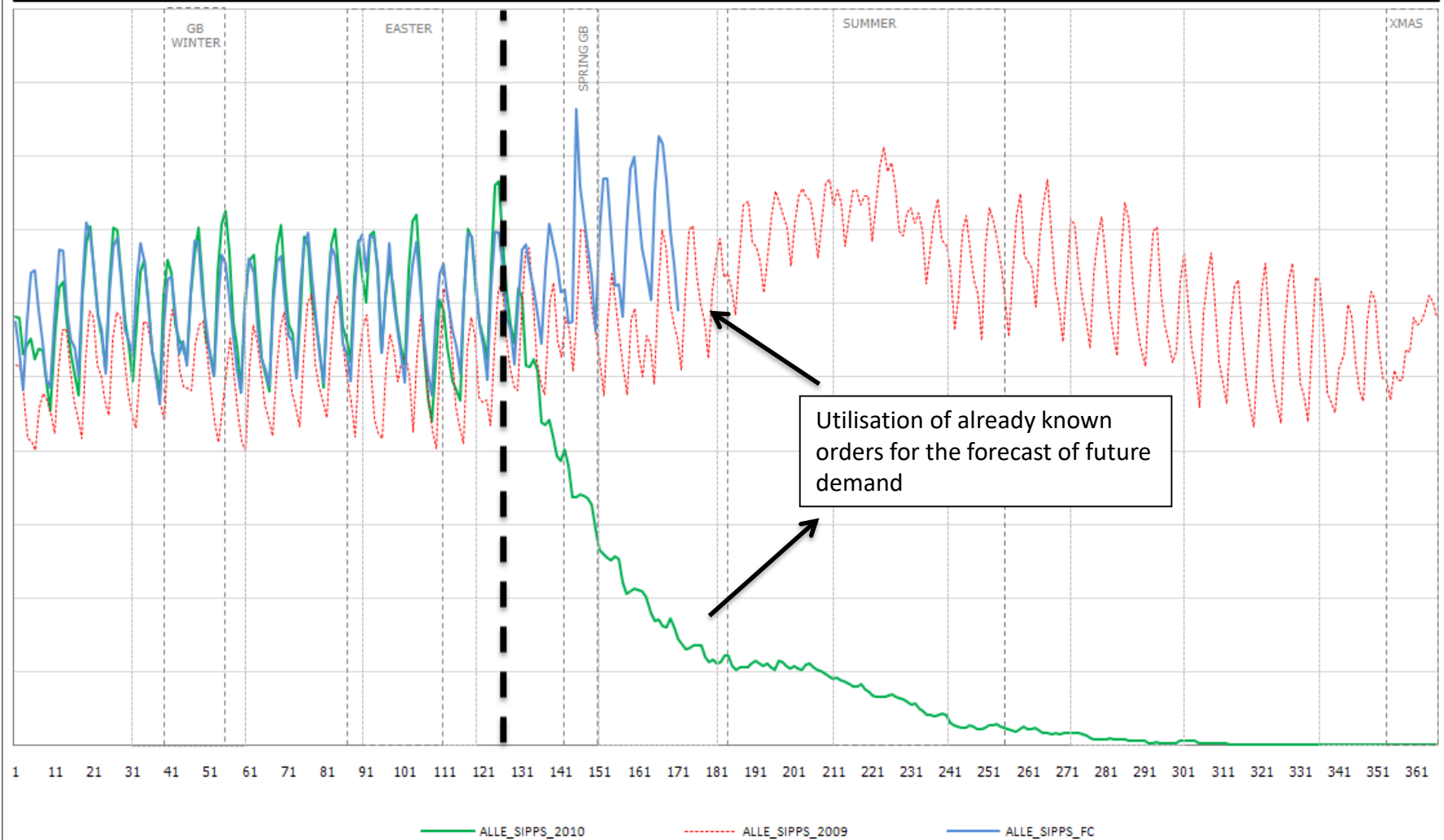
**Weekly Forecasting
(Fleet In/Out, Distribution)**



