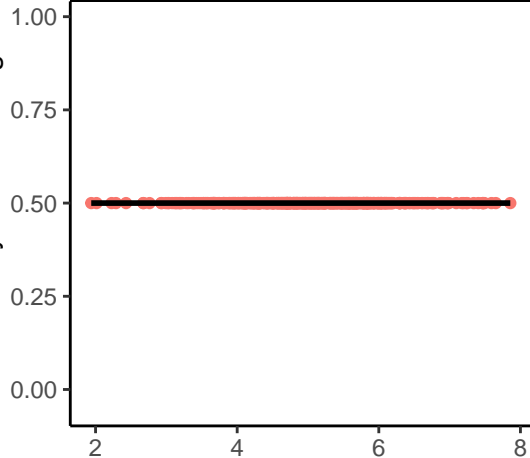
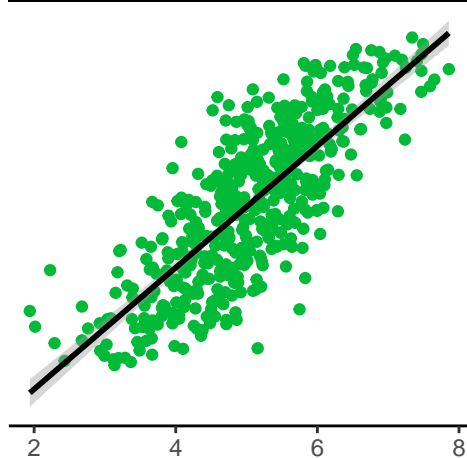


Probability to be missing

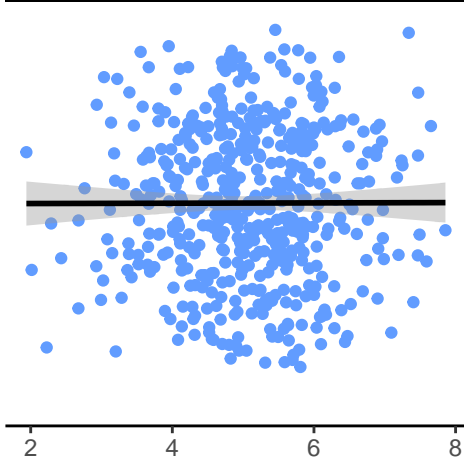
MCAR



right-tailed MAR ( $\rho = 0.8$ )



right-tailed MAR ( $\rho = 0$ )



Variable to ampute