

Exercise 2

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Introduction



```
library(coffee)

# daily routine
mug <- getMug()
task <- getwork()
while (!task$Complete) {
  if (mug$Content == "Empty") {
    mug <- refill(mug)
  } else {
    drink(mug)
  }
  task <- dowork(task)
}
```

Price

Table 1: Coffee prices

coffee	price
Espresso	1.37
Cappuccino	2.05
Flat White	2.73

Price breakdown Cappuccino

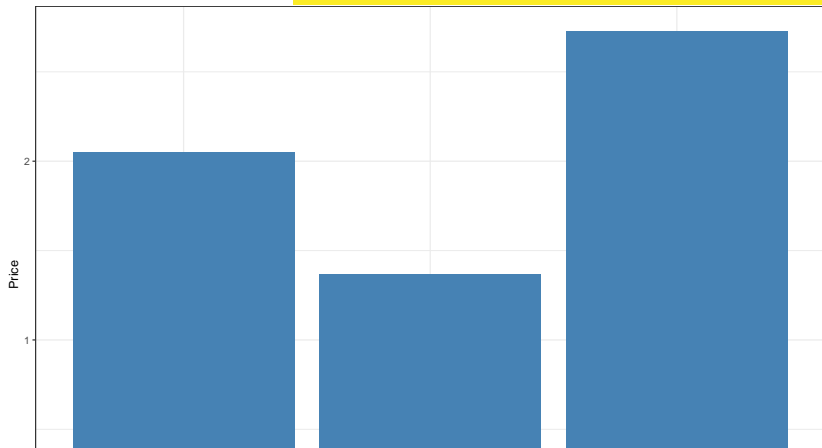
Contrasting ideas about what is happening to public space in North America can be observed. Zukin cites the example of a revitalisation and design-led strategy in Bryant Park, New York City, as 'domestication by cappuccino' (Atkinson 2003). However, this is totally irrelevant. Let's look at a price breakdown of a cappuccino:

$$Coffee_{price} = 0.68 + 1.37(Espresso_{shots})$$

$$\begin{aligned} Coffee_{price} &= 0.68 + 1.37(1) \\ &= 2.05 \end{aligned}$$

R-code

```
# Create example code for some coffee calculations
coffee <- c("Espresso", "Cappuccino", "Flat White")
price <- c(1.37, 2.05, 2.73)
df <- data.frame(coffee, price)
df
```



References

- Atkinson, Rowland. 2003. "Domestication by Cappuccino or a Revenge on Urban Space? Control and Empowerment in the Management of Public Spaces." *Urban Studies* 40 (9): 1829–43. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0042098032000106627>.
- "Quarto - Citations & Footnotes." n.d. *Quarto*. <https://quarto.org/docs/authoring/footnotes-and-citations.html>. Accessed January 8, 2024.