PLOS template

Name1 Surname^{1,2,2}, Name2 Surname^{2,3}, Name3 Surname^{2,3}, Name4 Surname², Name5 Surname^{2†}, Name6 Surname², Name7 Surname^{1,2,3*}, with the Lorem Ipsum Consortium[¶]

- 1 Affiliation Dept, Institution Name, City, State, Country,
- 2 Affiliation Center, Institution Name, City, State, Country,
- 3 Affiliation Program, Institution Name, City, State, Country,
- These authors contributed equally to this work.
- $\bowtie Current \ Address: \ Dept/Program/Center, Institution Name, City, State, Country †Deceased$
- ¶Membership list can be found in the Acknowledgments sections
- * correspondingauthor@institute.edu

Abstract

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Author summary

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General guidelines for this Quarto template

This template shows how to use PLOS template from https://plos.org/resources/writing-center/. Each journal has a submission guideline page; please refer to it.

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• PLOS Climate
• PLOS Digital Health
• PLOS Computational Biology
• PLOS Genetics
• PLOS Global Public Health
• PLOS Medicine
• PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases
• PLOS ONE
• PLOS Pathogens
• PLOS Sustainability and Transformation
• PLOS Water

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This template file contains some guidelines and recommandation initially given in plos_latex_template.tex that can be found in https://github.com/quarto-journals/plos/blob/main/style-guide/plos_latex_template.tex

Metadata

About journal id field

PLOS Biology

This is an identifier for the target journal. It can be derived from https://plos.org/resources/writing-center/ following submission guidelines link, the identifier is the part of the URL after https://journals.plos.org/<id>

Journal	id
PLOS Biology	plosbiology
PLOS Climate	climate
PLOS Digital Health	digitalhealth
PLOS Computational Biology	ploscompbiol
PLOS Genetics	plosgenetics
PLOS Global Public Health	globalpublichealth
PLOS Medicine	plosmedicine
PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases	plosntds
PLOS ONE	plosone
PLOS Pathogens	plospathogens
PLOS Sustainability and Transformation	sustainabilitytransformation
PLOS Water	water

Example:

```
format:
  plos-pdf:
    journal:
    id: water
```

Once your paper is accepted for publication,

Do not include track change in LaTeX file and leave only the final text of your manuscript. PLOS recommends the use of latexdiff to track changes during review, as

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this will help to maintain a clean tex file. Visit https://www.ctan.org/pkg/latexdiff?lang=en for info or contact us at latex@plos.org.

This should not be a problem using Quarto but still a recommandation from the journal

There are no restrictions on package use within the LaTeX files except that no packages listed in the template may be deleted.

Please do not include colors or graphics in the text. Color can be used to apply background shading to table cells only.

The manuscript LaTeX source should be contained within a single file (do not use\input, \externaldocument, or similar commands).

Please contact latex@plos.org with any questions submission guidelines. For anything Quarto related, please open an issue in https://github.com/quarto-journals/plos. If this is related to the LaTeX template, this could also be a good idea to contact PLOS directly.

Figures and Tables

Please include tables/figure captions directly after the paragraph where they are first cited in the text.

Figures

However, do not include graphics in your manuscript

- Figures should be uploaded separately from your manuscript file.
- Figures generated using LaTeX should be extracted and removed from the PDF before submission.
- Figures containing multiple panels/subfigures must be combined into one image file before submission.

This means that, depending on how you create your figure, a manual post processing will be required.

For figure citations, please use "Fig" instead of "Figure". This has been made the default in this Quarto format:

```
crossref:
  fig-title: Fig
```

Also, place figure captions after the first paragraph in which they are cited.

See PLOS figure guidelines at https://journals.plos.org/plosone/s/figures and in your specific journal guideline.

Tables

Tables should be cell-based and may not contain:

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- spacing/line breaks within cells to alter layout or alignment
- do not nest tabular environments (no tabular environments within tabular environments)
- no graphics or colored text (cell background color/shading OK)

See PLOS table guidelines at http://journals.plos.org/plosone/s/tables and in your specific journal guideline.

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For tables that exceed the width of the text column, use the adjust width environment as illustrated in the example table in text below. If you are in this case, you'll either need to manually post process the .tex file and recreate the PDF, or you need to include LaTeX tables directly.

Also, place tables after the first paragraph in which they are cited.

Equations, math symbols, subscripts, and superscripts

Below are a few tips to help format your equations and other special characters according to our specifications. For more tips to help reduce the possibility of formatting errors during conversion, please see our LaTeX guidelines at http://journals.plos.org/plosone/s/latex

- For inline equations, please be sure to include all portions of an equation in the math environment. For example, x^2 is incorrect; this should be formatted as x^2 (or x^2 if the romanized font is desired).
- Do not include text that is not math in the math environment. For example, CO2 should be written as CO\textsubscript{2} giving CO₂ instead of CO\$_2\$.
- Please add line breaks to long display equations when possible in order to fit size of the column.
- For inline equations, please do not include punctuation (commas, etc) within the math environment unless this is part of the equation.
- When adding superscript or subscripts outside of brackets/braces, please group using {}. For example, change "[U(D,E,\gamma)]^2" to "{[U(D,E,\gamma)]}^2".
- Do not use \cal for caligraphic font. Instead, use \mathcal{}

Title and headings

Please use "sentence case" for title and headings (capitalize only the first word in a title (or heading), the first word in a subtitle (or subheading), and any proper nouns).

PLOS does not support heading levels beyond the 3rd, meaning no 4th level headings. Header 4 levels #### is used for the Supporting information section

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Abstract must be kept below 300 words.	98						
Author Summary must be kept between 150 and 200 words and first person must be used.							
For PLOS ONE, author summary won't be included as it is not valid for submission.	101						
Supplementary information syntax	102						
Use this markdown syntax to create the supplementary information block with a custom block of class $\tt.supp$	103 104						
::: {.supp} ## SI TYPE {#id}							
First paragraph is a title sentence that will be bold. (required)							
Optionnaly, add descriptive text after the title of the item. No third paragraph is allowed :::							
They need to be referenced in text using nameref by using this syntax [id](.nameref) where id will be the id used on the header.	105 106						
References	107						
Within Quarto, natbib will be used with plos2015.bst, which expect numeric style citation. Use brackets for references, e.g [@ref].	108 109						
Quarto features limitation	110						
Some features are not working with this format in PDF:	111						
• Callouts	112						
• Code highlighting customization (border left, background color)	113						
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Following content of this document is from the LaTeX template content to demo journal style.	115						
content to demo journal style.	116						

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Abstract and author summary

Introduction

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Materials and methods

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Figure 1. Bold the figure title. Figure caption text here, please use this space for the figure panel descriptions instead of using subfigure commands. A: Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. B: Consectetur adipiscing elit.

Results

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3rd level heading

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Discussion

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Conclusion

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Supporting information

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Acknowledgments

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References

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