Forecasting

EC AT YM - On Rent - ALLE SIPPS

2010 - 2009



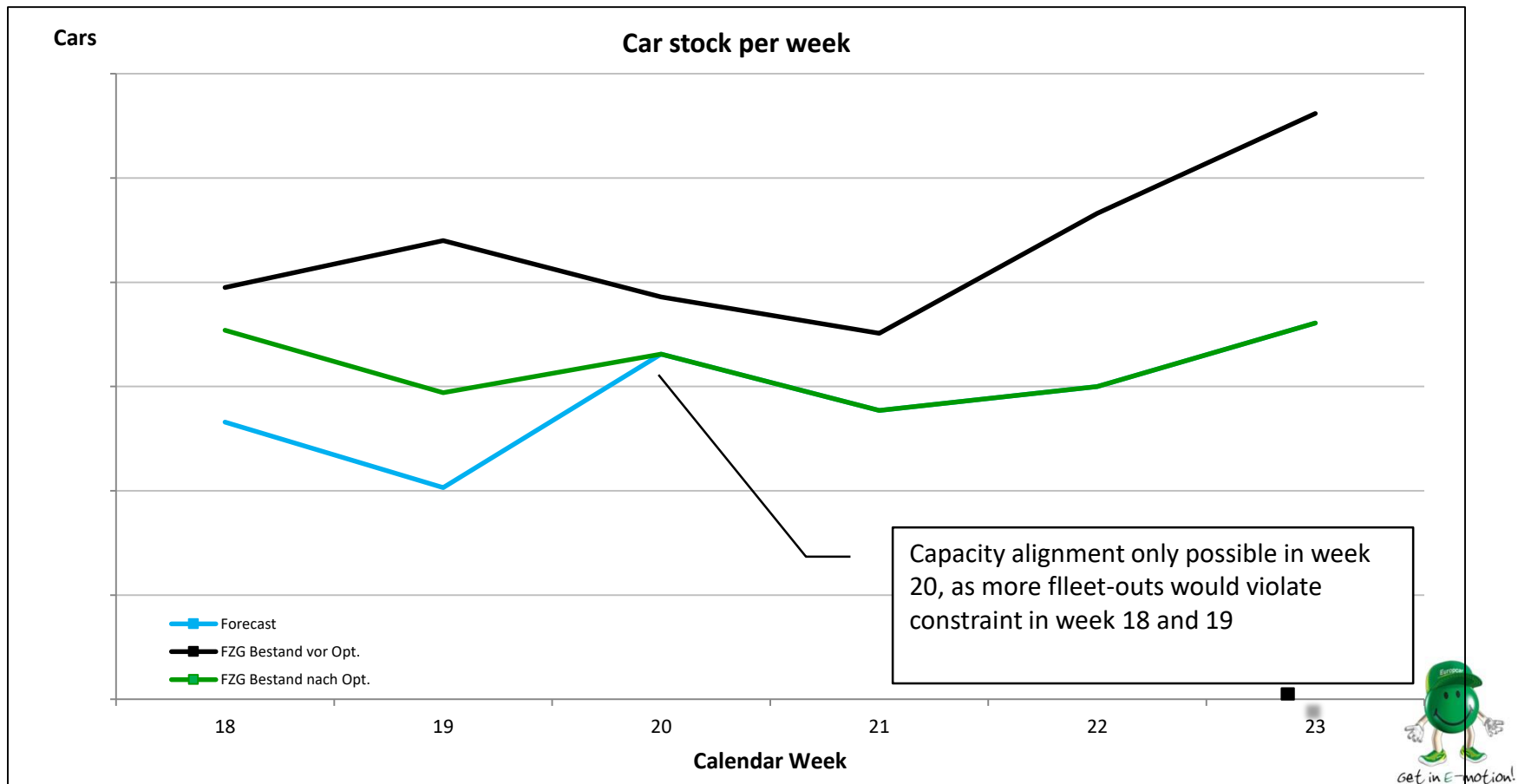
Fleet-In / Fleet-Out Optimisation

- **Optimize the weekly number of cars according to the expected weekly demand**
- **Procedure**
 - Use the expected demand for the next 6 weeks from forecasting
 - Use the current car stock
 - Use the minimum and maximum number of possible fleet-ins and fleet-outs per week
 - Determine via optimisation the optimal number of fleet-in and fleet-outs to minimize over- and understocking
 - $\text{Stock}[w] = \text{Stock}[w-1] + \text{FleetIn}[w] - \text{FleetOut}[w]$
- **Note: optimisation procedures „overlook“ several weeks**
 - Result may not be optimal for one particular week, but over the timespan of 6 weeks.



