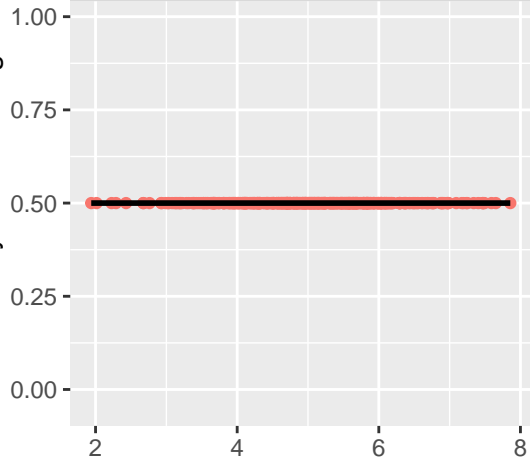
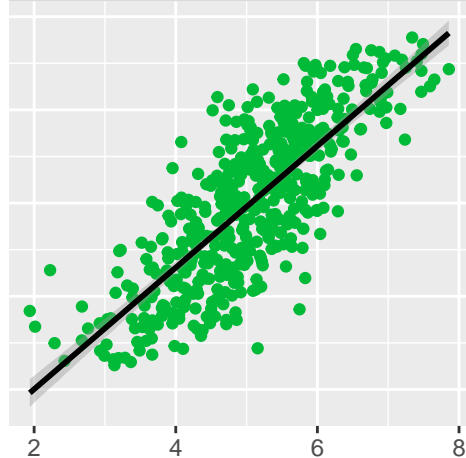


Probability to be missing

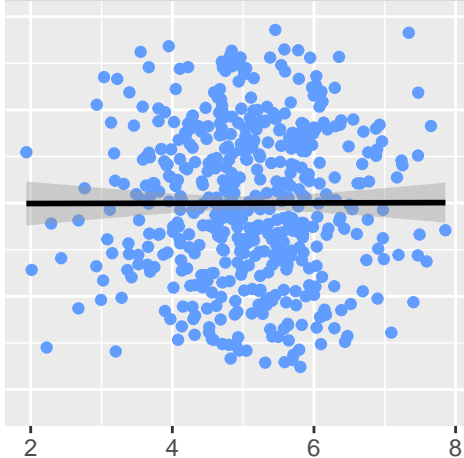
MCAR



right-tailed MAR ($\rho = 0.8$)



right-tailed MAR ($\rho = 0$)



Variable to ampute