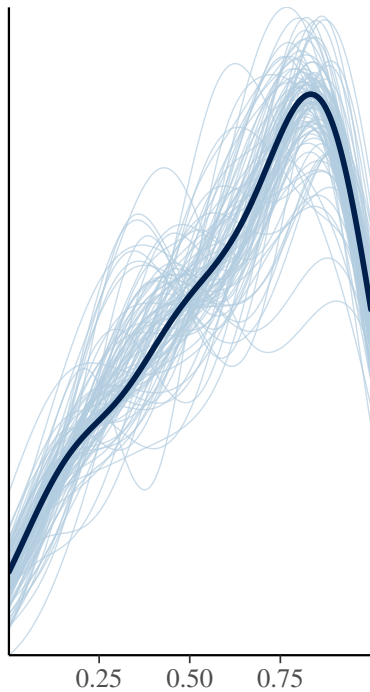
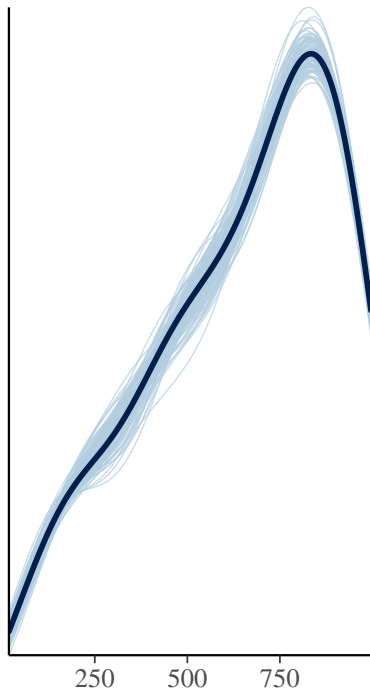


Beta



—  $y$   
—  $y_{\text{rep}}$

Binomial



—  $y$   
—  $y_{\text{rep}}$