SAS Weekly Planning

■ Fleet-In / Fleet-Out Optimisation



Cost optimal transport plans

- **Weekly demand per rental station**
 - Positive number: more cars needed in this rental station
 - Negative number: cars available for distribution
- **Cost matrix**
 - Cost in Euros to distribute a car from R to C
- **Optimize the number of transferred cars between stations to satisfy demands and minimize cost**

[1] Bedarf

GRZ
INN
KLU
LNZ
QDI
SZG
VIE
VIET

Kostenmatrix

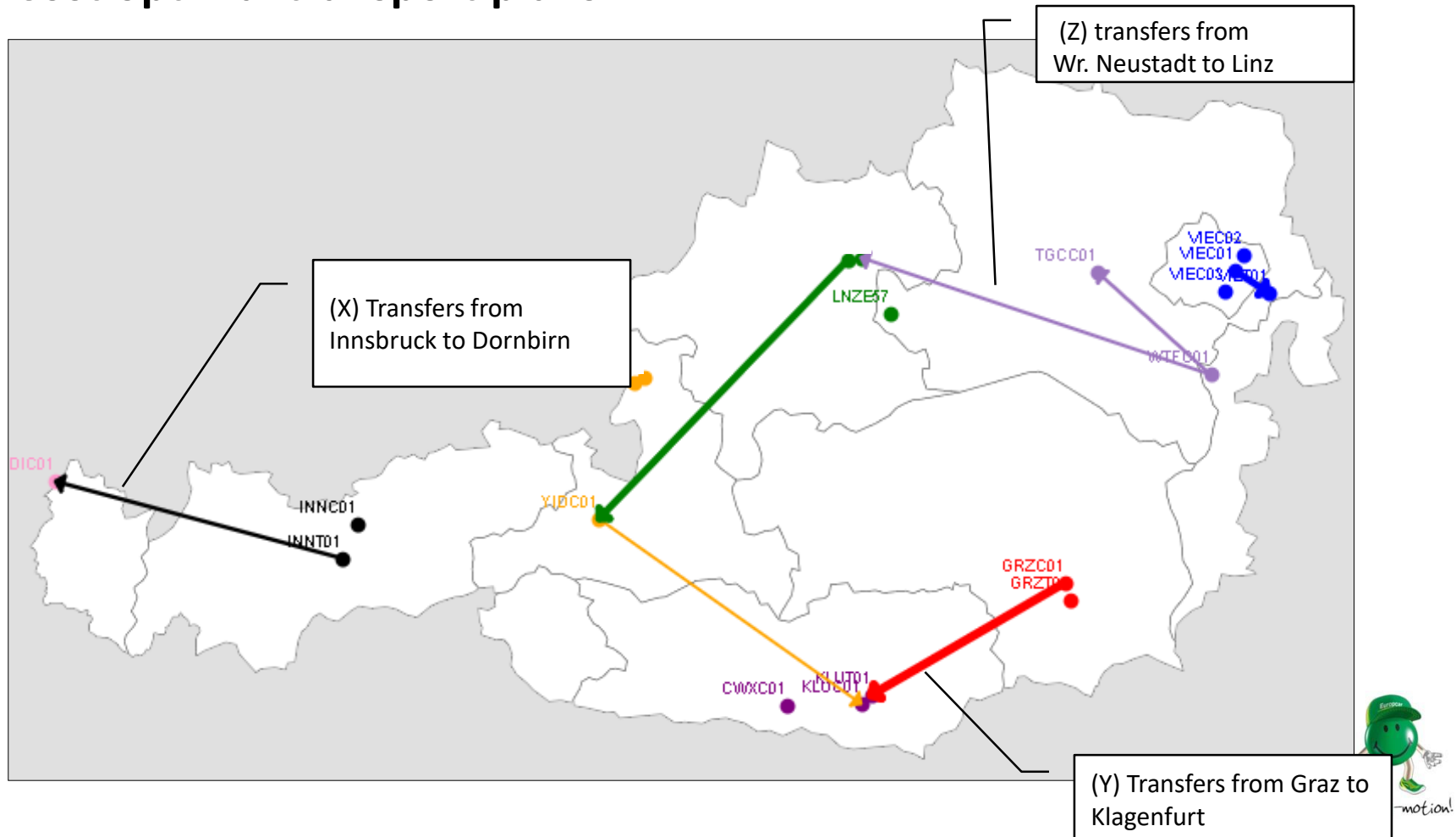
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Yield Management

- Cost optimal transport plans



Yield Management

■ Benefits and Challenges

Benefits

- Data Management
- Automatisations
- Central fleet control
- Data based recommendations

Challenges

- Organisation
 - Disposition
 - Utilisation of additional information
- Acceptance
- Statistic-service provider

Break event point reached within weeks!



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